## Patient Centered Medical Home

"Hard evidence for improved quality and reduced costs"

Richard L. Snyder, MD SVP and Chief Medical Officer Independence Blue Cross March 18, 2014



## The Environment - Drivers of Change

### Features of Health Care

- 60+ Hospitals; 5 Medical Schools
  - Significant physician employment
  - Considerable financial integration
  - Minimal clinical integration
- SCP:PCP ratio is 4:1
  - Disparity in reimbursement, resources, technology, staffing, morale
- Payer contracts reward volume
  - Mostly FFS (some HMO capitation)
- Minimal integrating technology
  - No HIE/HIO
  - Provider portal: admin > clinical support
- Payer programs to counter inertia
  - UM, CM, DM, DS, P4P, etc.

### **Observed Performance**

- Top five MSA for utilization / cost
- Overall average quality despite Centers of Excellence
- Average satisfaction
  - Health Plan CAHPS scores
    Hospital HCAHPS scores

### **Market Reaction**

- Purchasers demand
  - High Value Care
  - Public / Private Exchanges
  - Reference based pricing
- Payers and/or Providers
  - **PCMH**, ACO models
  - Product designs based on PCMH, ACO
  - Narrow Networks



## Transformation of Care Delivery

- Strengthen primary care
- Enhance care management
- Align incentives
- Empower with technology and information



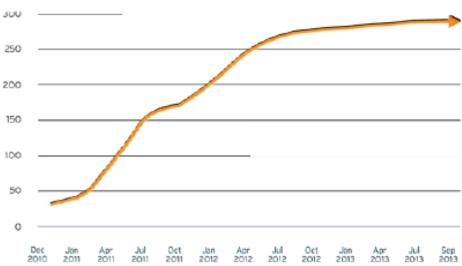


## Transforming Primary Care

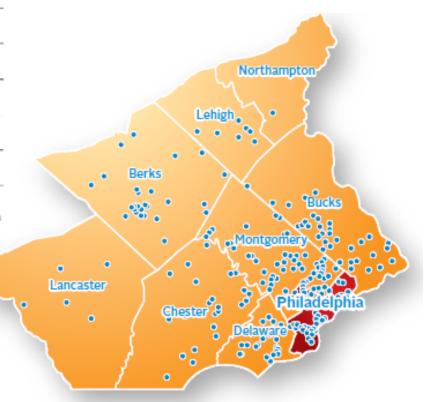




## **PCMH Dashboard**



Metric	Current count
Commercial HMO Members in PCMH	191,813 (38%)
Medicare HMO Members in PCMH	29,965 (39%)
Number of Practices recognized as PCMH	289 (30%)
Number of Unique Physicians in PCMH	1,420 (39%)





- PCMH was supported by the PA Chronic Care Initiative.
- Emphasis on assisting in restructuring of practices to improve care for patients with chronic conditions.
- Our results show that care for members with chronic conditions has improved.



with

NCQA

to identify the features and combination of features that make practices most effective.



EDITORIAL

### The Patient-Centered Medical Home One Size Does Not Fit All

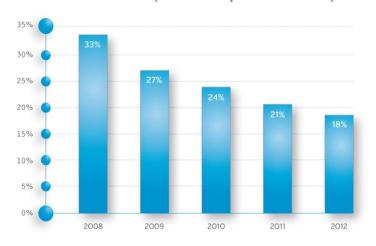
Thomas L. Schwenk, MD

Before confidently promoting the PCMH as a core component of health care reform, it is necessary to better understand which features and combination of features of the PCMH are most effective for which populations and in what settings. The identification of specific PCMH features for various risk strata will likely have significant influence on the work patterns of physicians, who may be responsible for a larger panel of patients than currently but for whom only routine care is needed, often by other members of the health care team. The physician's time and expertise will be best focused on a relatively small number of the most complex and expensive patients.

