



Morality

[A Book of Moral Education]



Teacher's Manual
(Class-1 to 5)

Teacher's Manual

Moral-1

CHAPTER 1 : OBEDIENCE

A. 1. Mother wanted Monu to put on his shoes because there are sharp stones and they will hurt him if he does not wear his shoes.

2. Because he was not an obedient boy and he wanted to play.

3. When he did not obey his mother, Monu had hurt his foot.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (iv) 4. (i) D. 1. to obey 2. garden 3. shoes E. 1. False
2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT

A. 1. The mango tree did not like the animals and shook the animals away because they roar loudly and they smell bad.

2. The fig tree said, Don't do that. We need each other. We must live together.

3. The next day, two woodcutter came to the forest to cut the big mango tree.

4. There were no wild animals there so they wanted to cut down the mango tree.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (i) D. 1. mango 2. need 3. mango E. 1. False 2. False
3. True 4. False 5. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 3 : INDIVIDUALS ARE DIFFERENT

A. 1. The dog was different from the donkey because the donkey was bigger than dog.

2. The donkey was not happy to be treated differently from the dog.

3. The donkey wanted to live in the house and he should jump on the master, like the dog.
4. The washerman told the donkey that you are not like the dog, you are much bigger. So you cannot come into the house. You are also heavy and so you must not jump on me. I can lift the dog but I cannot lift you. But I love you as much as I love the dog. You must understand that you are different.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (i) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. at the river 2. donkey 3. bigger **E.** 1. False 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 4 : KINDNESS

- A.** 1. Sanju and his friends went to a fair.
2. Sanju bought a balloon for his younger brother Bittu.
3. The little boy was crying because his balloon flew away.
4. He gave the balloon that he had bought for Bittu.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. good 2. balloon 3. did not want **E.** 1. False 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 5 : SHARING

- A.** 1. One day, the farmer said the animals, "Work extra-hard today. Then I will give all of you a holiday."
2. The camel said, "No" for the dog or the cat help.
3. No camel didn't help the dog or the cat.
4. The farmer said, "Camel, you are selfish and bad. You never share any work in the farm. I will punish you. Go! Leave my farm."
5. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (iv) 4. (iv) D. 1. lazy 2. clothes 3. desert E. 1. False
2. False 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 6 : WE LOVE INDIA

- A. 1. The little home is where we live with our family.
2. India is our big home.
3. The people who lived in India are called Indians because they live in India.
4. Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi and Chennai.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (i) D. 1. home 2. Many 3. family E. 1. False 2. True 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 7 : HYGINIC LIVING

- A. 1. The wise man said, "O king, always take a good look at your food and drink. Take care of your plates and glasses.
2. The king found some ants in his food.
3. The king told the cook that always cover the food, also keeps the plates and glasses clean.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iv) 3. (iv) D. 1. better 2. clean 3. happy E. 1. False 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 8 : FAITH IN GOD

- A. 1. Sara went to her uncle's farm with her parents.
2. Raju said to Sara, "These animals are very helpful. Sheep give their fur for wool. And chickens lay eggs which our family eats for breakfast."

3. When sheep and chicken were hungry, uncle gave them grass for sheep and grains for chickens.
4. Sara asked to her uncle, "Who gives them the food, and don't they feel cold in the field?"

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. wool 2. grass 3. care **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 9 : RESPECT

A. 1. The little boy was disrespectful to his grandparents because everyone loved him.

2.
 - He did not greet his grandparents.
 - He did not help his mother at home.
 - He did not water the plants in the garden.
 - He did not share food with his friends either.
3. Everyone decided to teach the little boy a lesson by the following ways—
 - His mother did not give him his favourite vegetable to eat.
 - The little puppy barked at him!

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iv) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. respectful 2. everyone 3. learnt **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 10 : FRIENDSHIP

A. 1. The Lion Cub and the Tiger Cub were friends.

2. One day the Lion Cub said, "It is cold" "No! It is hot!" said the Tiger Cub. "It is cold !" said the Lion Cub. The two friends started fighting.
3. The Lion cub and the Tiger cub played together everyday. This made them happy and they did not play together any more. This made them sad.

4. A wise old elephant helped the Lion Cub and the Tiger Cub became friends again.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (ii) 4. (iv) **D.** 1. friends 2. help 3. friends **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER II : TRUTHFULNESS

A. 1. Arun did not want to go school so he told a lie.

2. When Arun ate lots of chocolates, sweets, chips and toffees and also had a heavy lunch then mother found out that he had told a lie.

