

- ix. Arrhythmias
- x. Respiratory depression
- xi. Chemical burns around or inside the mouth
- xii. Abnormal breath odors
- c. Inhalation:
  - i. Nausea
  - ii. Vomiting
  - iii. Diarrhea
  - iv. Altered mental status
  - v. Abnormal skin color
  - vi. Dyspnea
  - vii. Seizures
  - viii. Burns to the respiratory tract
  - ix. Stridor
  - x. Sooty sputum
  - xi. Known exposure to toxic or irritating gas
  - xii. Respiratory depression
  - xiii. Sweating
  - xiv. Tearing
  - xv. Constricted/dilated pupils
  - xvi. Dizziness
- d. Injection:
  - i. Local pain
  - ii. Puncture wounds
  - iii. Reddening skin
  - iv. Local edema
  - v. Numbness
  - vi. Tingling
  - vii. Nausea
  - viii. Vomiting
  - ix. Diarrhea
  - x. Altered mental status
  - xi. Abdominal pain
  - xii. Seizures
  - xiii. Muscle twitching
  - xiv. Hypoperfusion
  - xv. Respiratory depression
  - xvi. Metallic or rubbery taste
- 2. Toxidromes (constellations of signs and symptoms that add in the identification of certain classes of medications and their toxic manifestations). These toxidrome constellations may be masked or obscured in poly pharmacy events due to counteracting effects of the toxins
  - a. Anticholinergic
    - i. *Red as a beet* (flushed skin)
    - ii. *Dry as a bone* (dry skin)
    - iii. *Mad as a hatter* (altered mental status)
    - iv. *Blind as a bat* (mydriasis)