1.15. $pdf_{x}(x) = \frac{1}{\theta}I_{[0,\theta]}(x), L(\theta) = \frac{1}{\theta^{n}}(\theta \geq X_{00})$ $l(\theta) = \log L(\theta) = -n\log\theta \quad (\theta \geq X_{00})$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq 2 \quad l(\theta) = \theta \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq 2 \quad l(\theta) = \theta \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq 2 \quad l(\theta) = \theta \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} < 0 \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} = x_{00} \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} = x_{00} \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} = x_{00} \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00} \leq x_{00}$ $l(\theta) = -\frac{n}{\theta} \leq x_{00} \leq x$

(a) $H_0: \theta = \theta_0$ VS. $H_1: \theta \neq \theta_0$ 영가설공간 MLE는 $\theta_0 \geq X_00$ 인 경우 $\hat{\theta}_0 = \theta_0$ 이다. 그러나 $\theta_0 < X_00$ 이면 $L(\theta)$ 가 정의되지 않는다. 이는 Unif[0, θ_0]에서의 표본이 θ_0 보다 큰 같은 가고는 사건이얼 영가설공간에서 정의 발생하지 않는 사건이다. 이 경우 H을 기상하고, $\theta_0 \geq X_00$ 인 경우를 상태보자. $2(l(\hat{\theta}) - l(\theta_0)) = -2nlog \frac{X_00}{\theta_0}I(\theta_0 \geq X_00) \geq Const.$

 $\langle (\theta) \rangle \langle (\theta_0) \rangle = -2 / (\log \frac{X_{ob}}{\theta_0}) \langle (\theta_0 \ge X_{ob}) \rangle \ge Const.$ $\Leftrightarrow \log \frac{X_{ob}}{\theta_0} \le Const. (\frac{X_{ob}}{\theta_0} \le 1) \Leftrightarrow \frac{X_{ob}}{\theta_0} \le C (2) \approx 0.000$

old 和花d disht ca 选 和思

 $\begin{aligned}
& P_{\theta \in \theta_0} \left(\underbrace{X_{(n)}}_{\theta_0} \leq C \right) + P_{\theta \in \theta_0} \left(X_{(n)} > \theta_0 \right) = A \circ P P_{\theta \in \theta_0} \left(X_{(n)} > \theta_0 \right) = 0. \\
& P_{\theta \in \theta_0} \left(X_{(n)} \leq C \theta_0 \right) = \int_0^{C \theta_0} \underbrace{X_{(n)}}_{\theta_n} X^{n-1} dX = C^n \circ P Z C = \sqrt[n]{d}.
\end{aligned}$

· 水鸡은 Xan S fo: 观 毕 Xan > fo

(b) $H_0: \theta \geq \theta_0$ vs. $H_1: \theta \neq \theta_0$? $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{$

$$\begin{split} 1.|2(1)S_{i}^{2} := \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{ij} - \overline{X}_{i})^{2}, \ \overline{X}_{i} := \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} X_{ij} (i=1,2) \\ \hat{\Sigma} \in \mathcal{H} (X_{11}, \dots, X_{1N_{i}}, X_{21}, \dots X_{2N_{2}}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} X_{ij} (i=1,2) \\ \hat{\Sigma} \in \mathcal{H} (X_{11}, \dots, X_{1N_{i}}, X_{21}, \dots X_{2N_{2}}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} X_{ij} (i=1,2) \\ \hat{\Sigma} \in \mathcal{H} (X_{11}, \dots, X_{21}, \dots X_{2N_{2}}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \log(2\pi X_{i}^{2}) - \frac{n_{2}}{2} \log(2\pi X_{i}^{2}) \\ - \frac{n_{1}}{2} \log(2\pi X_{i}^{2}) - \frac{n_{2}}{2} \log(2\pi X_{i}^{2}) - \frac{n_{2}}{2} \log(2\pi X_{i}^{2}) \\ - \frac{n_{1}}{2} (S_{i}^{2} + (\overline{X}_{i} - M_{i})^{2}) - \frac{n_{2}}{2} (S_{i}^{2} + (\overline{X}_{i} - M_{i})^{2}) \\ - \frac{n_{1}}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (S_{i}^{2} + (\overline{X}_{i} - M_{i})^{2}) - \frac{n_{2}}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \\ \hat{\Sigma} = -\frac{n_{1}}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (S_{i}^{2} + (\overline{X}_{i} - M_{i})^{2}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \\ \hat{\Sigma} = -\frac{n_{1}}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (S_{i}^{2} + (\overline{X}_{i} - M_{i})^{2}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \\ \hat{\Sigma} = -\frac{n_{1}}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{i}} (X_{i} - M_{i}) \hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{N_{i}} \hat{\Sigma}$$

