1. TestScore = 80 + 8, hsize + 8, hsize + 8, female + 84 black + 85 (female × black) + 4; 2 524. (i) female = 0, black = 1, hsize = 3 TestScore = 42.84 + 2.40 - 0.81 - 7.08 = 37.35

(ii) T-Statistic for  $hsize^2 = \left| \frac{-0.09}{0.022} \right| \approx 4.1$  중  $hsize^2$  항은 유의하다 할 수 있다, model을 hsize에 대해 경기하고 나머기 term는 화 하나의 같은 고생이하면 model: -0.09 h + 0.9 h +

(iv) (az) nonblack male: female=0, black=0
(a4) black male: female=0, black=1
(a3) orlor Test Score = 42.84+0.8h-0.09h²-1.08
(a4) orlor Test Score = 42.84+0.8h-0.09h²-1.08
Being black=-7.08²/2=1 estimated difference= 7.08²/2=1 estimated difference= 7.08²

(V) (as) black female: black=1, female=1

(as) black female: black=0, fe

2.  $\overline{Y} = \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}Y_{i} = P(Y_{i}=1), P(Y_{i}=0)=1-\overline{Y}.$   $\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{0} = P(Y_{i}=0), \hat{Y}_{i} < 0.5)$   $\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{1} = P(Y_{i}=1), \hat{Y}_{1} > 0.5)$   $\hat{P} = \frac{1}{n}\left\{\frac{nP(Y_{i}=0)\cdot\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{0} + nP(Y_{i}=1)\cdot\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{1}}{\#ofY_{i}=0}\right\}$   $= P(Y_{i}=0)\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{0} + P(Y_{i}=1)\hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{1}$   $= \hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{0}(1-\overline{Y}) + \hat{\mathcal{Z}}_{1}\overline{Y}$