

System Design Report: Chats Web Application

Introduction :-

1. The Chat Messaging Web Application is designed to provide users with real-time one-to-one and group chat functionality.
2. The application is equipped with user authentication and authorization using JSON Web Tokens (JWT) for secure access.
3. In addition, it features notification functionality to keep users updated, and audio and video communication capabilities via Zegocloud.
4. To enhance user experience, an AI chatbot is integrated using the Botpress library.

Use Case Diagram



Class Diagram

Chat

/api/chat
/api/chat/group
/api/chat/remove
/api/chat/groupname
/api/chat/groupadd

- Group or one-to-one chat
- Update group name
- Remove group member
- Add group member

User

/api/user
/api/user/login

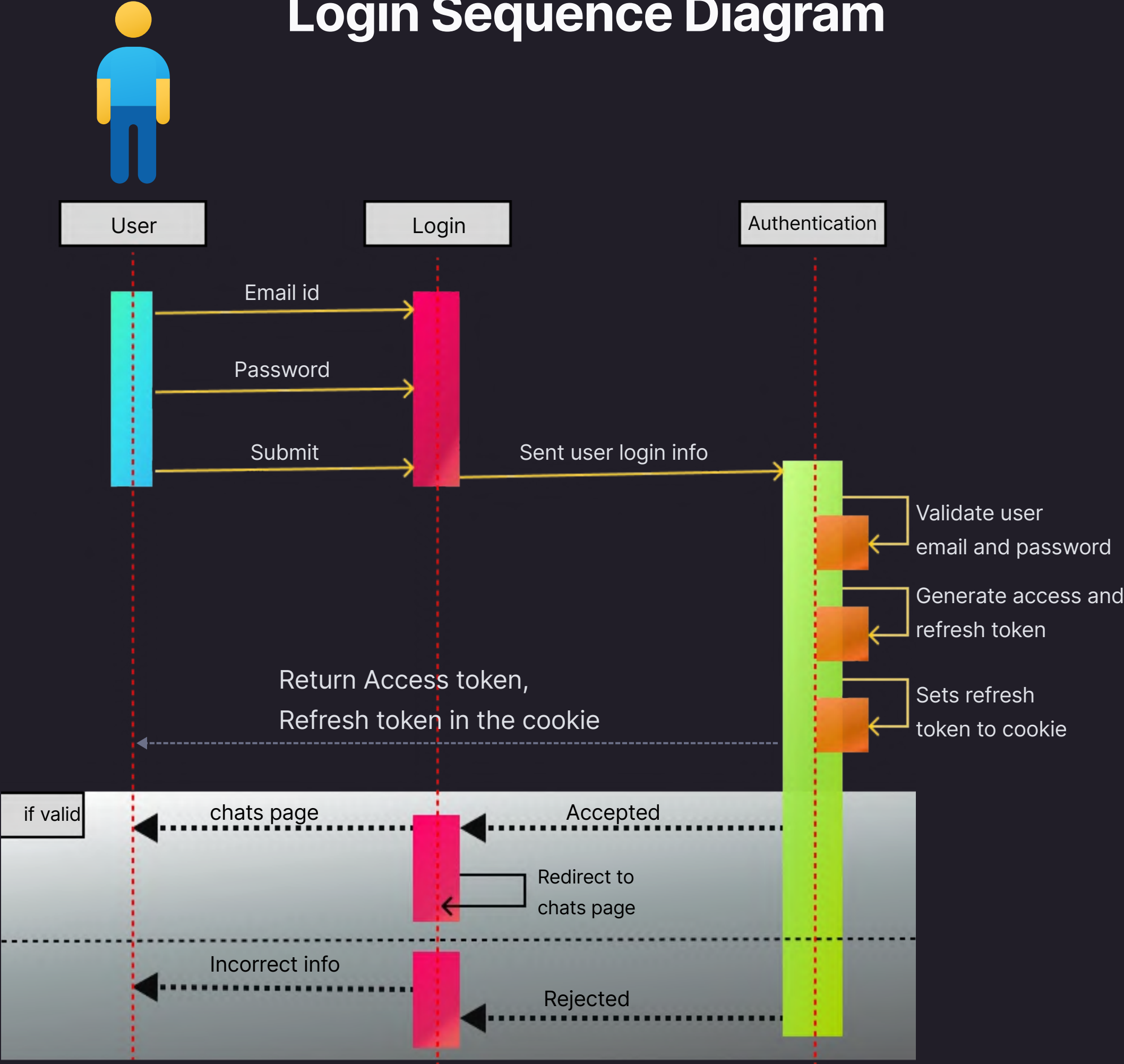
- User exit or not
- User login, signup

Message

/api/message
/api/message/:chatId

- Send message
- Receive message
- Fetch all message

Login Sequence Diagram



Chats

Login

Sign Up

Email Address *

Enter Your Email Address