(3) $2(L(\hat{\theta}) - L(\hat{\theta}_0)) = \{-N_1 \log(2\pi S_1^2) - N_2 \log(2\pi S_2^2) + N_1 \log(2\pi \hat{S}_{1,0}^2) + N_2 \log(2\pi \hat{S}_{2,0}^2)\} I\{S_1^2 > S_2^2\} \circ I_2,$ $S_1^2 \leq S_2^2 \circ |\mathcal{H}| L(\hat{\theta}) = L(\hat{\theta}_0) \circ |\mathcal{H}| H_0 = 2H \mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}| \mathcal{H}_0 = 2\mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}_0 = 2\mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}_0 |\mathcal{H}_0$

(4) $\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{9}(1)=\frac{1}{9}(1,1,1)=\frac{1}{$

 $(130) L(M,8) = \frac{1}{12} \left(\frac{1}{8} e^{-\frac{\chi_2 - M}{8}} \right) \quad (M \leq \times_{(0)})$

 $L(\mu, \delta) = \log L(\mu, \delta) = -n(\log \delta + \overline{\lambda} - \mu)$ $(-\infty < \mathcal{M} \leq \times^{(0)}, 0 < \not \approx < \infty)$

전역 MLE을 금면 lu=2>0이의 lu, 환 了 801H 旭 新教的 见 从=X(1)°1个. 한편 - (४): = 1098+ X-X0에서 (४)=0인 8는 又一人的自己 第二又一人的自己(三) $(-1)(s) = -\frac{1}{s^2} + \frac{2(\overline{x} - x_{\omega})}{s^5}$

(2)이거 Ho: 从=从에서의 영광간 MLE을 구하면 (1) X(1) < Mo이면 Xi가 图 甚至特 辛乳 가능能

n-r+1 Zr) 15r5n, Zrill Exp(1), Xoric Exp(1) 24+19 NOW 표현에 기물한 순서통계양 of rth 5한, 7.13~7.14 웨이 주어건 XEXP(从,X)에 CNTM (X-M)/8~ Exp(1)olch (y= x-m z sq olt one-to-one-log pdx(y)=8. \(\frac{1}{8} \) \(\ 도한 (#.3.3) 크뷔 (X-从) &~ Exp(1) 생을 작용하면 $\mathcal{N}(X_{0}-\mu)/\mathcal{E}, (\mathcal{N}-\mathcal{V}+1)(X_{0}-X_{(r-1)})/\mathcal{E}(r=2,...,n)$ Exp(1)olch.

 $(4)2((\hat{\theta})-l(\hat{\theta})) = -2n\left(\log\hat{s} + \frac{\overline{X}-\overline{M}}{2}\right) + 2n\left(\log\hat{s} + \frac{\overline{X}-\widehat{M}_0}{2}\right)$ $=2n\log\frac{80}{8}=2n\log\frac{\overline{X}-M_0}{\overline{X}-X_0}$ 可, (i)에서 皆能 이 從 X112 Monklet 39510 X-M0>X-X1101ct. 01 4891014 $2\eta \log \frac{\overline{X} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\overline{X} - \hat{\mathcal{U}}} \ge C \Leftrightarrow \frac{\overline{X} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\overline{X} - \hat{\mathcal{U}}} = 1 + \frac{\hat{\mathcal{U}} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\overline{X} - \hat{\mathcal{U}}} \ge C \Leftrightarrow \frac{\hat{\mathcal{U}} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\hat{\mathcal{E}}} \ge C$