3. Mother did not believe Arun the next day because yesterday he told him a lie!

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (iv) **D.** 1. had 2. did not have 3. the truth **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.



MORAL-2

CHAPTER I : HELP OTHERS

A. 1. "The grain is very heavy", said the ant aloud. She pushed and pulled it but the grain of wheat did not budge from its place, so the ant needed help.

2. The Grasshopper, spider, dragon fly refused to help the ant.

3. The ant was worried because "His little babies must be hungry. No one is ready to help her carry this grain of wheat.

4. A little bee came to help the ant.

5. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (i) 4. (i) D. 1. tried 2. lazy 3. good 4. thankful E. 1. True
2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : HAVE PATIENCE

- A. 1. Everyday he would rise early in the morning and went to his field. He would plough the field the whole morning.
2. The farmer prayed to God for a good crop.
3. The farmer waited patiently and he started to water the seeds himself. Everyday he carried bucket full of water from the village well upto his field.
4. After some weeks, the farmer saw the first green shoots of his seeds.
5. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iv) 2. (iv) 3. (iii) D. 1. Everyday 2. before 3. patiently 4. laughed
E. 1. False 2. False 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 3 : TIME IS PRECIOUS

- A. 1. Rohit was very happy because his parents had promised to take him to the amusement park on sunday.
2. Rohit and Rinni promised they would wake up early and get ready.
3. They got late because when they drove through the city and got stuck in traffic.
4. Rohit learnt the lesson that everything must be done at the right time. If you start later, everything gets delayed and your best plans get spoilt.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) 4. (i) D. 1. early 2. before 3. could not 4. little
E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 4 : DETERMINATION TO SUCCEED

- A.** 1. "You will never be able to score well in mathematics," Rahul's mother said to him after looking at his report card.
2. Rahul decided to work harder.
3. He went to his maths teacher and requested her to help him and understand the concepts in his free time.
4. Rahul's mother was pleasantly surprised to see that her son scored 100 out of 100.
5. It was a difficult thing to do because Rahul liked playing with his friends in the lunch break and that was the only time during the eight hours at school that children got a break from studies.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (i) 4. (iv) **D.** 1. Mathematics 2. agreed 3. hard work 4. nothing **E.** 1. False 2. False 3. False 4. True 5. True 6. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 5 : HAVE FAITH IN YOURSELF

- A.** 1. Shiva, got a 'Winnie, the Pooh' soft toy as a present for his fourth birthday.
2. His father told him, "Shiva, play with your toy when it is time to play. When you are studying, concentrate only on studies."
3. Shiva asked his mother, "How will I study if Winnie is not sitting next to me?"
4. When he started studying hard, he had indeed performed very well.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (i) **D.** 1. play 2. answer 3. hard 4. loves **E.** 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 6 : THE GREEN EARTH

- A.** 1. Teacher announced in the class that every student has to wear a green dress on June 5. She also said that there will be a programme in school where every child will get to show a plant.
2. The teacher explained, "June 5 is observed as the world Environment Day, and we take the pledge to keep our environment clean and green. The students wear green dresses as a promise to make Mother Earth green. And we can do it by planting as many trees as possible."
3. "Plants take all bad and polluted air and give us clean air to breathe. That is how they help keep the environment clean."
4. Bunny realised that it was important to act immediately and plant as many trees as possible.
5. To breathe clean air can be healthy so it is important to keep the earth green and clean.
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. (iv) 2. (i) 3. (ii) 4. (ii) **D.** 1. programme 2. green 3. planting 4. clean
- E.** 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True 5. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 7 : FORGIVENESS

- A.** 1. Jacob stole Esau's birthright from him. It is a wrong thing.
2. Do it yourself.
3. Do it yourself.
4. Do it yourself.
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (iii) 4. (iii) **D.** 1. Jacob 2. stole 3. away 4. hugged **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. True

CHAPTER 8 : CONCENTRATION

- A.** 1. The telephone distracted Ted's concentration.
2. "Ted, do your school work," said his mother.
3. Ted nodded his head. He did not move from his chair.

4. (i) The Telephone ring. (ii) Cake

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (iv) 4. (iv) 5. (iv) D. 1. long 2. had not 3. quickly 4. parents E. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 9 : TRUTHFULNESS

A. 1. His friends sometimes think Robin is too particular about truth. They feel it is good to be truthful but some small lies sometimes do not harm at all.

