

Project Title: Temperature Converter

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Project Title: Temperature Converter Objective: To create a program that converts temperatures between Celsius, Fahrenheit, and Kelvin using C. Course Learning Outcome (CLO): By the end of this project, students will be able to develop a program that converts temperature units by applying mathematical formulas using C

Program overview:

The **Temperature Converter** project involves developing a program in the C programming language that allows users to convert temperatures between three common units: Celsius, Fahrenheit, and Kelvin. This project aims to familiarize students with basic programming concepts

Function:

Purpose: To perform specific temperature conversions based on the user's choice.

Examples of Conversion Formulas

1) Celsius to Fahrenheit: $F = (C \times 9/5) + 32$

2) Fahrenheit to Celsius: $C = (F - 32) \times 5/9$

3) Celsius to Kelvin: $K = C + 273.15$

Program Flow:

1. **Menu Display:** User sees options for converting temperatures.

2. **User Input:** User selects an option and enters a temperature.

3. **Function Execution:** The appropriate conversion function is called based on user input.

4. **Result Display:** Converted temperature is displayed.

5. **Loop:** Repeat until user chooses to exit.

```
void convertToFahrenheit(float celsius, float kelvin) {  
    float fahrenheitFromCelsius = (celsius * 9 / 5) + 32;  
    float fahrenheitFromKelvin = (kelvin - 273.15) * 9 / 5 + 32;  
    printf("Celsius to Fahrenheit: %.2f°F\n", fahrenheitFromCelsius);  
    printf("Kelvin to Fahrenheit: %.2f°F\n", fahrenheitFromKelvin);  
}
```

This function converts temperatures from Celsius and Kelvin to Fahrenheit using the respective formulas:

Formulas:

- Fahrenheit from Celsius: $F = (C \times 9/5) + 32$
- Fahrenheit from Kelvin: $F = (K - 273.15) \times 9/5 + 32$

Output: It prints the converted Fahrenheit values for both Celsius and Kelvin inputs.

```
void convertToCelsius(float fahrenheit, float kelvin) {  
    float celsiusFromFahrenheit = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5 / 9;  
    float celsiusFromKelvin = kelvin - 273.15;  
    printf("Fahrenheit to Celsius: %.2f°C\n", celsiusFromFahrenheit);  
    printf("Kelvin to Celsius: %.2f°C\n", celsiusFromKelvin);  
}
```

This function converts temperatures from Fahrenheit and Kelvin to Celsius using the formulas:

Formulas:

- Celsius from Fahrenheit: $C = (F - 32) \times 5/9$
- Celsius from Kelvin: $C = K - 273.15$

Output: It prints the converted Celsius values for both Fahrenheit and Kelvin inputs.

```
void convertToKelvin(float celsius, float fahrenheit) {  
    float kelvinFromCelsius = celsius + 273.15;  
    float kelvinFromFahrenheit = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5 / 9 + 273.15;  
    printf("Celsius to Kelvin: %.2fK\n", kelvinFromCelsius);  
    printf("Fahrenheit to Kelvin: %.2fK\n", kelvinFromFahrenheit);  
}
```

This function converts temperatures from Celsius and Fahrenheit to Kelvin:

Formulas:

- Kelvin from Celsius: $K = C + 273.15$
- Kelvin from Fahrenheit: $K = (F - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} + 273.15$

Output: It prints the converted Kelvin values for both Celsius and Fahrenheit inputs.

Code is here:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void convertToFahrenheit(float celsius, float kelvin) {  
    float fahrenheitFromCelsius = (celsius * 9 / 5) + 32;  
    float fahrenheitFromKelvin = (kelvin - 273.15) * 9 / 5 + 32;  
    printf("Celsius to Fahrenheit: %.2f°F\n", fahrenheitFromCelsius);  
    printf("Kelvin to Fahrenheit: %.2f°F\n", fahrenheitFromKelvin);  
}
```

```
void convertToCelsius(float fahrenheit, float kelvin) {  
    float celsiusFromFahrenheit = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5 / 9;  
    float celsiusFromKelvin = kelvin - 273.15;  
    printf("Fahrenheit to Celsius: %.2f°C\n", celsiusFromFahrenheit);  
    printf("Kelvin to Celsius: %.2f°C\n", celsiusFromKelvin);  
}
```

```
void convertToKelvin(float celsius, float fahrenheit) {  
    float kelvinFromCelsius = celsius + 273.15;  
    float kelvinFromFahrenheit = (fahrenheit - 32) * 5 / 9 + 273.15;  
    printf("Celsius to Kelvin: %.2fK\n", kelvinFromCelsius);  
    printf("Fahrenheit to Kelvin: %.2fK\n", kelvinFromFahrenheit);  
}
```

```
int main() {
    int choice;
    float temp;

    while (1) {
        printf("\nTemperature Converter Menu:\n");
        printf("1. Convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and Kelvin\n");
        printf("2. Convert Fahrenheit to Celsius and Kelvin\n");
        printf("3. Convert Kelvin to Celsius and Fahrenheit\n");
        printf("4. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        if (choice == 4) {
            printf("Exiting. Goodbye!\n");
            break;
        }
        printf("Enter the temperature: ");
        scanf("%f", &temp);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                convertToFahrenheit(temp, temp + 273.15);
                convertToKelvin(temp, (temp * 9 / 5) + 32);
                break;
            case 2:
                convertToCelsius(temp, (temp + 459.67) * 5 / 9);
                convertToKelvin((temp - 32) * 5 / 9, temp);
                break;
            case 3:
                convertToCelsius(temp - 273.15, (temp - 273.15) * 9 / 5 + 32);
                convertToFahrenheit((temp - 273.15) * 9 / 5 + 32, temp);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid choice! Please try again.\n");
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```


Output:

"C:\c program\pro56.exe" X + v

Temperature Converter Menu:

1. Convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and Kelvin
2. Convert Fahrenheit to Celsius and Kelvin
3. Convert Kelvin to Celsius and Fahrenheit
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the temperature: 100

Celsius to Fahrenheit: 212.00°F

Kelvin to Fahrenheit: 212.00°F

Celsius to Kelvin: 373.15K

Fahrenheit to Kelvin: 373.15K

"C:\c program\pro56.exe" X + v

Temperature Converter Menu:

1. Convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and Kelvin
2. Convert Fahrenheit to Celsius and Kelvin
3. Convert Kelvin to Celsius and Fahrenheit
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Enter the temperature: 100

Fahrenheit to Celsius: -113.97°C

Kelvin to Celsius: -552.82°C

Celsius to Fahrenheit: -471.41°F

Kelvin to Fahrenheit: -279.67°F

"C:\c program\pro56.exe" X + v

Temperature Converter Menu:

1. Convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and Kelvin
2. Convert Fahrenheit to Celsius and Kelvin
3. Convert Kelvin to Celsius and Fahrenheit
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter the temperature: 100

Fahrenheit to Celsius: 37.78°C

Kelvin to Celsius: 37.78°C

Celsius to Kelvin: 310.93K

Fahrenheit to Kelvin: 310.93K

"C:\c program\pro56.exe" X + v

Temperature Converter Menu:

1. Convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and Kelvin
2. Convert Fahrenheit to Celsius and Kelvin
3. Convert Kelvin to Celsius and Fahrenheit
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

Exiting. Goodbye!

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.922 s

Press any key to continue.

THANK YOU