(5)위원 에 내하는 기억의 (을 구하자. 7/2010 SEN: X10 2 MOULD & 2C, X11 < N6 Sup[[M& (21-100) = C) + [Mox (X(1)<Mo)] = del (= ==== Pu(Xu<从o)=001上, (3)03時刊加(Xm-从)/台を Gamma (1,2) = $\chi^{2}(2), 2\sum_{r=2}^{n}(n-r+1)(\chi_{rn}-\chi_{r-1})/\chi$ = $\frac{2n8}{2}$ ~ Gamma(n-1,2) = χ (2n-2)

(Ho6 | 449 EU) 8un: - 1 = (X= Xw) of clay Edg \$100 型と ると (2n-2) 80N ~ ×2(2n-2) 9103 $\frac{\hat{\mathcal{U}} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\hat{\mathcal{E}}} = \frac{\times_{(1)} - \mathcal{U}_0}{\frac{n}{n-1}} \frac{n(\times_{(1)} - \mathcal{U}_0)/2}{\hat{\mathcal{E}}^{UN}/(2n-2)} = \frac{(\frac{n(\times_{(1)} - \mathcal{U}_0)}{\hat{\mathcal{E}}})/2}{(\hat{\mathcal{E}}^{UN}/\hat{\mathcal{E}})/(2n-2)}$ $\frac{d}{x^{(2)/2}} \stackrel{d}{=} F(2,2n-2) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$ (6) (1) oly MLEt 8=8002, of 35012 (M) t 119 증가함위으로 û=X(1)이다. 이 경우에도 80>0이다. $(7)\lambda(\hat{\theta})-\lambda(\hat{\theta}_0)=-2n\left(\log\hat{x}+\frac{\overline{x}-\hat{\mu}}{\hat{x}}\right)+2n\left(\log\hat{z}_0+\frac{\overline{x}-\hat{\mu}_0}{\hat{z}_0}\right)$ (1) X_0 > X_0 이면 X_1 ? 因 甚至和 X_0 ? X_0 이면 이건 문제는 없다. 주선 X_0 의 X_0 > X_0 의전 이건 문제는 없다. 주선 X_0 의 X_0 = 21/09 卷 + 21/2 - 210 = 73 73 9 3 1 $P(\frac{\&}{\&_0} \le C_1) + P(\&/\&_0 \ge C_2) = \emptyset$ \$\frac{P(C180 \leq \xi \leq C_2\xi_0) = 1 - d}{C_1 - logC_1 = C_2 - logC_2} \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \frac{12412}{5} \text{G}_{\text{G}} \text{G}_{\text{G}} \rightarrow \frac{12}{5} \text{C}_{\text{G}} (cr, P(C160 < & < C60) = (200

