### WSD Lab-4

**Aim :** Creating basic WCF service and Implementing a client application to consume the service

1) Create demo WCF service (WCF Service Library) and test it using WCF test client.

#### **SOAP** messages

```
Request:
```

#### Response:

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
<s:Header />
<s:Body>
<GetDataResponse xmlns="http://tempuri.org/">
<GetDataResult>You entered: 9</GetDataResult>
</GetDataResponse>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

#### WSDL contents

```
<wsdl:definitions name="Service1" targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/">
<wsdl:types>
<xsd:schema targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/Imports">
<xsd:import
schemaLocation="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Se
rvice1/?xsd=xsd0" namespace="http://tempuri.org/"/>
<xsd:import
schemaLocation="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Se
rvice1/?xsd=xsd1"
namespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2003/10/Serialization/"/>
<xsd:import
schemaLocation="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Se
rvice1/?xsd=xsd2"
namespace="http://schemas.datacontract.org/2004/07/WCFServiceDemo"/>
</xsd:schema>
</wsdl:types>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetData_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetData"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetData_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetDataResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetDataUsingDataContract_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetDataUsingDataContract"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetDataUsingDataContract_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetDataUsingDataContractResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:portType name="IService1">
<wsdl:operation name="GetData">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetData"</p>
message="tns:IService1_GetData_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetDataResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_GetData_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="GetDataUsingDataContract">
```

```
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetDataUsingDataContract"</p>
message="tns:IService1_GetDataUsingDataContract_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output
wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetDataUsingDataContractResponse"
message="tns:IService1_GetDataUsingDataContract_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:portType>
<wsdl:binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" type="tns:IService1">
<soap:binding transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
<wsdl:operation name="GetData">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetData"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="GetDataUsingDataContract">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetDataUsingDataContract"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:binding>
<wsdl:service name="Service1">
<wsdl:port name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1"</pre>
binding="tns:BasicHttpBinding_IService1">
<soap:address
location="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Service1/"/
</wsdl:port>
</wsdl:service>
</wsdl:definitions>
```

#### service and client code

```
Service:
Iservice.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using System.Runtime.Serialization;
using System.ServiceModel;
using System. Text;
namespace WCFServiceDemo
  [ServiceContract]
  public interface IService1
    [OperationContract]
    string GetData(int value);
    [OperationContract]
    CompositeType GetDataUsingDataContract(CompositeType composite);
  [DataContract]
  public class CompositeType
    bool boolValue = true;
    string stringValue = "Hello ";
    [DataMember]
    public bool BoolValue
      get { return boolValue; }
      set { boolValue = value; }
```