2. Robin could not join them because he had hurt one of his feet.

3. Tom was angry with Robin because his best friend did not support him.

4. Tom felt sorry because he realised what Robin said was truth.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 3. (iv) 4. (ii) D. 1. honest 2. truthful 3. realised 4. sorry 5. out E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 10 : DON'T BE TIMID

A. 1. Little Joe was a baby duck.

2. His brothers made fun of him because Joe was unable to swim.

3. Little Joe felt bad, every time others made fun of him.

4. At the end little Joe decided wade in water to show courage.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) D. 1. many 2. water 3. followed E. 1. True 2. False 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER II : GOOD MANNERS

- A.** 1. Grandmother wanted to teach her manners because everytime she forgot to say 'please', and 'thankyou'.
2. Mini found the game quite funny. Her grandmother said, "Mini every time, you forget to say 'Please', I shall pin a big P on your frock and every time you forget to say 'thank you, I shall pin a Q."
3. By evening, Mini had four big P's and Q's on her dress. She was very sad. Mini went to her grandmother and said, "Please remove these P's and Q's."
4. Do it yourself.
5. Do it yourself.
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. (iii) 2. (iii) 3. (i) 4. (i) **D.** 1. please 2. Q 3. forgot 4. grandmother
- E.** 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.



MORAL-3

CHAPTER I : RESPECT YOUR ELDERS

- A.** 1. His son and daughter-in-law got irritated with the old man because everyday, he would drop food on the table while eating.
2. The son and daughter-in-law decided to set up a small table at the side of the room where grandfather was would eat alone.
3. One day, the little grandson was working with a bit of wood. "What are you doing, son?" asked the father. "Oh! This, father, is a present for you. I am making wooden bowls for you and mother to eat your food in, when you are old, like grandpa."
4. Many months went by. Today, the son and daughter-in-law do no say a word, when a spoon falls, or a tumbler breaks, curry

spoils the dinning sheet or vegetables spill. These changes came over because of the little boy.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. weak 2. tumbler 3. bowls 4. parents **E.** 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : BE SIMPLE

- A.** 1. Vidyasagar set up many schools for boys and girls in India.
2. The watchman did not allow Vidyasagar in the first time because he thought that he was a poor man.
3. The great man answered, "When I came here in simple clothes, I was not allowed inside. But when I came in these clothes, I was let in. I thought it was the clothes that you had invited. So I am feeding the clothes."
4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. not allowed 2. kind 3. schools **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 3 : GOOD NEIGHBOUR

- A.** 1. People have to save food for winter in that part of Ladakh because it snowed very heavily in Ladakh.
2. Rinchen and her mother got a basket of food ready for the neighbours because they help to them when they are in trouble.
3. Traveller laughed because Rinchen's father called them neighbours while they lived so far away.
4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (iii) 4. (i) D. 1. always 2. some 3. good E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 4 : BEING HONEST

- A. 1. Raja was crying because on the way, he lost the small purse that his father gave him to pay the chemist bill.
2. Do it yourself.
3. The man offered Raja, the second time little leather purse that he lost.
4. The man knew that Raja was honest because first time he took out from him a heavy purse with many gold coins and asked him "Is this the purse that you lost?" But Raja said no, "That's not mine."

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (iii) 4. (ii) D. 1. forest 2. gold 3. leather E. 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 5 : THANKFULNESS

- A. 1. Niranjan was excited about Ajit's birthday.
2. Niranjan gave his gift to Ajit. Ajit took it from him and put it on his desk with the other presents. But he forgot to thank him.
3. Niranjan was sad because Ajit thanked all the other boys but forgot to thank Niranjan.
4. During lunch break, Ajit went over to Niranjan's desk with the present and said, "This pencil box is beautiful. I really like it. Thank you. It is my favourite gift. Now Niranjan felt happy and very special.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) 4. (iv) D. 1. sad 2. thank 3. happy E. 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 6 : NATURE AND MEDICINE

- A. 1. The sage did not say a word when the students brought him things from the forest because sage was not satisfied.
2. Do it yourself.
3. Jeevaka did not find anything to bring back because he have understood that everything in nature can heal or cure illnesses.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (ii) 2. (iv) 3. (iv) D. 1. doctor 2. medicine 3. medicines E. 1. True 2. True 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 7 : SAVE WATER

- A. 1. He wanted that Senhui bring some cold water for him.
2. Yishaan was a wise teacher of mountains of China.
3. If we waste water, soon there will be no more left for us. There will be no water for the plants and animals.
4. He got angry with Senhui because he threw away some cold water which was left in the bucket.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (ii) D. 1. waste 2. earth 3. mountains 4. cold E. 1. True 2. False 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 8 : UNITY IS STRENGTH

- A. 1. One day, the father gave them some sticks tightly bound together.
2. "I shall give one hundred rupees to the one who can break this bundle into two."
3. The father taught his quarrelling sons with the bundle of sticks that as long as you remain united, you will resist and nobody

will be able to defeat you. But if your bond breaks, you too will be reduced to the state of these broken sticks."