7.16. (a) L(P1, ..., PR) = The Pie (1-Pi) Ni-Xi l(P,,..., Px) = lg/ (P,..., Px) = = (Ielogpe + (Ne-Xi)log(1-pi)) where $\chi_i = \sum_{i=1}^n \chi_{ij} = \chi_i$. $\frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{P}_{i}} = \frac{\chi_{i}}{\hat{P}_{i}} - \frac{\hat{N}_{i} - \chi_{i}}{1 - \hat{P}_{i}}, \quad \frac{\partial^{2} L}{\partial \hat{P}_{i} \partial \hat{P}_{i}} = \begin{cases} 0 & (e \neq j) \\ \frac{\chi_{i}}{\hat{P}_{i}^{2}} - \frac{(n - \chi_{i})}{(1 - \hat{P}_{i})^{2}} & (e \neq j) \end{cases}$ $0 = 2 \quad \hat{P} = (\hat{P}_{i}, \dots, \hat{P}_{K}) \quad (\forall 0 \neq M \mid E) = 7 + 5 \leq 1 + 2 \leq 4 \leq 1 = 2 \leq 1$ Pi= Xi 2 30 70 1 $2\left(1(\hat{p}_1,\cdots,\hat{p}_k)-1(\hat{p}_0,\cdots,\hat{p}_l)\right)=2\left(\sum_{i=1}^k\left(X_i\log\hat{p}_i+(N_i-X_i)\log\frac{1-\hat{p}_i}{1-\hat{p}_0}\right)\right)$ $\chi | og \chi = (\chi - 1) + \frac{1}{2}(\chi - 1)^2 + O(\chi^2) = \chi (\chi \approx 1)^2$ Re no 0 / 20 no 12 위의 메豆리 34에 대한다. $2\sum_{k=1}^{k} N_{i} \left\{ \hat{p}_{\rho} \left(\frac{\hat{p}_{e}}{\hat{p}_{\rho}} - I \right) + \frac{p_{o}}{2} \left(\frac{\hat{p}_{e}}{\hat{p}_{\rho}} - I \right) + \hat{z}_{o} \left(\frac{\hat{z}_{e}}{\hat{z}_{e}} - I \right) + \frac{z_{o}}{2} \left(\frac{\hat{z}_{e}}{\hat{z}_{e}} - I \right)^{2} \right\}$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{k} N_{i} \left\{ 2(\hat{P}_{i} + \hat{Z}_{i}) - 2(\hat{P}_{i} + \hat{Z}_{i}) + \frac{(\hat{P}_{i} - \hat{R}_{o})^{2}}{\hat{Z}_{i}} + \frac{(\hat{Z}_{i} - \hat{Z}_{o})^{2}}{\hat{Z}_{i}} \right\}$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{k} \left\{ \frac{(N_{i}\hat{P}_{i} - N_{i}\hat{P}_{o})^{2}}{N_{i}\hat{P}_{i}} + \frac{(N_{i}\hat{P}_{i} - N_{i}\hat{P}_{o})^{2}}{N_{i}\hat{Z}_{o}} \right\} (N_{i}\hat{P}_{i} = X_{i} - X_{i})$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{R} \frac{(\chi_i - \eta_i \hat{k}_{\rho})^2}{\eta_i} \left(\frac{\hat{k}_{\rho} + \hat{k}_{\rho}}{\hat{p}_{\rho}} \right)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{R} \left(\frac{\chi_i - \eta_i \hat{k}_{\rho}}{\sqrt{\eta_i \hat{k}_{\rho}} \hat{k}_{\rho}} \right)^2$

 $\approx 2(\ell(\hat{p}) - \ell(\hat{p}_0))$

(C)

(1) Hat 阳 池笠

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Zij} & \text{Re Froulli}(P_i) \text{Pl} & \text{E}(Z_{ij}) = P_i, \ \text{Var}(Z_{ij}) = P_i \text{ & } \\ \text{CLT2} & \text{FEI} & \text{Ni} \rightarrow \infty \text{ ord} & \text{Ni} & \text{Ni} - P_i \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{A} \text{N}(O, P_i \mathcal{B}_i) \text{ ord}, \\ \text{Min} & \text{Ni} & \text{N$

(2) ये हमेरेल न्से स्ट्र

 $\begin{array}{l} N_{i} \rightarrow \infty \circ 1 & \text{cm} & \hat{p}_{i,0} \rightarrow \hat{p}_{0} \circ 1 = 2 \\ \sum_{i=1}^{K} \left(\frac{X_{i} - N_{i}\hat{p}_{i,0}}{N_{i}\hat{p}_{i}\hat{p}_{i,0}} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{(\hat{p}_{i} - \hat{p}_{i,0})^{2}}{\hat{p}_{i}\hat{p}_{i,0}\hat{p}_{i,0}} \\ \longrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{(\hat{p}_{i} - \hat{p}_{i,0})^{2}}{P_{0}V_{0}/N_{i}} + \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{(\hat{p}_{i,0} - P_{0})^{2}}{P_{0}V_{0}/N_{i}} \\ = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{(\hat{p}_{i} - P_{0})^{2}}{P_{0}V_{0}/N_{i}} + \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{(\hat{p}_{i,0} - P_{0})^{2}}{P_{0}V_{0}/N_{i}} \\ = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \left(\frac{\hat{p}_{i} - P_{0}}{P_{0}V_{0}/N_{i}} \right)^{2} - \left(\frac{\hat{p}_{i,0} - P_{0}}{P_{0}V_{0}/\sum_{i=1}^{K}N_{i}} \right)^{2} \\ \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} \\ \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} \\ \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} \\ = Z^{T}Z - Z^{T}W(W^{T}W)^{T}W^{T}Z = 1 \text{ ordered} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} + \frac{2}{N_{0}V_{0}} \\ = Z^{T}(I - W(W^{T}W)^{T}W^{T})Z \sim X^{2}(R - 1). \end{array}$