Password *

Enter password

Show

Login

Get Guest User Credentials

Chats

Login

Sign Up

Name *

Enter Your Name

Email Address *

Enter Your Email Address

Password *

Enter Password

Show

Confirm Password *

Confirm password

Show

Upload your Picture

Choose File

No file chosen

Sign Up

Chat Sequence Diagram

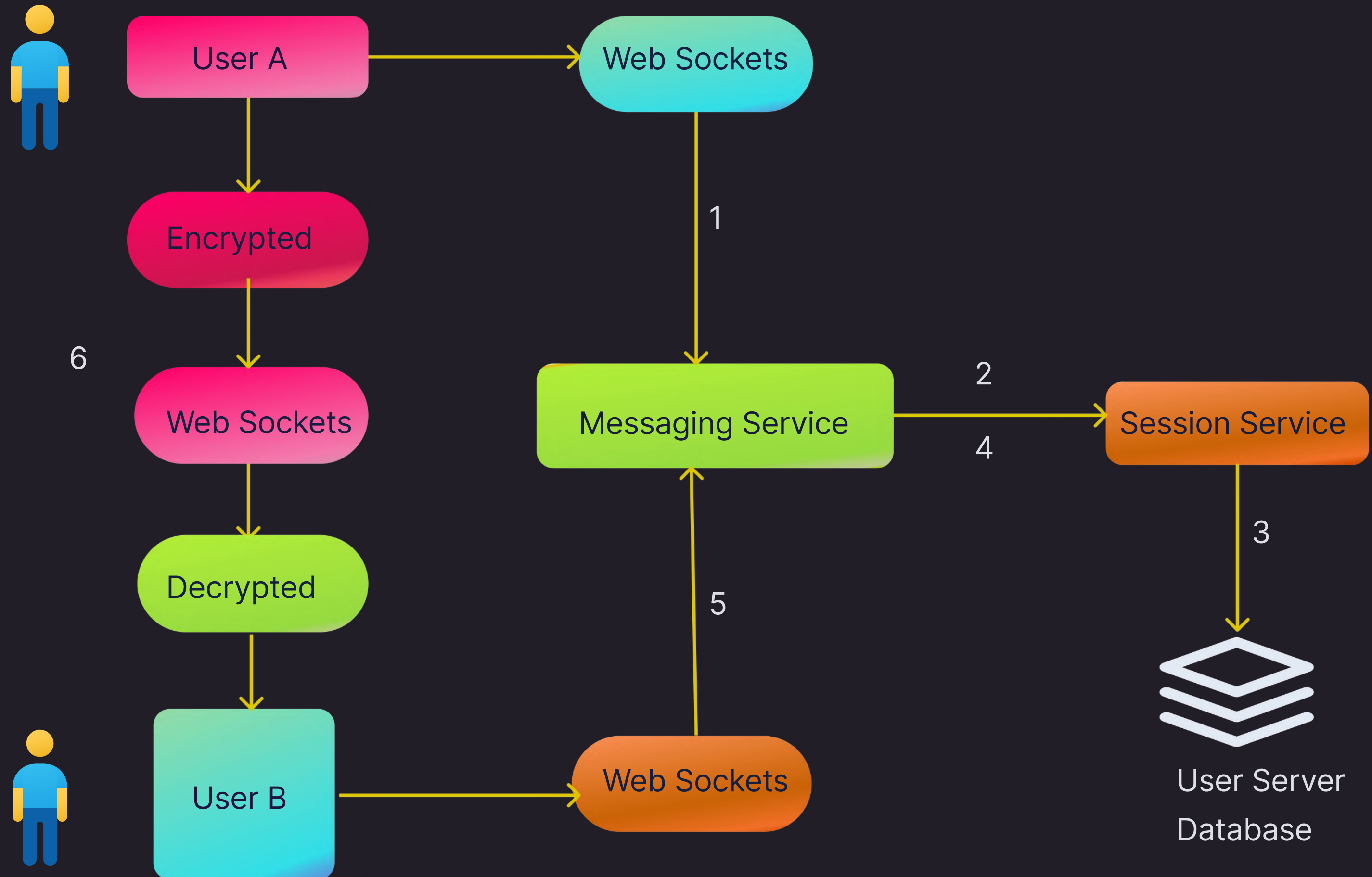
Functional Requirements

1. One-to-one chat
2. Group chat
3. Notifications

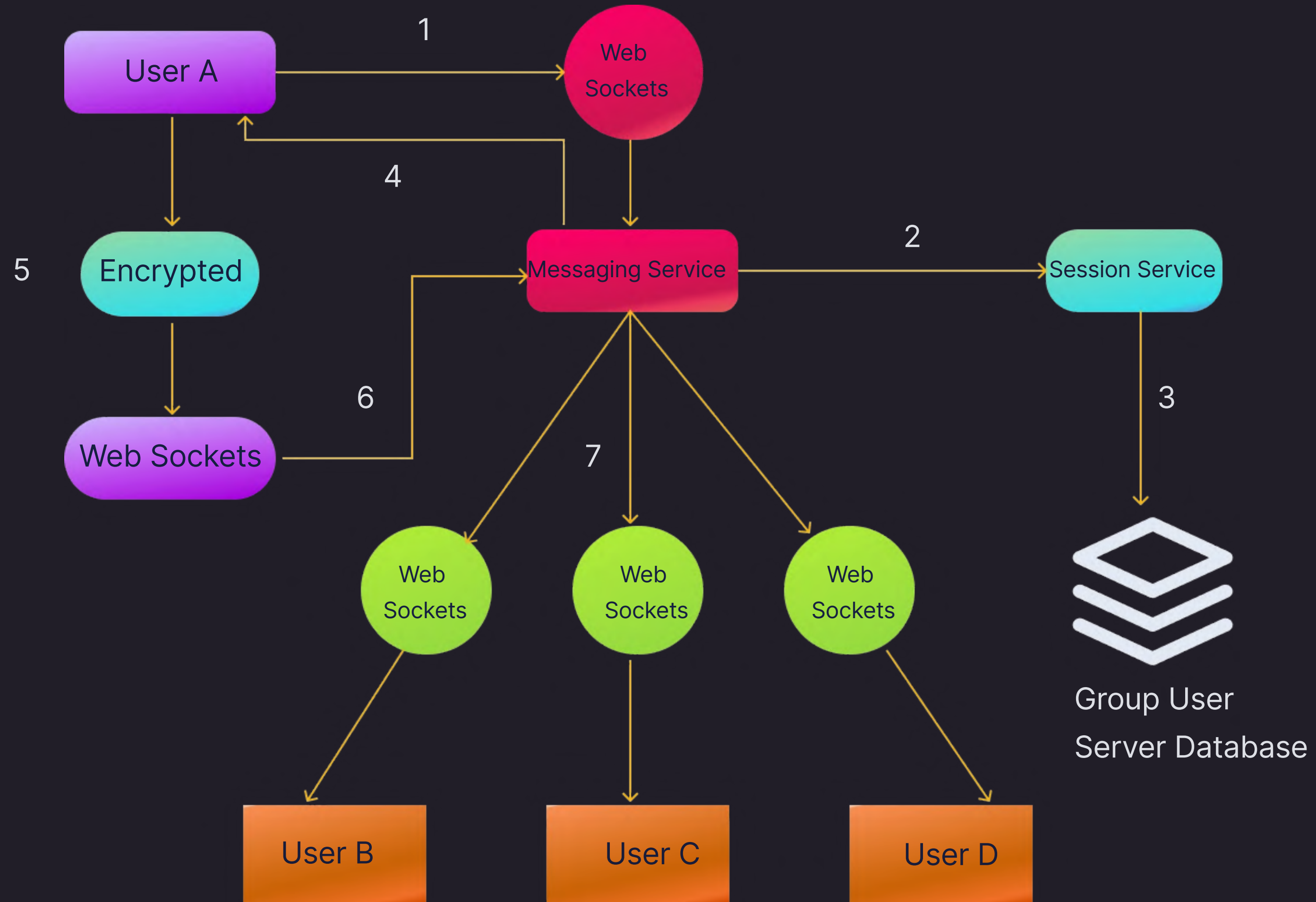
System Requirements

1. Low latency
2. High reliability
3. High availability
4. Mobile & desktop
5. Chat History
6. E2E Encryption
7. Web Sockets

One-to-one Chat Sequence Diagram



Group Chat Sequence Diagram



Create Group Chat



Group

Add Users eg: John, Piyush, Jane

USER B ✕

USER C ✕



User B

Email : example@gmail.com



User C

Email : c@gmail.com

Create Chat

After creating a group
you can start chat with
group members.

Search User

Chats

1

My Chats

New Group Chat +

AI ChatBot

Group

User C
User C : how are you??

User B
User B : how are you??