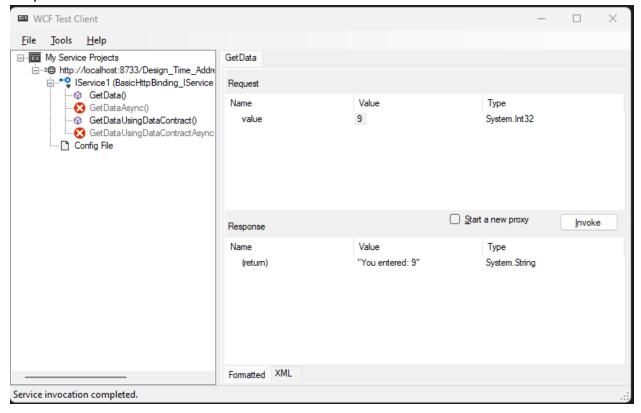
```
[DataMember]
    public string StringValue
      get { return stringValue; }
      set { stringValue = value; }
Service1.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
using System.Runtime.Serialization;
using System.ServiceModel;
using System.Text;
namespace WCFServiceDemo
  // NOTE: You can use the "Rename" command on the "Refactor" menu to change the
class name "Service1" in both code and config file together.
  public class Service1: IService1
  {
    public string GetData(int value)
      return string.Format("You entered: {0}", value);
    public CompositeType GetDataUsingDataContract(CompositeType composite)
      if (composite == null)
        throw new ArgumentNullException("composite");
      if (composite.BoolValue)
```

```
composite.StringValue += "Suffix";
      return composite;
Client:
Form1.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Ling;
using System.Text;
using System. Threading. Tasks;
using System. Windows. Forms;
namespace ClientApp
  public partial class Form1 : Form
    public Form1()
      InitializeComponent();
    private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      ServiceReference1.Service1Client sc = new ServiceReference1.Service1Client();
      label1.Text = sc.GetData(int.Parse(textBox1.Text));
```

```
config files
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
 <appSettings>
  <add key="aspnet:UseTaskFriendlySynchronizationContext" value="true" />
 </appSettings>
 <system.web>
  <compilation debug="true" />
 </system.web>
 <!-- When deploying the service library project, the content of the config file must be
added to the host's
 app.config file. System.Configuration does not support config files for libraries. -->
 <system.serviceModel>
  <services>
   <service name="WCFServiceDemo.Service1">
    <host>
     <baseAddresses>
      <add baseAddress =
"http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Service1/" />
     </baseAddresses>
    </host>
    <!-- Service Endpoints -->
    <!-- Unless fully qualified, address is relative to base address supplied above -->
    <endpoint address="" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
contract="WCFServiceDemo.IService1">
     < !--
       Upon deployment, the following identity element should be removed or replaced
to reflect the
       identity under which the deployed service runs. If removed, WCF will infer an
appropriate identity
       automatically.
     <identity>
      <dns value="localhost"/>
     </identity>
    </endpoint>
    <!-- Metadata Endpoints -->
```

```
<!-- The Metadata Exchange endpoint is used by the service to describe itself to
clients. -->
    <!-- This endpoint does not use a secure binding and should be secured or removed
before deployment -->
    <endpoint address="mex" binding="mexHttpBinding"</pre>
contract="IMetadataExchange"/>
   </service>
  </services>
  <behaviors>
   <serviceBehaviors>
    <behavior>
     <!-- To avoid disclosing metadata information,
     set the values below to false before deployment -->
     <serviceMetadata httpGetEnabled="True" httpsGetEnabled="True"/>
     <!-- To receive exception details in faults for debugging purposes,
     set the value below to true. Set to false before deployment
     to avoid disclosing exception information -->
     <serviceDebug includeExceptionDetailInFaults="False" />
    </behavior>
   </serviceBehaviors>
  </behaviors>
 </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

### output screenshots



3) Develop a windows form(.NET Framework) based client application to consume the demo service.

### **Config File:**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
  <startup>
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.7.2" />
  </startup>
  <system.serviceModel>
    <br/>
<br/>
dings>
      <br/>basicHttpBinding>
        <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" />
      </basicHttpBinding>
    </bindings>
    <client>
      <endpoint
address="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/WCFServiceDemo/Service1/"
        binding="basicHttpBinding"
bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_IService1"
        contract="ServiceReference1.IService1" name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" />
    </client>
  </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

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- 4)Create a calculator service that supports four basic arithmetic operations (add, subtract, multiply, divide). Test the service using WCF test client.
- 5) Develop a windows form(.NET Framework) based client application to consume the calculator service.

#### **SOAP** messages

#### Request:

#### Response:

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
<s:Header />
<s:Body>
<AdditionResponse xmlns="http://tempuri.org/">
<AdditionResult>16</AdditionResult>
</AdditionResponse>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

#### **WSDL** contents

```
<wsdl:definitions name="Service1" targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/">
<wsdl:types>
<xsd:schema targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/Imports">
<xsd:import
schemaLocation="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Service1/
?xsd=xsd0" namespace="http://tempuri.org/"/>
<xsd:import
schemaLocation="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Service1/
?xsd=xsd1" namespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2003/10/Serialization/"/>
</xsd:schema>
</wsdl:types>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetData_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetData"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_GetData_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:GetDataResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Addition_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:Addition"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Addition_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:AdditionResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Subtraction_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:Subtraction"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Subtraction_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:SubtractionResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Multiplication_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:Multiplication"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Multiplication_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:MultiplicationResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Division_InputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:Division"/>
```

```
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:message name="IService1_Division_OutputMessage">
<wsdl:part name="parameters" element="tns:DivisionResponse"/>
</wsdl:message>
<wsdl:portType name="IService1">
<wsdl:operation name="GetData">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetData"</p>
message="tns:IService1_GetData_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetDataResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_GetData_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Addition">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Addition"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Addition_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/AdditionResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Addition_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Subtraction">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Subtraction"</pre>
message="tns:IService1_Subtraction_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/SubtractionResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Subtraction_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Multiplication">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Multiplication"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Multiplication_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/MultiplicationResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Multiplication_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Division">
<wsdl:input wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Division"</pre>
message="tns:IService1_Division_InputMessage"/>
<wsdl:output wsaw:Action="http://tempuri.org/IService1/DivisionResponse"</p>
message="tns:IService1_Division_OutputMessage"/>
</wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:portType>
<wsdl:binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" type="tns:IService1">
<soap:binding transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
<wsdl:operation name="GetData">
```

