1.9.12.

(a) 제안분도 : 독립 메트3폭리스 - 레이스팅스 막고기름이오고 전력 $=\frac{\text{JidieR}^{3}\text{JidieR}^{3}}{\pi^{2}(1+\theta_{1}^{2})(1+\theta_{2}^{2})} \geq 2\frac{1}{5} + c \cdot k.$

芸児豆: T=No((8),(p())) = pdst T(な)=exp(の)=27(1-0) $\circ | \alpha | \frac{\pi(\theta') \mathcal{Z}(\theta', \theta^{(t-1)})}{\pi(\theta^{(t-1)}) \mathcal{Z}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta')} = \frac{\pi(\theta') \mathcal{Z}(\theta^{(t-1)})}{\pi(\theta^{(t-1)}) \mathcal{Z}(\theta')} = \alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta', \theta')$

 $=\frac{(\theta_{r}^{2}+1)(\theta_{z}^{2}+1)}{(\theta_{l+1}^{2}+1)(\theta_{z+1}^{2}+1)} \times \exp\left\{\frac{\theta_{l+1}^{2}+\theta_{z+1}^{2}-\theta_{r}^{2}-\theta_{z}^{2}-2\rho(\theta_{l+1}\theta_{z+1}-\theta_{r}\theta_{z})}{2(l-\rho^{2})}\right\}$

ラ 哲学 動産 d((((+1), (f))=min(1, d, ((((+1), (f), (f)))))))))))))) 이게 얼그리즘 서울하면 나라 같다.

(1) initialize $\theta^{(0)} = (\theta^{(0)}, \theta^{(0)})^{\dagger}$

(2) MEZZZIK- SHOKEK HE: for i=1,2,..., mt

U~Unif(0,1), U上自包 U, 自言語社

- ②함 转 계산: ①에서 후원 이와 작건 단계에서 클륀 A(t-1)은 통해 합격 확률 $\mathcal{A}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') = \min\{1, \mathcal{A}_{o}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta', \rho^{t})\} \geq \frac{1}{2}$ 神华就
- ③ 酸一基酸 吐利 $\theta^{(t)} = \begin{cases} \theta' & \text{if } U \leq \alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') \\ \theta^{(t-1)} & \text{if } U > \alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') \end{cases}$

(3) MC {0⁽¹⁾: t=1,2,..., m}=3 工(0)是 24社ct. 222130M + 玉包 M, 0°0, Pt 对起 分号 小脚 선행사. 우선 M=5000는 원하고, 100=(0)으로 한다 하여 (C)는 물이란 것이다. P는 0.3, 0.99 각강 팔아. (b) ~ (d): R markdown 32.

 $\mathcal{Z}(0,0') = \mathcal{Z}(0')qc_1 = \mathcal{Z}(0) = \mathcal{Z}(0,0_2) = (a(0,1)\times(a(0,1))$

1.9.13 岩地岩 $\pi(\theta_1) = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{1-\theta^2}} \exp\{-\frac{\theta_1^2 + \theta_2^2 - 2\ell\theta_1\theta_2}{2(1-\theta^2)}\}$ $(\mathcal{Q}) \approx \mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta')] = \mathbb{E}[(\theta_{i,t-1}, \theta'_{i})] = \mathbb{E}[(\theta_{i,t-1}, \theta_{i})] = \mathbb{E}[(\theta_$ = 9(0, -0,1) / (0) 의 골로 나타나는 목걸한 레인분로 한테라면 Ect. 9(01-01,t-1)=N(01/01,t-1,d2), h(02)=Cauchy(02/0,1) े रीमां प्रमार्थिय यह महिमारिक बेडिकेट. 哲学 教育 324 TCA 教圣 4ELY는 부분의 次章 对阿思

 $\mathcal{N}_{0}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') = \frac{\pi(\theta')\mathcal{Z}(\theta', \theta^{(t-1)})}{\pi(\theta^{(t-1)})\mathcal{Z}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta')} = \frac{\pi(\theta')h(\theta_{2d-1})N(\theta_{1d-1}|\theta_{1'}, \theta^{2})}{\pi(\theta^{(t-1)})h(\theta_{2})N(\theta_{1'}|\theta_{1d-1}, d^{2})}$ _ dnorm(0, t, t) x dcauchy(02, t, 0, 1) x dmynorm(0, (0, (6, 6)) doern($\theta_1, \theta_{1,t+1}, d$) × dauchy($\theta_2, 0, 1$) × dmvnorm($\theta^{(c)}, (\frac{c}{c}), (\frac{c}{c}, \frac{c}{c})$

लाया क्रियान भेड़िक भेड़िकार प्रमार यह थे.

(1) initialize $\theta^{(0)} = (\theta_1^{(0)}, \theta_2^{(0)}) = (0,0)$

(2) ME3至214- 到014目4 世 : for i=1,2,..., m=5000,

@ 함복 화를 계산: Onld의 O'의 광전 단계 自然的 整 中部 制 $\alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') = \min\{1, \alpha_{\theta}(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta')\}$

 $\theta^{(t)} = \begin{cases} \theta' & \text{if } U \leq \alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') \\ \theta^{(t-1)} & \text{if } U > \alpha(\theta^{(t-1)}, \theta') \end{cases}$

(b) ~ (d) : R markdown = 52.

morning glory

(a). % 편略 위에 X= 丛 된 割桃, 子 사건부39十 가능50 일도하는 화인하고 $\Delta \sim InV - Gamma(\frac{V_0}{2}, \frac{V_0 S_0^2}{2}) \ni \pi(\Delta) \in \Delta^{\frac{V_0}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{V_0 S_0^2}{2\Delta}} (\Delta > 0)$ $\theta \left| \triangle \sim t_{\nu}(\theta_{0}, \triangle) \Rightarrow \pi(\theta | \triangle) \propto \Delta^{\frac{1}{2}} \left\{ 1 + \frac{(\theta - \theta_{0})^{2}}{\nu \triangle} \right\}^{\frac{J_{+1}}{2}} (\theta \in \mathbb{R})$ $f(X_n|\theta,\Delta) = \int_{r=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} e^{\frac{(X_r\theta)^2}{2\Delta}} \propto \Delta^{-\frac{n}{2}} e^{-\frac{A_r}{2\Delta}(X_n^2 + (X_r - \theta)^2)}$ OU 260 3 3 0 8 5 19 Gamma (V+1 1+ (0-60)2) $\frac{227E}{\sqrt{1+\frac{(\theta-\theta_0)^2}{\lambda}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(\nu+1)}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(\nu+1)}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(\theta-\theta_0)^2}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(\theta-\theta_0)^2}{2}$ 이다. 이를 통해 사후분들을 정하고 함片 올을 취하고, $\pi(\theta, \Delta \mid \chi_{(a)}) \propto \Delta^{-\frac{\gamma_{0}+\gamma_{0}+1}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{1}{2}[\lambda_{0}^{2}]^{2}+\gamma_{0}^{2}+(\bar{\chi}-\theta)]^{2}} \{1+\frac{(\theta-\theta_{0})^{2}}{\lambda_{0}}\}^{\frac{\gamma_{0}+\gamma_{0}}{2}}$ $\Rightarrow \pi(\theta, \Delta \xi(x_0)) \propto \Delta^{\frac{\gamma_{o}+\eta+1}{2}-1} \xi^{\frac{\gamma+1}{2}-1} e^{-\frac{\xi}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\Delta}[\nu \xi_0^2 + \eta \xi_0^2 + (\bar{\chi}-\theta)^2 + \frac{2\xi}{\nu}(\theta-\xi_0)^2]}$ $O\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(\left(\theta-\overline{\chi}\right)^{2}+\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}\left(\theta-\theta_{0}\right)^{2}-\left(1+\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}\right)\left(\theta-\frac{\overline{\chi}+\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}}{1+\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}}\right)^{2}+\frac{\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}}{1+\frac{2\xi}{\overline{\nu}}}\left(\theta_{0}-\overline{\chi}\right)^{2}$ \circ |2, $\theta_n := \frac{y_{\overline{\lambda}+2\xi\theta_0}}{y_{+2\xi}}$, $\xi_n := \frac{y_{+2\xi}}{y}$, $y_n := y_{+}\eta$, $V_n \delta_n^2 := V_0 S_0^2 + N S_n^2 + (x - \theta_0)^2 \frac{25}{V \cdot 5_n} = 3$ $T(\theta, \Delta, \xi | \chi_{(n)}) \propto \Delta^{\frac{V_{n+1}}{2} - 1} \xi^{\frac{\gamma+1}{2} - 1} e^{-\xi} e^{-\frac{1}{2a} \{ \xi_n (\theta - \theta_n)^2 + V_n \xi_n^2 \}_{0 \neq 0} }$ 이제 日, 山, 馬 对学의 사후圣世界等 子하면 $\mathcal{T}(\theta|\Delta,\xi,\chi_{00}) \propto e^{-\frac{\xi_n}{2\Delta}(\theta-\theta_n)^2} \propto \mathcal{N}(\theta_n,\frac{\Delta}{\xi_n})$ $\mathcal{T}(\Delta(\theta,\xi,\chi_{(n)})) \propto \Delta^{\frac{\lambda_{n+1}}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\lambda} \{\xi_n(\theta-\theta_n)^2 + \lambda_n \xi_n^2\}}$ $\propto I_{NV} - Gamma \left(\frac{V_{n+1}}{2}, \frac{\xi_n(0-\theta_n)^2 + V_n \xi_n^2}{2}\right)$ $\mathcal{T}(\xi|\Delta,\theta,\chi_{(n)}) \propto \xi^{\frac{\nu+1}{2}-1} e^{-\left(1+\frac{(\theta-\theta_0)^2}{\nu\Delta}\right)\xi}$ $\propto Gamma\left(\frac{V+1}{2}\left(1+\frac{(\theta-\theta_0)^2}{V\Lambda}\right)\right)$