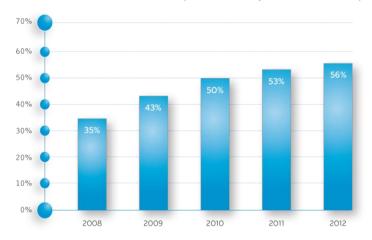


## PCMH Impact on Quality - Diabetes

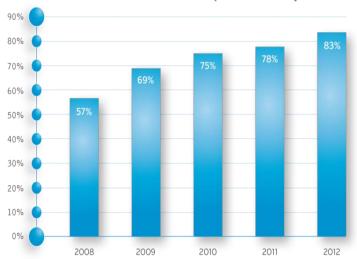
% with A1C>9 (45% improvement)



% with LDL < 100 (60% improvement)



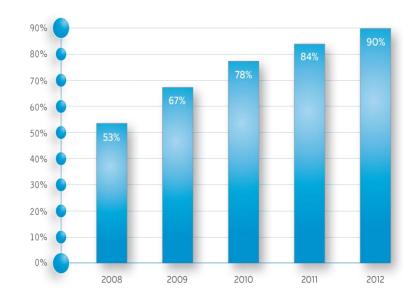
% with BP < 140/90 (45% improvement)

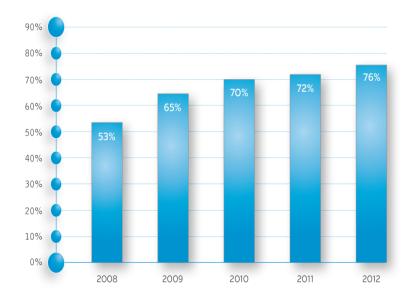




## PCMH Impact on Quality - Asthma

% with an Asthma Action Plan (69% improvement)





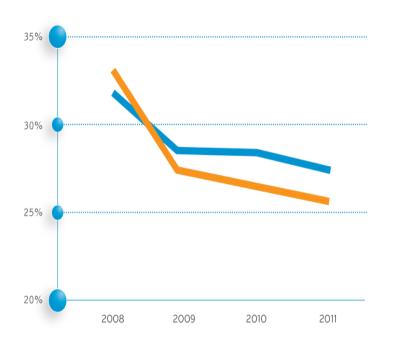
% with Flu Vaccine (43% improvement)



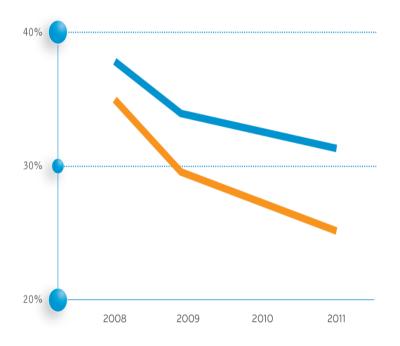
Source: State Registry

# The Impact of PCMH - Cancer Screening

Composite Cancer Screenings Gaps in Care on Chronic and Non-Chronic Cases and Controls



Composite Cancer Screenings Gaps in Care On Chronic PCMH and Non-PCMH in Philly



PCMH

Non-PCMH



 Significant reduction over time in inpatient admissions and cost for chronically-ill and high-risk members.

American Journal of Managed Care.

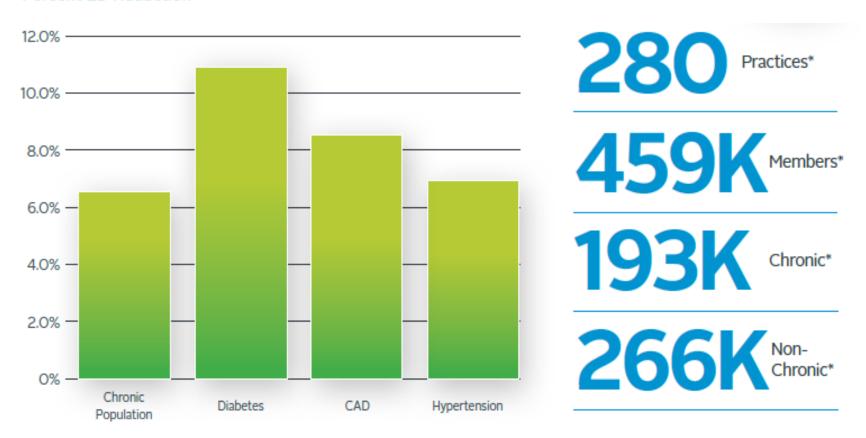
- High risk members affiliated with a PCMH had 11% lower total costs. Primarily attributed to a reduction in Inpatient costs.
   American Journal of Managed Care.
- Diabetic members affiliated with a PCMH had 21% lower total costs. Primarily attributed to a reduction in Inpatient costs.
   Journal of Public Health Management and Practice.





