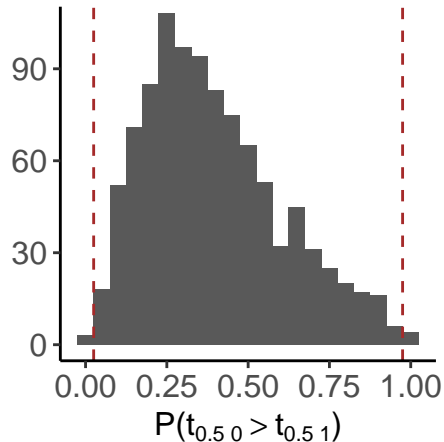
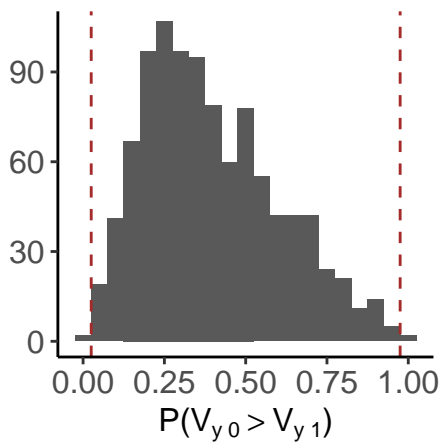


Phylogenetic half-life $t_{0.5}$ Stationary variance V_y Optimum θ 