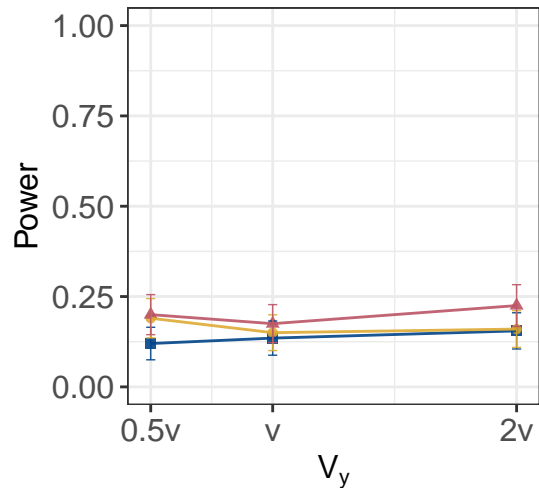
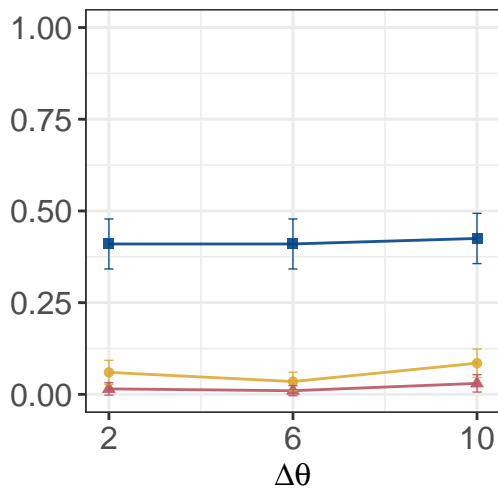
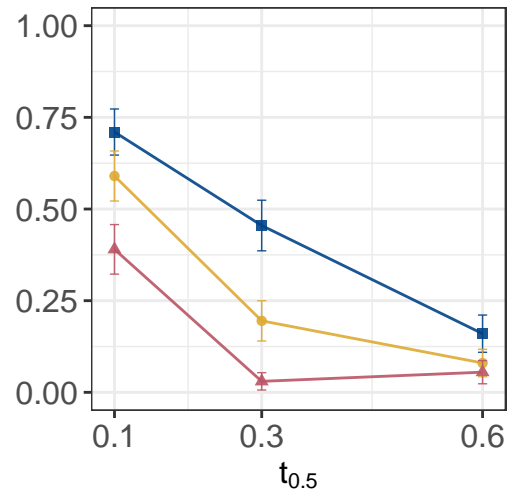


Phylogenetic half-life $t_{0.5}$ 

$\Delta\theta$ ■ 2 ● 6 ▲ 10

Stationary variance V_y 

$t_{0.5}$ ■ 0.1 ● 0.3 ▲ 0.6

Optimum θ 

V_y ■ 0.5 v ● 1 v ▲ 2 v