



### **EDUCATION**

Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India

2022 - 2026

Engineering Physics B.Tech. (Hons.), Mathematics Minor, Computing Minor

CGPA: 9.05 / 10.00

## **EXPERIENCE**

Summer Research Intern<sup>†</sup> (RPIT) ∥ HEP & SEMI-SUPERVISED ML

Jun 2025 – Aug 2025

PI: Dr. Matthew Nguyen, Dr. Shamik Ghosh

LLR, École Polytecnique, France

- Developing a graph neural network-based clustering algorithm to group tracks originating from a common decay vertex in pp collisions within the CMS experiment for analyzing jet substructure.
- Evaluating clustering performance using t-SNE visualizations with NetworkX graphs and Adjusted Rand Index (ARI) scores.

# **Young Research Fellow**<sup>†</sup> **(YRF Funded)** || HEP & SUPERVISED ML

Jun 2024 - May 2025

PI: Dr. Prabhat Pujahari

EHEP Lab, IIT Madras, India

- Worked on classification of tracks originating from b-hadron decays in pp and PbPb collisions in CMS at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV, with a focus on studying dead cone effect and other b flavor physics.
- Developed a novel track classifier using Graph Neural Networks (GNNs), tagging b jets as an auxiliary task [1].
- Built an end-to-end deep learning pipeline: processing HDF5 files into GNN training-compatible graph datasets, training and testing with pytorch and torch-geometric, and generating informative evaluation plots.
- Implemented custom preprocessing using uproot and awkward-array to convert ROOT files, apply physics-based cuts, perform event-jet-track matching via pandas, and batch the data into HDF5 files for scalable training.

# Undergraduate Researcher | FIRMWARE DEVELOPMENT

Nov 2024 - May 2025

HEP Lab, IIT Madras, India

PI: Dr. Prafulla Kumar Behera

- Worked on MALTA-to-FPGA communication firmware for next-gen readout chain for the ATLAS experiment.
- Executed complete design-to-deployment workflow on ALINX FPGA board, including simulation, synthesis, and successful JTAG-based configuration using Vivado FPGA Design Suite.
- Conducted packet analysis between PC and FPGA board using loopback via Wireshark for effective debugging.
- Ported firmware from KC705 with Kintex7 to AXKU040 with Kintex Ultrascale FPGA, adapting SGMII to RGMII for MAC-PHY Ethernet communication.

## **Undergraduate Researcher** | HEAVY ION PHYSICS ANALYSIS

Sep 2024 - Jan 2025

PI: Dr. Prabhat Pujahari

EHEP Lab, IIT Madras, India

- Developed a custom gen fragment for  $\Lambda_b \to \Lambda^0(p\pi^-) + J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-)$  in PbPb collisions filter efficiency  $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ .
- Performed full Monte Carlo production using the CMSSW framework, from generator-level raw data to miniAOD.
- Designed and deployed a CRAB3 configuration optimized for large-scale production, generating >1M rare events.

### Undergraduate Researcher | COMPUTER VISION

Jan 2024 – May 2024

PI: Dr. Kaushik Mitra

Computational Imaging Lab, IIT Madras, India

- Developed GAN-based models with UNET architecture for flare artifact removal using restoration techniques.
- Utilized synthetically generated flare images from flare7kpp/Flickr24 datasets for training & testing models.
- Integrated Uformer, Restormer, NAFNet, Mamba blocks, and Retinexformer into the GAN-UNet codebase.
- Achieved PSNR (23.52) and SSIM (0.66) scores, while also enabling extension of the flare removal to videos.

## **NOTABLE PROJECTS**

## AstroStellar Simulation (N-Body Simulation)

Jun 2023 – Mar 2024

IIT Madras, India

Centre for Innovation (CFI)

- Collaborated with a team of 7 to develop a C++ code modeling N-body gravitational interactions in 3D space.
- Generated initial galaxy conditions using grid-based, angular, and radial Gaussian mass distributions.
- Solved Hamiltonian dynamics using Leapfrog and Runge-Kutta integrators for accurate numerical evolution.
- Parallelized code to simulate over 1 Million particles and visualized the simulation results in MATLAB.

