Situational History for this EMS Event

3. SAMPLE History

    NOTE: Although many assessment guidelines refer to this history mnemonic, many electronic patient care report (ePCR) systems do not collect this information in a tool organized specifically in this group, but rather throughout the EMS record in the appropriate areas to the topics

    a. **S**ymptoms
        i.   eSituation.09—Primary Symptom
             AND
        ii. eSituation.10—Other Associated Symptoms
    b. **A**llergies
        i.   eHistory.06—Medication Allergies
             AND
        ii. eHistory.07—Environmental/Food Allergies
    a. **M**edications
        i.   eHistory.12—Current Medications
    b. **P**ast medical and surgical history
        i.   eHistory.08—Medical/Surgical History
    c. **L**ast Oral Intake
        i.   eHistory.19—Last Oral Intake *(if software configured to collect)*
             and/or
        ii. eNarrative.01—Patient Care Report Narrative
    d. **E**vents leading to activation of EMS
        i.   eSituation.17—Patient Activity
             and/or
        ii. eNarrative.01—Patient Care Report Narrative

4. Barriers and Situational Confounders
    a. eHistory.01—Barriers to Patient Care
    b. eHistory.17—Alcohol/Drug Use Indicators

5. Stroke
    a. eSituation.18—Date/Time Last Known Well (Stroke/CVA)

6. Trauma History and Situation
    a. eSituation.02—Possible Injury *(Yes/No—based on mechanism, not listing an actual injury)*
    b. eInjury.01—Cause of Injury
        i.   Known to clinicians as *Mechanism of Injury*; values are from ICD-10
        ii. Intent is included where possible in ICD-10, but is no longer a separate field as it was in NEMSIS v2
    c. eInjury.03—Trauma Center Criteria *(per the ACS-COT 2022 National Guideline for Field Triage of Injured Patients)*
    d. eInjury.04—Vehicular, Pedestrian, or Other Injury Risk Factor *(per the ACS-COT 2022 National Guideline for Field Triage of Injured Patients)*
    e. eInjury.07—Use of Occupant Safety Equipment
    f. Destination Pre-Arrival Alerts (e.g., trauma alerts)
        i.   eDisposition.24—Destination Team Pre-Arrival Alert or Activation
        ii. eDisposition.25—Date/Time of Destination Pre-Arrival Alert or Activation

7. Cardiac Arrest History and Situation
    NOTE: The following fields meet the needs of Utstein Criteria reports and many of the fields