(1) 7/65, 327/65

(a) & (M, Mx, &, , &x) = log L (M, , Mx &, , &x) $= -\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{n_i}{2} \left\{ \log(2\pi(\aleph_i^2) + \frac{1}{\aleph_i^2} \left\{ S_i^2 + (\overline{X}_i - \mu_i) \right\} \right\}$ Where $X_i = \frac{1}{n_i} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} X_{ij}$, $S_i^2 = \frac{1}{n_i} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (X_{ij} - \overline{X}_i)^2$

(전역 MLE)

 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial h_i} = \frac{n_i}{K_i^2} (\overline{X}_i - h_i)$ or $h_i = \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial h_i} = \frac{n_i}{K_i^2} (\overline{X}_i - h_i)$ 3/2 = - Ni + NiSi2 = 0 iff x2 = S20/2 x22 沙雪如 82=Si

(영가설 MLE)

Mino 2 821 75/19 argmin (\$ no log (21762) + Si+(X; M)) 의 값은 Mion 아메나는 (for fixed &i²) Xi으로 결정되으고 Din = XiOL, 82,0元子部门 帮酬 第二人第二人们的时间 argmin { = nelog(21(2),2) + 5: 2 7=7 위에 이분하고 $\frac{\partial lo}{\partial S_{i,0}} = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n_i}{S_{i,0}^2} - \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n_i S_i^2}{S_{i,0}^4} = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n$ 이23 영가설광난 MLE 용을 = 음과 = 프게:Si2 이다.

(검정통계량)

2{ L(û, , ûx, &; , , &;) - Mûlo, , ûxo, &; , , &;)} $= \sum_{i=1}^{K} -n_{i} \log(2\pi \hat{S}_{i}^{2}) - \frac{n_{i} \hat{S}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}} + n_{i} \log(2\pi \hat{S}_{i}^{2}) + \frac{n_{i} \hat{S}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}}$ $= -\sum_{k=1}^{k} n_{i} |og \frac{\hat{s}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}^{2}} + \sum_{k=1}^{k} n_{i} S_{i}^{2} \left(\frac{1}{\hat{x}^{2}} - \frac{1}{\hat{x}^{2}} \right)$ $=-\sum_{i=1}^{K}N_{i}\left|og\frac{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}}\left(\cdot,\cdot\left(\star\right)\right)\right|$

 $(*)_{i=1}^{k} \left(\frac{1}{z_{i}^{2}} - \frac{1}{z_{i}^{2}}\right) n_{i} S_{i}^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \left\{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_{i}}{\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_{i} S_{i}^{2}} - \frac{1}{S_{i}^{2}}\right\} n_{i} S_{i}^{2}$ $= \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_i\right) \times \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_i S_i^2}{\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_i S_i^2} - \sum_{i=1}^{k} \frac{n_i S_i^2}{S_i^2}$