```
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/GetData"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Addition">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Addition"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Subtraction">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Subtraction"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
<wsdl:operation name="Multiplication">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Multiplication"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
```

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```
<wsdl:operation name="Division">
<soap:operation soapAction="http://tempuri.org/IService1/Division"</pre>
style="document"/>
<wsdl:input>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:input>
<wsdl:output>
<soap:body use="literal"/>
</wsdl:output>
</wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:binding>
<wsdl:service name="Service1">
<wsdl:port name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1"</pre>
binding="tns:BasicHttpBinding_IService1">
<soap:address
location="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Service1/"/>
</wsdl:port>
</wsdl:service>
</wsdl:definitions>
```

## service and client code lservice1.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.Serialization;
using System.ServiceModel;
using System.Text;
namespace Calculator
  [ServiceContract]
  public interface IService1
  {
    [OperationContract]
    string GetData(int value);
    [OperationContract]
    int Addition(int a, int b);
    [OperationContract]
    int Subtraction(int a, int b);
    [OperationContract]
    int Multiplication(int a, int b);
    [OperationContract]
    decimal Division(int a, int b);
  }
}
```

#### Service1.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.Serialization;
using System.ServiceModel;
using System. Text;
namespace Calculator
  public class Service1: IService1
    public string GetData(int value)
      return string.Format("You entered: {0}", value);
    public int Addition(int a , int b) {
       return a + b;
    public int Subtraction(int a, int b)
       return a - b;
    public int Multiplication(int a, int b)
       return a * b;
    public decimal Division(int a, int b)
       return (decimal)a / b;
```

#### Client:

```
Form1.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System. Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System. Threading. Tasks;
using System. Windows. Forms;
namespace CalcClient
  public partial class Form1: Form
    public Form1()
      InitializeComponent();
    private void CalculateBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      int a = int.Parse(textBox1.Text);
      int b = int.Parse(textBox2.Text);
      Answerlbl.Text = "Answer = ";
      ServiceReference1.Service1Client sc = new ServiceReference1.Service1Client();
      if (add.Checked)
        Answerlbl.Text += sc.Addition(a, b).ToString();
      if (sub.Checked)
        Answerlbl.Text += sc.Subtraction(a, b).ToString();
```

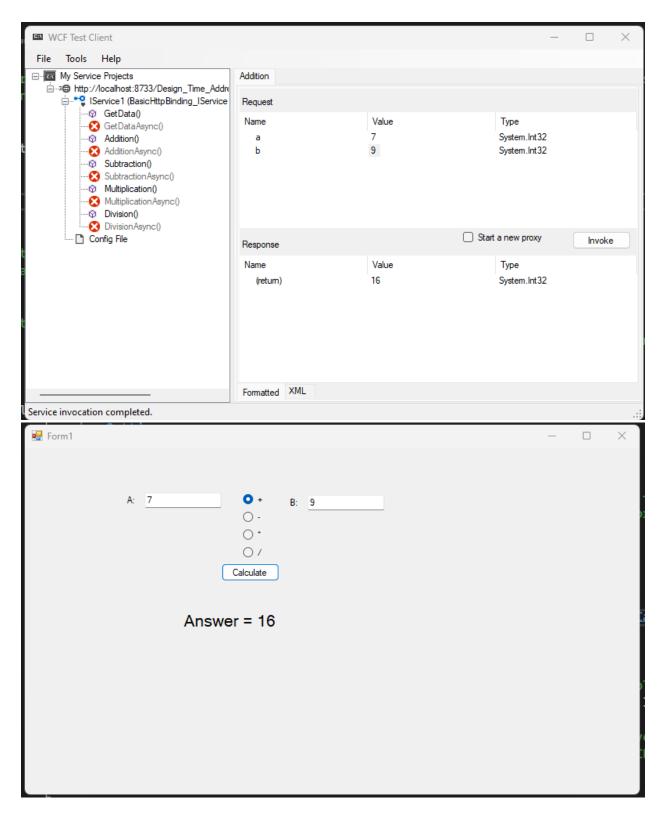
```
if (mul.Checked)
        Answerlbl.Text += sc.Multiplication(a, b).ToString();
      if (div.Checked)
         Answerlbl.Text += sc.Division(a, b).ToString();
config files
Service configurationfile:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
 <appSettings>
  <add key="aspnet:UseTaskFriendlySynchronizationContext" value="true" />
 </appSettings>
 <system.web>
  <compilation debug="true" />
 </system.web>
 <!-- When deploying the service library project, the content of the config file must be
added to the host's
 app.config file. System.Configuration does not support config files for libraries. -->
 <system.serviceModel>
  <services>
   <service name="Calculator.Service1">
    <host>
     <base><br/>ddresses>
      <add baseAddress =
"http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Service1/" />
     </baseAddresses>
    </host>
    <!-- Service Endpoints -->
```