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. advantage 2. them 3. untied 4. hung **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 9 : FORGIVENESS

A. 1. Tushar and Trisha wanted to make new friends.

2. "How boring, said the big boy, laughing. The whole group laughed. "We only play games on mobile and playstation. Go away" so Tushar got angry.

3. Do it yourself.

4. Do it yourself.

5. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. ahimsa 2. peacefully 3. ahimsa 4. rude **E.** 1. False 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 10 : CARE FOR OTHERS

A. 1. The tree gave to boy all the apples from the tree and left and all branches to build his house.

2. The third time the tree showed that it cared for its friend on saying "Use my trunk to build the boat. You can sail far and wide on it and be happy."

3. The tree was happy and sad at the same time when the boy came back as an old man because it didn't anything for him now. No apples, no branches and no trunk."

4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. money 2. work 3. far **E.** 1. False 2. False 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 11 : NEVER GIVE UP

- A. 1. As the frog began to drown he began to move his feet to save himself. He swam round and round, trying to reach for the sides of the pail but the walls were too high and steep.
2. He kicked, turned and twisted, until at last, all his shaking in the milk turned it into a big chunk of butter. The butter was solid and hard. The frog easily climbed on it and hopped out of the pail.
3. The frog would have drowned into the milk if he had not kicked and turned.
4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iv) 2. (ii) 3. (iii) D. 1. pail 2. round 3. determined E. 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 12 : LEARN TO GIVE

- A. 1. The beggar was waiting to meet the king because the king was known to be generous and charitable.
2. No, the beggar was not right in cursing the king.
3. The beggar learned the lesson that he had not been so miserly himself.
4. No, people do not give charity willingly to the beggars on the road today.
5. Charity is not only about giving money to the poor. There are other ways of doing charity too, children can be encouraged to teach a slum child, contribute pocket money for a fund for the blind and mute, and give their time in service at a charity organisation by working there.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) D. 1. generous 2. bowl 3. four 4. ashamed E. 1. True 2. False 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 13 : BEING COURTEOUS

- A.** 1. The other people in the bus did not behave courteously.
2. The children should show courtesy to others, especially to old people because old people needed it more.
3. The other people in the bus realized that in a gentle way, when Vandana gave her seat to the old woman.
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (iii) 4. (i) **D.** 1. kind 2. crowded 3. vegetables 4. kind
E. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 14 : DIFFERENCE IS IMPORTANT

- A.** 1. He made it look like the others. So he trimmed the falcon's claws, he clipped the large wings and also scrapped the beak until it was blunt and no longer curved.
2. When he saw the falcon he was surprised because this bird looked very different from the pigeons.
3. Falcon's claws were big, sharp and curved. Its wings were much larger and darker than a pigeon's. Its beak too was sharper and more powerfully curved than a pigeon's beak. So Nasiruddin wanted the falcon to look like a pigeon.
4. The falcon was not happy because no one allowed it to be falcon. It was not allowed to be who it really was.
- B.** Do it yourself.
- C.** 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (i) **D.** 1. falcon 2. claws 3. different 4. pleased **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.



MORAL-4

CHAPTER 1 : FAITH IN GOD

- A. 1. Mazbooti Singh was the ruler of a small kingdom Kamzorpur.
2. Crops were damaged where there is excessive rainfall.
3. The fishermen sell fish to other kingdoms to get money.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (i) 2. (iv) 3. (iii) D. 1. poor 2. wealthier 3. God 4. Heavy E. 1. True
2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : TOLERANCE

- A. 1. Aarti was intolerant towards everybody because Aarti had been waiting for long to read the storybook she had borrowed from the school library.
2. Yes, Aarti was rude because she was intolerant as uncle Sahay was drilling nails in the wall to hang his flower pots, then she said in an intolerant voice, "Now, that is going to take ages."
3. Do it yourself.
4. Do it yourself.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 3. (iii) D. 1. sunday 2. nails 3. aroma 4. intolerant E. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 3 : INTELLIGENCE

- A. 1. Savitri's father told her, "Go out and find a man worthy of you. Then I will arrange the marriage."
2. Savitri rushed up to him. She laid him down in the shade of a tree and put his head on her lap.
3. Savitri asked for, "Please restore my father-in-law's kingdom and his sight."