 $=\sum_{i=1}^{K}(n_{i}-n_{i})=0$

(b) 24h $N_{i} \rightarrow \infty$, $\frac{N_{i}}{\sum_{i} N_{i}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{2}{i}} \ll \frac{\frac{\delta_{i}^{2}}{2} - \frac{\delta_{i}^{2}/\delta_{0}^{2}}{2}}{\frac{2}{2}/2} \rightarrow l(H_{0}^{2})$ 이대 t=0 근방에서 log(1+t)으는 - 분이 왔-1은 내하면 $-\sum_{i=1}^{k} n_{i} \log \frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}} \approx -\sum_{i=1}^{k} \left(\frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}} - 1\right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}} - 1\right) n_{i-1} \sum_{j=1}^{k} \left(\frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}} - 1\right) n_{j}$ (: \ \frac{\x}{\x} - 1) = \frac{\x}{\x} n_i \left(\frac{1}{\x}^2 - \frac{1}{\x}^2 \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \frac{1}{\x}^2 - \frac{1}{\x}^2 \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \frac{1}{\x}^2 - \frac{1}{\x}^2 \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \frac{1}{\x} \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \frac{1}{\x} \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \frac{1}{\x} \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{1}{\x} \right) \frac{1}{\x} \right) = \left(\x \right) \frac{

(C)(1)Si의 改變

元(卷一1)~ Hot 计超量 구部 위部 $Z_{i} = \sqrt{\frac{n_{i}}{2}} \left(\frac{S_{i}^{2}}{X_{i}^{2}} - 1 \right) = 3952.000$ $\frac{n_{i}S_{i}^{2}}{\xi_{i}^{2}} = \frac{n_{i}S_{i}^{2}}{\xi_{i}^{2}} \sim \chi^{2}(n_{i}-1)^{0}|_{2}^{2}$ 52 ~ 1 (Ni) - Yill X2(1), 15 SNi+1 0 12 min => 0 ds ni >0, 1 ≥ Y ~ N(1, 2)0 02 $\sqrt{\frac{n_2}{2}}\left(\frac{S_i^2}{X^2}-1\right) \xrightarrow{\mathcal{A}} N(0, 1^2) \circ |c|$ Z:=(Z1,···, ZK)] = FEE Z~N(O, IK)

(2) 검정통계상의 극한분포

 $\sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n_i}{2} \left(\frac{\hat{s}_i^2}{\hat{s}_0^2} - I \right)^2 \approx \sum_{i=1}^{K} n_i \left(\frac{\hat{s}_i^2 - \hat{s}_{i,0}^2}{\sqrt{2} \hat{s}_0^2} \right)^2$ $=\sum_{i=1}^{R}\left|\frac{n_i}{2}\times\frac{\hat{\xi}_i^2-\xi_0^2}{\xi_0^2}\right|^2-\left|\frac{1}{2}\sum_{i=1}^{R}n_i\times\frac{\hat{\xi}_{i,0}^2-\xi_0^2}{\xi_0^2}\right|^2$ = Z Z - Z (W(w w) W) Z = 0 = 2 = 2 = 2 金融的部里 父(九一)是 好行

7-19.

(a) 전역 MLE: 7.20 起.

 $\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \mu_{0}} = \frac{\mathcal{F}}{\mathcal{F}} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \mu_{0}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \mu_{0}} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \mu_{0}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \mu_{0}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal$

 $\frac{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{S}_{i}^{2}} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi_{0}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{K} N_{i} \left\{ \log(2\pi \hat{S}_{i}^{2}) + \frac{S_{i}^{2} + (\bar{X}_{i} - \bar{X})^{2}}{S_{i}^{2}} \right\} \\
= \frac{N_{i}}{K_{i}^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{K} \left\{ \frac{S_{i}^{2} N_{i}}{S_{i}^{4}} + \frac{N_{i}(\bar{X}_{i} - \bar{X})^{2}}{S_{i}^{4}} \right\} = 0 \text{ oldok for }$

 $\hat{\mathcal{E}}_{i,0}^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \left\{ \hat{z}_{i}^{2} + (\hat{x}_{i} - \hat{x})^{2} \right\}$ $2 \left\{ \left\{ (\hat{\beta}) - \left\{ (\hat{\beta}) \right\} \right\} = -2 \left\{ 2 \log \left(\frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}} \right) n_{i} \right\} - 2 \sum n_{i} + 2 \sum n_{i}$ $= -2 \sum_{i=1}^{k} \log \frac{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}{\hat{x}_{i}^{2}}$