GROUP

hlo

hi

nice to meet with you all guys

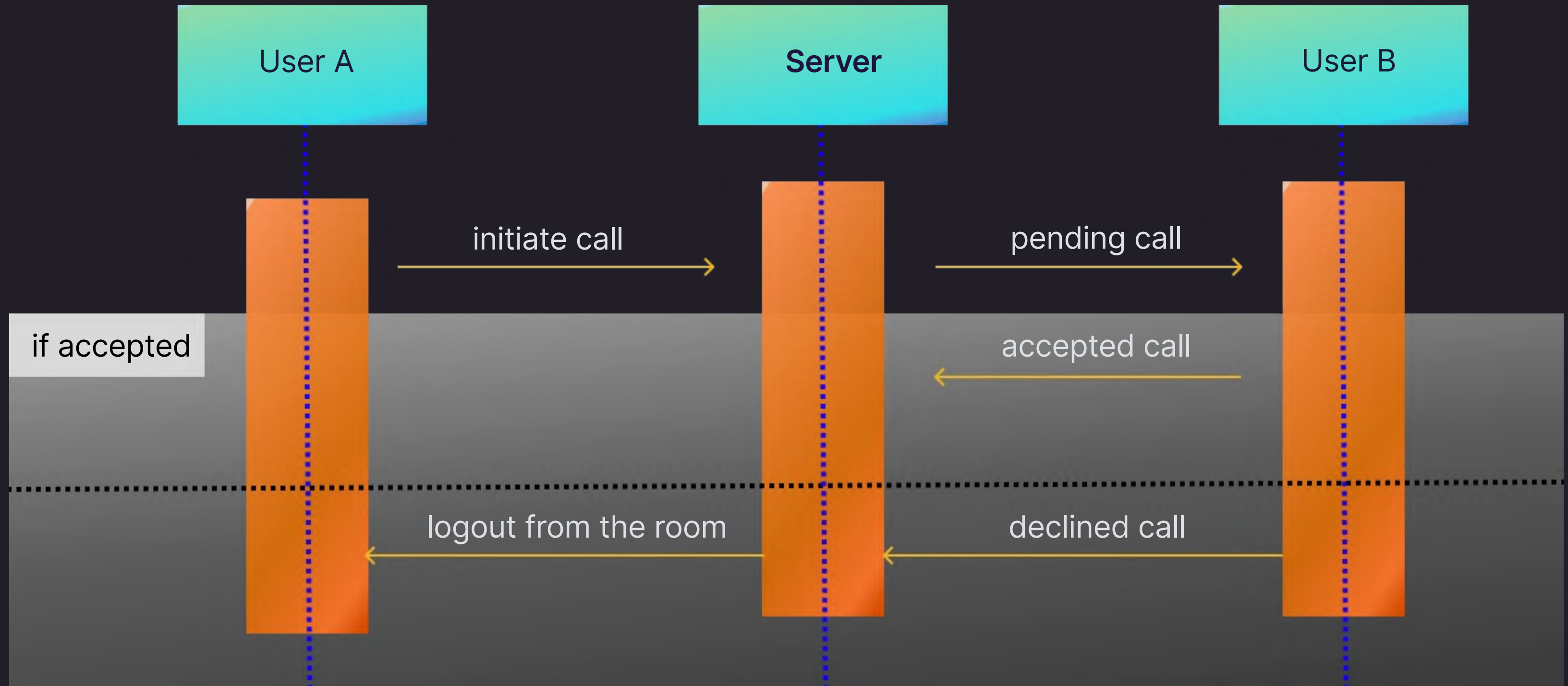
yes same

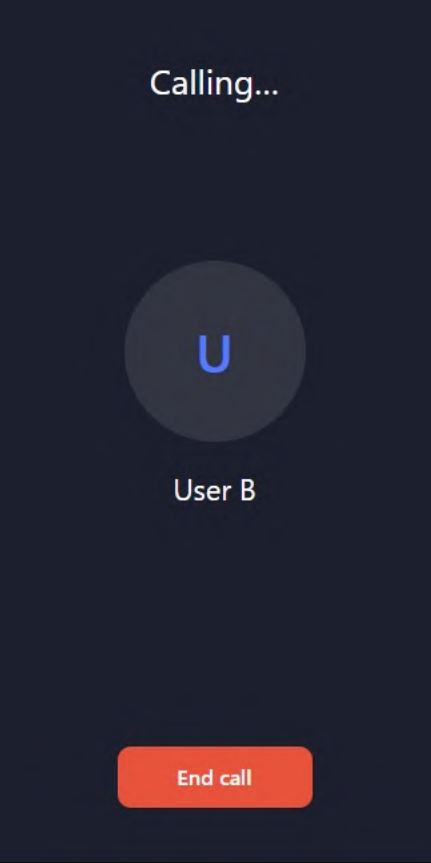
nice to have such good friends

User B

Enter a message..