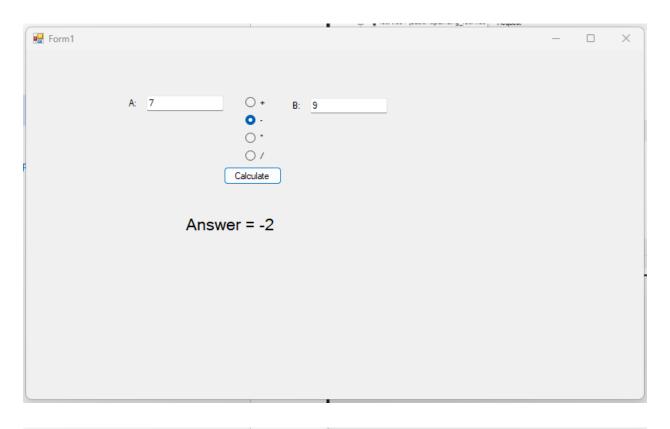
```
<!-- Unless fully qualified, address is relative to base address supplied above -->
    <endpoint address="" binding="basicHttpBinding" contract="Calculator.IService1">
     <!--
       Upon deployment, the following identity element should be removed or replaced
to reflect the
       identity under which the deployed service runs. If removed, WCF will infer an
appropriate identity
        automatically.
     -->
     <identity>
      <dns value="localhost"/>
     </identity>
    </endpoint>
    <!-- Metadata Endpoints -->
    <!-- The Metadata Exchange endpoint is used by the service to describe itself to
clients. -->
    <!-- This endpoint does not use a secure binding and should be secured or removed
before deployment -->
    <endpoint address="mex" binding="mexHttpBinding"</pre>
contract="IMetadataExchange"/>
   </service>
  </services>
  <br/>
<br/>
dehaviors>
   <serviceBehaviors>
    <behavior>
     <!-- To avoid disclosing metadata information,
     set the values below to false before deployment -->
     <serviceMetadata httpGetEnabled="True" httpsGetEnabled="True"/>
     <!-- To receive exception details in faults for debugging purposes,
     set the value below to true. Set to false before deployment
     to avoid disclosing exception information -->
     <serviceDebug includeExceptionDetailInFaults="False" />
    </behavior>
   </serviceBehaviors>
  </behaviors>
 </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

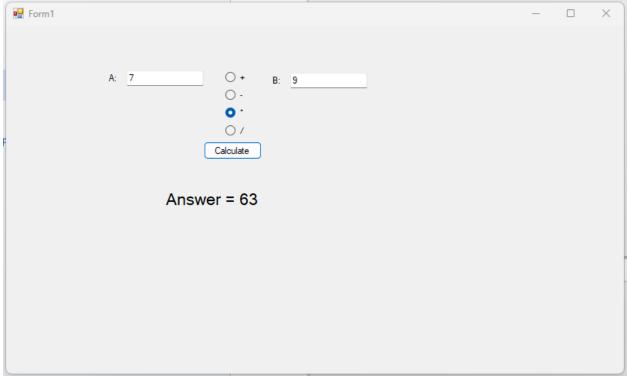
### **Client Configuration file:**

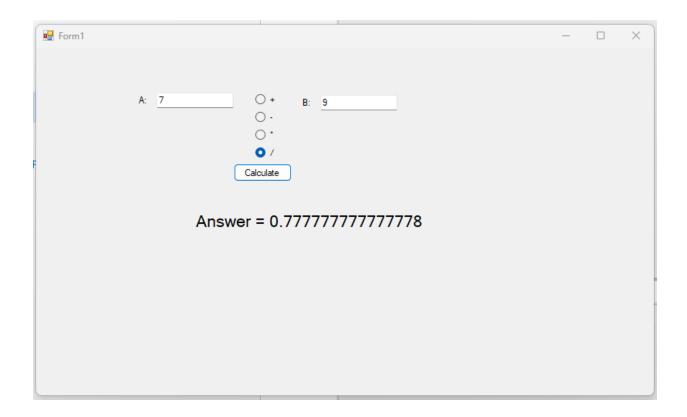
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
  <startup>
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.7.2" />
  </startup>
  <system.serviceModel>
    <br/>
<br/>
dings>
      <br/>
<br/>
dasicHttpBinding>
        <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" />
      </basicHttpBinding>
    </bindings>
    <client>
      <endpoint
address="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Service1/"
        binding="basicHttpBinding"
bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_IService1"
        contract="ServiceReference1.IService1" name="BasicHttpBinding_IService1" />
    </client>
  </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

### output screenshots









6) Develop the web client to consume the calculator service.

