

19. Lacher ME, Bausher JC. Lights and siren in pediatric 911 ambulance transports: are they being misused? *Ann Emerg Med.* 1997;29(2):223–7
20. Lashkeri T, Howell JM, Place R. Capnometry as a predictor of admission in bronchiolitis. *Pediatr Emerg Care.* 2012;28(9):895–7
21. Liet JM, Ducruet T, Gupta V, Cambonie G. Heliox. Inhalation therapy for bronchiolitis in infants. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2010;(4):CD006915
22. Martinon-Torres F, Rodriguez-Nunez A, Martinon-Sanchez JM. Heliox therapy in infants with acute bronchiolitis. *Pediatrics.* 2002;109(1):68–73
23. Moses JM, Alexander JL, Agus MS. The correlation and level of agreement between end-tidal and blood gas  $\text{PCO}_2$  in children with respiratory distress: a retrospective analysis. *BMC Pediatr.* 2009; 9:20
24. Mussman GM, Parker MW, Statile A, Sucharew H, Brady PW. Suctioning and length of stay in infants hospitalized with bronchiolitis. *JAMA Pediatr.* 2013;167(5):414–21
25. Ralston RL, Lieberthal H, Meissner HC, et al. Clinical practice guideline: the diagnosis, management, and prevention of bronchiolitis. *Pediatrics.* 2014;134: e1474–502
26. Skjerven HO, Hunderi JO, Brügmann-Pieper SK, et al. Racemic adrenaline and inhalation strategies in acute bronchiolitis. *N Engl J Med.* 2013;368(24):2286–93
27. Spaite DW, Valenzuela TD, Criss EA, Meislin HW, Hinsberg P. A prospective in-field comparison of intravenous line placement by urban and nonurban emergency medical services personnel. *Ann Emerg Med.* 1994;24(2):209–14
28. Stiell IG, Spaite DW, Field B, et al. Advanced life support for out-of-hospital respiratory distress. *N Engl J Med.* 2007;356(21):2156–64
29. Thia LP, McKenzie SA, Blyth TP, Minasian CC, Kozlowska WJ, Carr SB. Randomized controlled trial of nasal continuous positive airways pressure (CPAP) in bronchiolitis. *Arch Dis Child.* 2008;93(1):45–7
30. Umoren R, Odey F, Meremikwu MM. Steam inhalation or humidified oxygen for acute bronchiolitis in children up to three years old. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2011;(1):CD006435
31. Wang HE, Mann NC, Mears G, Jacobson K, Yealy DM. Out-of-hospital airway management in the United States. *Resuscitation.* 2011;82(4):378–85
32. Zhang L, Mendoza-Sassi RA, Wainwright C, Klassen TP. Nebulized hypertonic saline solution for acute bronchiolitis in infants. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2008 Oct 8;(4):CD006458

#### Revision Date

March 11, 2022