## Speaker and LED Composite System

Jan 2024 - May 2024

Course Project - EE2019 Analog Systems and Lab

IIT Madras, India

- Designed & demonstrated a composite analog system to synchronize light & sound with real-world functionality.
- Integrated DC-DC converter-based LED driver, bandpass filters, adder, peak detector, and Class-D audio amplifier.
- Analyzed and resolved circuit non-idealities to realize clean signal filtering and modulation.
- Simulated and validated the system in LTSpice, showcasing analog design proficiency; awarded highest grade.



## **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

Programming Languages: C/C++, Python, MATLAB, VHDL, Pythia, HTML, CSS

**Data Analysis Tools:** ROOT, uproot, Keras, Scikit-Learn, Numpy, Scipy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Wireshark, NetworkX **Hardware Devices:** Oscilloscopes, Multimeters, Function Generators, Op-amps, Xilinx FPGA, Optical CMM (Zeiss)

Computer-Aided Design: Vivado Design Suite, KiCAD PCB Designer, LTSpice, AutoCAD, Blender

Productivity Softwares: MacOS, Windows, Linux (Ubuntu), Bash/zsh, Git(Gitlab & Github), VSCode, Canva, LATEX

#### POSTERS AND PUBLICATIONS

- [1] CMS Collaboration, "A novel track finding algorithm to identify b-hadrons in b-jets using FusionNet: a geometric deep learning model." CMS-DP-2025-035, 2025.
- [2] <u>P. Kumar</u> on behalf of the CMS Collaboration, "B-hadron identification in b-jets using a novel deep learning technique in pp and PbPb collisions in CMS." Poster presented at the European Committee for AI in Fundamental Physics (EuCAIF) Conference (106), Sardinia, Italy, 2025.
- [3] P. Kumar, S. Ghosh, P. Pujahari, M. Nguyen, "B-hadron identification in b-jets using a novel deep learning technique in pp and PbPb collisions in CMS." Poster presented at All India Research Scholars Summit (AIRSS), IIT Madras, India, 2025.
- [4] AstroStellar Team (incl. <u>P. Kumar</u>), "Galaxy Collision Simulation with Adaptive N-body Integration." Poster presented at CFI Open House 2024, IIT Madras, India.

#### AWARDS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

• Research Program for International Talents (RPIT) Fellowship, École Polytechnique Selected for a 3-month paid research internship at Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet (LLR) in expt. high-energy physics.	2025
CMS Collaboration Member, CMS Experiment, CERN	2024
• Young Research Fellowship (YRF) Award, IIT Madras Selected as one of 17 Young Research Fellows from a pool of 300+ students for funded undergraduate research.	2024
• Ranked Top 5 in Engineering Physics Department, IIT Madras	2024
• Ranked Top 5% nationally among 150,000 students in Joint Entrance Examination (JEE) Advanced, India	2022
• Ranked Top 1% nationally among 1 million students in Joint Entrance Examination (JEE) Mains, India	2022

#### **KEY COURSES TAKEN**

Physics: Quantum Mechanics, Classical Dynamics, Mathematical Physics, High Energy Physics, Statistical Physics, Electromagnetics & its Application, Quantum Field Theory\*, Solid State Physics, Advanced Quantum Mechanics.

Mathematics: Mutivariable Calculus, Series & Matrices, Algebraic Topology, Differential Equations, Combinatorics.

Electrical: Circuits and Networks, Analog & Digital Systems, Digital & Analog Signal Processing, Solid State Devices.

Computational: Programming in Python, Computer Vision, Modern Scientific Computing, Computer Architecture\*.

### **VOLUNTEERING AND EXTRACURRICULARS**

# Saathi – Undergraduate Student Mentor

July 2024 – Present

Guiding 4 college junior undergraduate students, helping them navigate from school to college and hostel life.

#### Shiksha Prayas - Student Mentor

Jan 2023 - March 2024

 Mentored two underprivileged high school students from Haryana, guiding them in their academic and personal development, leading to significant improvement and satisfactory board exam results.

### Global Engagement Council - Manager

Jan 2023 - March 2024

• Prepared a Semester Exchange BlueBook benefiting 1,000+ students, organized a University Fair with 10+ universities, and conducted an information session for 300+ students.