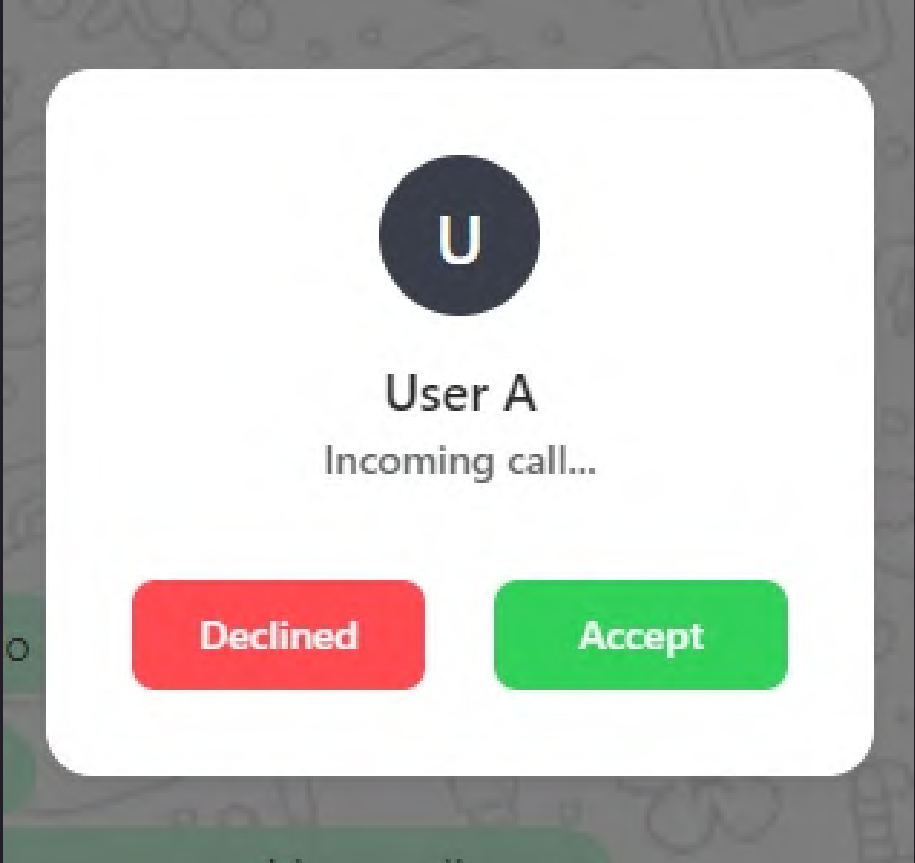
Voice/Video Call Sequence Diagram





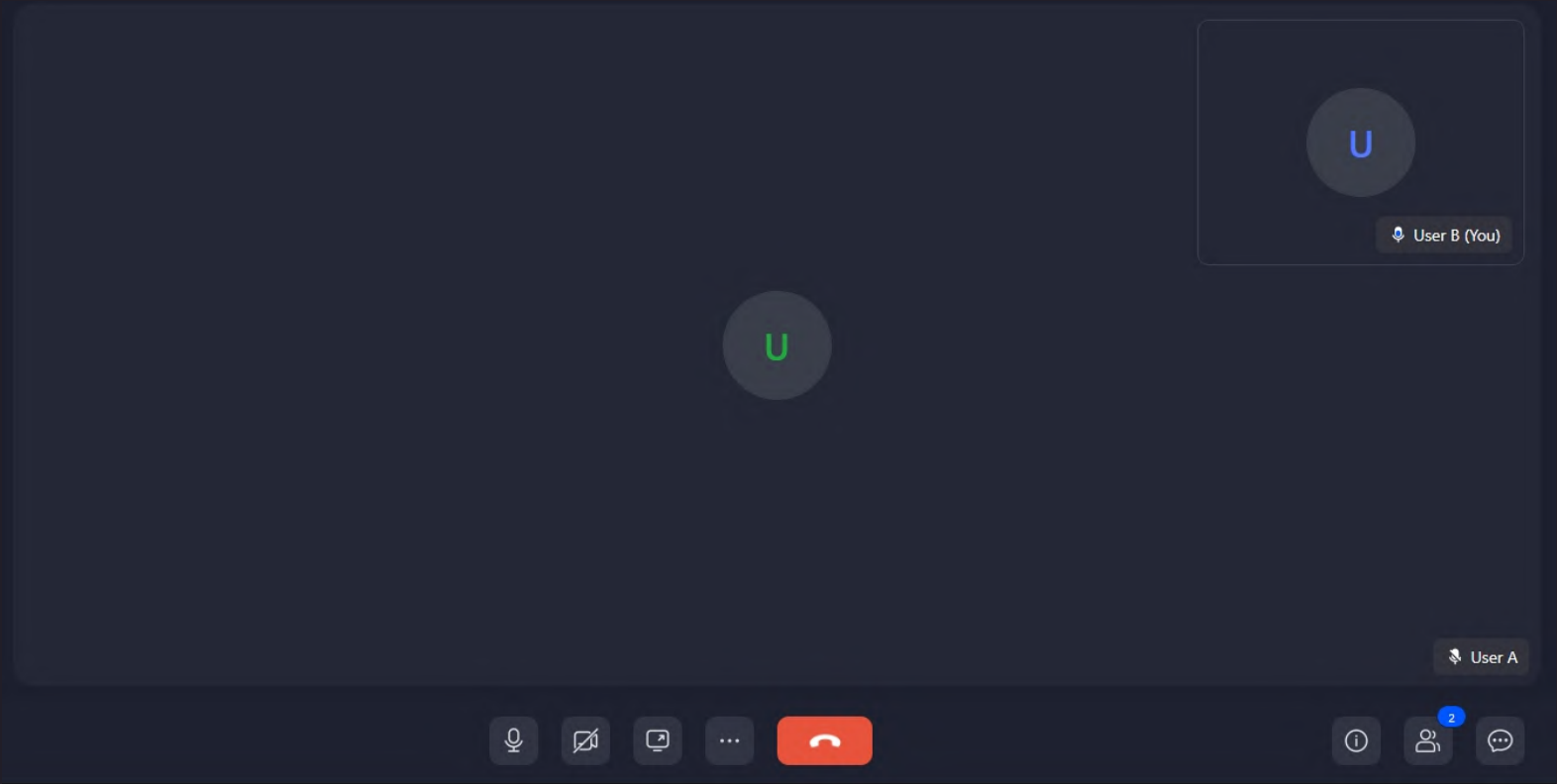
User A calling User B

Sending a call invitation to User B





Call invitation to User B from User A


User B accepts the call invitation of User A




AI Chat Bot


 Chatbot 🗑️ ⬇️ ☰ ✕

 Allow me to introduce myself, I am an imitation chatbot that speaks just like your favorite public personality.


 Who would you like me to imitate? Type the person you want, use the following as inspiration: Frida Kahlo, Floyd Mayweather Jr., Fiona Apple

bill gates


 Great! From now on, I will speak like Bill Gates

 What should we talk about?

what is reactjs

 "ReactJS is a powerful JavaScript library used for building user interfaces. It's like a magic wand that brings life to your web applications. With ReactJS, you can create interactive and dynamic websites that will make your users go WOW! It's truly a game-changer in the world of web development. So, if you want to level up your coding skills, ReactJS is definitely worth exploring!"

prepare a roadmap for me to learn web development

 A roadmap to learn web development? Well, here's my suggestion: Start by mastering the basics of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. Once you have a solid foundation, dive into learning ReactJS. It's like the secret sauce that makes web development exciting and powerful. Next, explore other front-end frameworks like Angular and Vue.js to broaden your skills. Don't forget to learn about back-end technologies like Node.js and databases. And of course, keep practicing, building projects, and staying updated with the latest trends. Happy coding!

Reply to Chatbot Send

How to start the project in localhost?

Since we've used the MERN stack to build this application, you can start the backend by navigating to the main folder, i.e., ChatApp, and then run the '**npm start**' command to launch the backend on port 5000.

Next, navigate to the frontend folder to start the frontend with the '**npm start**' command on port 3000.

You can log in to our page using **guest credentials** as 'User A,' or you can also log in by providing the following credentials:

Email id: example@gmail.com

Password: 123.

This will log you in as 'User B.'

After logging in, you can search for 'User B' if you've logged in as 'User A' and initiate a chat with them. Additionally, you'll be able to use various features, including audio/video calling, chatting with users, interacting with our AI chatbot, and participating in group chats.

To join a group chat, you need to sign up with a different user, as the minimum group size is 3, and currently, our database only contains two users: 'User A' and 'User B'.