```
.aspx.cs file
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System. Diagnostics;
using System.Ling;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;
namespace WebClient
{
      public partial class WebForm1 : System.Web.UI.Page
      ServiceReference1.IcalculatorClient service;
      protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
      service = new ServiceReference1.lcalculatorClient();
      protected void Button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      int s1 = int.Parse(TextBox1.Text);
      int s2 = int.Parse(TextBox2.Text);
      double ans = new double();
```

```
switch (DropDownList1.SelectedItem.ToString()) {
case "+":
       ans = service.add(s1, s2);
       break;
case "-":
       ans = service.subtract(s1, s2);
       break;
case "*":
       ans = service.multiply(s1, s2);
       break;
case "/":
       ans = service.divide(s1, s2);
       break;
}
Label1.Text = ans.ToString();
```

### .aspx file

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="WebForm1.aspx.cs"
Inherits="WebClient.WebForm1" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head runat="server">
     <title></title>
     <style type="text/css">
     .auto-style1 {
     width: 100%;
     height: 172px;
     </style>
</head>
<body>
     <form id="form1" runat="server">
     <div>
     <asp:TextBox ID="TextBox1" runat="server" Font-
Size="Medium"></asp:TextBox>
```

```
<asp:DropDownList ID="DropDownList1" runat="server" Font-Size="XX-</pre>
Large">
          <asp:ListItem>+</asp:ListItem>
          <asp:ListItem>-</asp:ListItem>
          <asp:ListItem>*</asp:ListItem>
          <asp:ListItem>/</asp:ListItem>
          </asp:DropDownList>
          <asp:TextBox ID="TextBox2" runat="server" Font-
Size="Medium"></asp:TextBox>
           
          <asp:Label ID="Label1" runat="server" Text="Label"></asp:Label>
```

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#### Web.config file:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!--
 For more information on how to configure your ASP.NET application, please visit
 https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=169433
 -->
<configuration>
 <system.web>
      <compilation debug="true" targetFramework="4.7.2" />
      <a href="httpRuntime">httpRuntime</a> targetFramework="4.7.2" />
 </system.web>
 <system.codedom>
      <compilers>
      <compiler language="c#;cs;csharp" extension=".cs"</pre>
type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.CSharpCodeProvider,
Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform, Version=2.0.1.0,
Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=31bf3856ad364e35" warningLevel="4"
compilerOptions="/langversion:default /nowarn:1659;1699;1701" />
      <compiler language="vb;vbs;visualbasic;vbscript" extension=".vb"</pre>
type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.VBCodeProvider,
Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform, Version=2.0.1.0,
Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=31bf3856ad364e35" warningLevel="4"
compilerOptions="/langversion:default /nowarn:41008
/define:_MYTYPE=\"Web\" /optionInfer+" />
      </compilers>
```

```
</system.codedom>
 <system.serviceModel>
      <br/>
<br/>
dindings>
      <basicHttpBinding>
      <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_Icalculator" />
      </basicHttpBinding>
      </bindings>
      <client>
      <endpoint
address="http://localhost:8733/Design_Time_Addresses/Calculator/Calculator/"
      binding="basicHttpBinding" bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_Icalculator"
      contract="ServiceReference1.Icalculator" name="BasicHttpBinding_Icalculator"
/>
      </client>
 </system.serviceModel>
</configuration>
```

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# Output:

