(a) chfridal E(Ui(Xi)=0=) E(UiXi)=0= 3時間 表記中

(b) Exogeneity Condition: Corr(Zi, Ui) = 0
Relevance Condition: Corr(Zi, Vi) ≠ 0
Corr(X,Y) = Cov(X,Y)/(Var(X) Var(Y) 0 12 2
Cov(Zi, Ui) = 0 (Exo)/(cov(Zi, Xi) ≠ 0 (Relevance) ときました。 また またまたい.

(i) Exogeneity

COV $(Z_{i}, U_{i}) = E(Z_{i}U_{i}) + E(Z_{i})E(U_{i})$ $= E(U_{i}(X_{i}^{2} + V_{i})) = E(X_{i}^{2}U_{i}) + E(U_{i}^{2}V_{i})$ $= E(X_{i}^{2}U_{i}) = 0$ of the standard o

(C) $(oV(Y_{i},Z_{i}) = cov(X_{i}^{2}+V_{i},\beta_{1}X_{i}+U_{i})$ $= \beta_{1}Cov(Z_{i},X_{i}) + cov(Z_{i},U_{i})$ $= \beta_{1}cov(Z_{i},X_{i})$ $= \beta_{1}cov(X_{i},Z_{i})$ $= \frac{cov(Y_{i},Z_{i})}{cov(X_{i},Z_{i})}$ $= \frac{cov(Y_{i},Z_{i})}{cov(Y_{i},Z_{i})}$

 $\hat{\beta}_{i} = \frac{\widehat{\text{cov}}(Y_{i}, Z_{i})}{\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_{i}, Z_{i})} \xrightarrow{P} \frac{\widehat{\text{cov}}(Y_{i}, Z_{i})}{\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_{i}, Z_{i})}$

(d) Relevance 7 (27) (27) (c) 4 (c) 4 (c) 4

 $\begin{aligned} & \angle \\ (A) & Y_{i} = \{Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0)\} \times_{i} + Y_{i}(0) \\ & = E[Y_{i}(0) | X_{i} = 1] + E[Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0) | X_{i} = 1] \times_{i} \\ & + Y_{i}(0) + \{\{Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0)\}\} - E[Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0) | X_{i} = 1] \times_{i} \\ & - E[Y_{i}(0) | X_{i} = 1] \end{aligned}$

 $\beta_0 = E(Y_i(0) | X_i = 1)$ $U_i = Y_i(0) - E(Y_i(0) | X_i = 1) + [Y_i(1) - Y_i(0)] X_i$ $- E[Y_i(1) - Y_i(0) | X_i = 1] X_i$

(b) $(X_i=0)$ $E(U_i|X_i=0)=E(Y_i(0)|X_i=0)-E(Y_i(0)|X_i=1)=0$ $ole Y_i(0)ol X_i=0ole X_i=lole conditional expectation of the step of the step, <math>\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

 $E(u_{i}|X_{i}=1) = E(Y_{i}(0)|X_{i}=1) - E(Y_{i}(0)|X_{i}=1) + \{Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0)\} - \{Y_{i}(1) - Y_{i}(0)\} = 0.$