Dependencies and Libraries

Front-end

1. Chakra-ui
2. Zegocloud
3. Axios
4. Framer motion
5. React-chips
6. React-lottie
7. React-notification-badge
8. React-router-dom
9. React-scrollable-feed
10. Socket.io-client
11. Styled-components
12. Web-vitals

Backend

1. Bcryptjs
2. Colors
3. Dotsenv
4. Express
5. Express-async-handler
6. Jsonwebtoken
7. Mongoose
8. Nodemon
9. Socket.io

Backend

1. **bcryptjs:**

Used for securely hashing and salting passwords before storing them in a database. It's essential for user authentication and security.

2. **colors:**

This is a simple library used for adding colored text and backgrounds to the console output. It's handy for improving the readability of server logs during development.

3. **Dotenv:**

Dotenv is used for loading environment variables from a .env file into your application's process environment. It's used to keep sensitive information like API keys, database credentials, and other configuration settings separate from your code.

4. **Express:**

Express is a popular web application framework for Node.js. It simplifies the process of building web applications and APIs by providing a set of features and middleware for routing, handling requests, and more.

5. **Express-async-handler:**

This is a middleware library that simplifies error handling for asynchronous routes in Express. It allows you to handle errors more gracefully in your route handlers.

6. **Jsonwebtoken:**

Jsonwebtoken (JWT) is used for user authentication and authorization. It's a compact and self-contained way to securely transmit information between parties as a JSON object. In web development, JWTs are commonly used for creating and validating authentication tokens.

7. **Mongoose:**

Mongoose is an Object Data Modeling (ODM) library for MongoDB and Node.js. It provides a structured way to interact with MongoDB, making it easier to work with MongoDB databases, define schemas, and create models.

8. **Nodemon:**

Nodemon is a tool that helps in the development process by monitoring for changes in your Node.js application and automatically restarting the server when changes are detected. This is particularly useful during development to speed up the testing and debugging process.

9. **Socket.io:**

Socket.io is a library that enables real-time, bidirectional communication between clients and servers. It's often used for building chat applications, online games, and other applications where real-time updates are crucial.

Front-end

1. **Chakra UI:**

Chakra UI is a popular component library for building accessible and customizable user interfaces in React. It provides a set of pre-designed components and styles to accelerate the frontend development process.

2. **Zegocloud:**

Zegocloud that simplifies the integration of voice and video call features into web applications.

3. **Axios:**

Axios is a popular JavaScript library used for making HTTP requests from the browser. It simplifies working with REST APIs and handling responses in a convenient way.

4. **Framer Motion:**

Framer Motion is a library for adding animations and motion to React components. It allows you to create fluid and interactive user interfaces with animations.

5. **React-chips:**

React-chips is a library for implementing chip input fields in React applications. Chip inputs are often used for tagging and selecting multiple items.

6. **React-lottie:**

React-lottie is used for integrating Lottie animations into React applications. It's a popular choice for adding engaging animations to web interfaces.

7. **React-notification-badge:**

This library likely provides components for adding notification badges to your React application, making it easier to display and manage notifications.

8. **React-router-dom:**

React-router-dom is a library for handling routing in React applications. It allows you to create multi-page applications with URL navigation and dynamic rendering of components based on the route.

9. **React-scrollable-feed:**

React-scrollable-feed is likely used for implementing scrollable lists or feeds in React applications, which is common in social media, chat, and news applications.

10. **Socket.io-client:**

Socket.io-client is the client-side library for Socket.io, which enables real-time communication between the frontend and a server. It's commonly used for implementing real-time features like chat, notifications, and live updates.

11. **Styled-components:**

Styled-components is a library for styling React components using tagged template literals. It allows you to write CSS directly in your JavaScript code, making it easier to create and manage component-specific styles.

12. **Web-vitals:**

Web-vitals is a library or tool for measuring and monitoring web performance metrics. It helps you track and improve aspects of web page performance, such as loading times, interactivity, and visual stability.

Thank You