## PCMH Impact on Quality and Cost – ED Use

#### Percent ED Reduction



ED reduction associated with switching to PCMH.

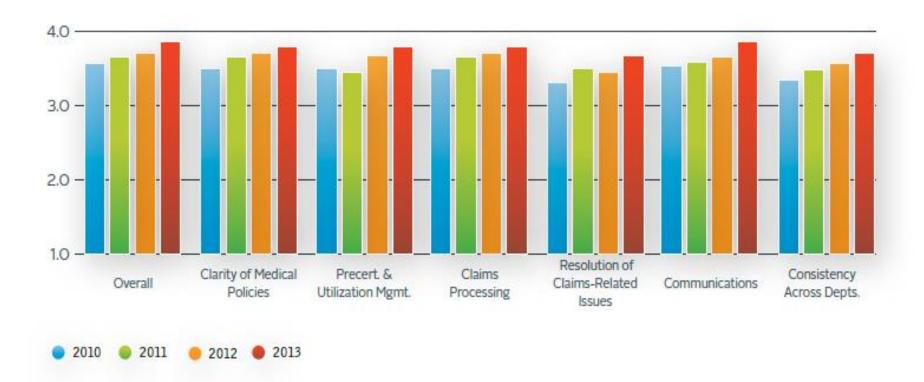
<sup>\*</sup> Based on all-payer data



### Provider Ratings of IBC Compared to Other Payers

Average Rating on a 5 point scale

5.0







reduction in readmissions (Wellpoint)

lower total cost of care for chronics (IBC, Horizon)

14-5-21% lower total cost of care for chronic members (IBC, Wellpoint)

7–19% reduction in ER visits (IBC, BCBSM, Wellpoint, BCBSRI, Horizon)

reduction in advanced imaging (Wellpoint)

11-24%

reduction in admissions/ambulatory care sensitive admissions (IBC, BCBSM, Wellpoint, BCBSRI, Horizon)



# New Product Designs



Get more coordinated care with a lower copayment

With Patient-Centered Medical Homes

Independence 💩



#### Important information about the Patient-Centered Medical Home benefits plan design option

Dear Valued Provider

You are receiving this letter because our records indicate that your practice is designated as a Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH). If you are no longer a PCMH or have questions about this designation, please contact Elizabeth Coughlin at 215-241-2905.

I am are writing to remind you of the PCMH benefits plan design option that we introduced in January 2013 for certain employer groups with HMO or Direct POS plans. With this benefits plan design option, members who select a PCMH as their primary care physician (PCP) will incur lower cost-sharing.

#### About the PCMH benefits plan design option

Please note the following regarding this benefit plan design option:

- Identifying PCMH members and copayments:
  - Member ID cards. ID cards are issued to members who have this benefits plan design option that include a Patient-Centered Medical Home indicator and list two different copayment amounts depending on the member's PCP selection. See sample ID card below.





NaviNet® Benefits Snapshot. To verify member eligibility and copayment amounts, please use the NaviNet web portal. To do so, select Eligibility and Benefits Inquiry from the Plan Transactions menu, enter the search criteria for the member, and then select the appropriate member from the search results. Once on the Eligibility and Benefits Details screen, click on the Benefit Snapshot link to view the member's PCMH-specific copayment.

It is important that you reference the Benefit Snapshot screen as the Eligibility and Benefits Detail screen does not include details on PCMH eligibility and copayment information.

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# Questions

Independence Blue Cross offers products directly, through its subsidiary Keystone Health Plan East and QCC Insurance Company, with Highmark Blue Shield — independent licensees of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.

