

References

1. Boyd R, Ghosh A. Towards evidence-based emergency medicine: best BETs from the Manchester Royal Infirmary. Glucagon for the treatment of symptomatic beta blocker overdose. *Emerg Med J.* 2003;20 (3): 266–7
2. Hepherd G. Treatment of poisoning caused by beta-adrenergic and calcium-channel blockers. *Am J Health Syst Pharm.* 2006;63(19):1828–35
3. Hoffman RS, Howland MA, Lewin NA, Nelson LS, Goldfrank LR. *Goldfrank's Toxicologic Emergencies, 10th Edition.* China: McGraw -Hill Education; 2015
4. Kerns W 2nd Management of beta-adrenergic blocker and calcium channel antagonist toxicity. *Emerg Med Clin N Am.* 2007 ;25(2):309– 31
5. Marraffa JM, Cohen V, Howland MA. Antidotes for Toxicological Emergencies. *Am J Health Syst Pharm.* 2012 ;69(3):19 9–212
6. Review. Erratum in. *Am J Health Syst Pharm.* 2008;65(17):1592
7. Wax PM. b-Blocker ingestion: an evidence-based consensus guideline for out-of-hospital management. *Clinical Toxicology.* 2005; 43:131–46

Revision Date

March 11, 2022