4. Yama called Savitri, a wise princess because she said to Yama that grant many children to me from my father-in-law's only son."

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) D. 1. wise 2. overjoyed 3. rushed E. children

C. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 4 : LOVE THE NATURE

A. 1. The old woman and her daughter were building a storehouse for rice.

2. The old woman became angry when she saw it and kicked the grain and said, "could you not wait in the field till we were ready? Why do you bother us when we are not ready?"

3. The grain of rice said, "We have always been good to you." We give you food to eat. We try to make things easy for you. But in return you kick us. From now on, we will not come to you.

4. After that day rice grains have been small.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (i) D. 1. dependent 2. mother earth 3. love E. 1. True

2. False 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 5 : FORGIVENESS

A. 1. Maria have a difficult time in school because her classmates made fun of her and wore hand-me-downs.

2. The children of her class made fun of her and teased her, "Poor Maria, poor Maria."

3. Maria's mother told her that just ignore the children who trouble you. If you forgive them, you will be happy at heart and they will also stop troubling you."

4. Maria said warily, "How about making a zoo? That way, you can all make your animals and we could put them together."

"Brilliant!" shouted the children and clapped for her, Maria won over the heart of children in the class.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iv) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. faces 2. wise 3. stupid 4. right **E.** 1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 6 : SERVICE

A. 1. The king's wealthiest merchants and courtiers came and rock lying in the middle of the road.

2. The peasant was rewarded for his selfless service because the peasant laid down his burden and side of the road.

3. Do it yourself.

4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iv) 2. (i) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. boulder 2. trade route 3. big stone 4. gold coins **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 7 : VALUE YOUR TIME

A. 1. He was always late for everything. It was the one thing no one liked about Ajay.

2. Ajay's parents were trying to tell him how important it was to be punctual so his father decided to teach him a lesson of punctuality.

3. He missed the bus. When he reached school, he found that the team had already been chosen. He had missed being selected, only because he was late.

4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. smoothly 2. late 3. excited

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 8 : BE CARING

- A.** 1. Many women and children, died due to lack of medical care.
2. Three times people came to young Ida for help that night.
3. She did not know what to do, so she do nothing that night.
4. She decided to went to America and trained to be a doctor and opened a hospital for women and children.

B. Do it yourself.

- C.** 1. (iii) 2. (i) 3. (iv) 4. (iii) **D.** 1. caring 2. help 3. beautiful **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 9 : BE COOPERATIVE

- A.** 1. Nirmal was blind so he could not run from the fire.
2. Nazir was lame so he could not run from the fire.
3. They decided to help each other.
4. Soon they walked out safely.

B. Do it yourself.

- C.** 1. (i) 2. (i) **D.** 1. depend 2. see 3. escape **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 10 : HARD WORK

- A.** 1. Matt's family told him to do hard work.
2. Because he was a little lazy and does not have faith in his capabilities.
3. Yes, hard work always pays.
4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

- C.** 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. hard work 2. continues 3. try out 4. confident

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 11 : PRESENCE OF MIND

- A. 1. To beat the mightiest people presence of mind is necessary.
2. Billu, had the best presence of mind.
3. Bagha was scared because he thought a very dangerous animal must have raided his cave to kill him for dinner.
4. Billu's wife name was Chimpi.

B. Do it yourself.

- C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (i) D. 1. worried 2. inhabitants 3. surprised 4. running
E. 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 12 : SHARING

- A. 1. Shyamu thought, "It is not right that we should take equal share. The crop and money that I get my share is much more than what I need. My needs are simple."
2. Ramu thought, "It's not right that Shyamu and I should share the crop and money equally. After all, I'm married. I have a wife and children. They can look after me in my later years but Shyamu has no one?" So, Ramu took a sack of grain and dumped it into his brother's store house.
3. They took a sack of grain and dumped it into each other's store house.

B. Do it yourself.

- C. 1. (iii) 2. (i) D. 1. large 2. equal 3. night 4. no E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 13 : GENTLENESS

- A. 1. Do it yourself.
2. Shanti Kumar did not fight with the arrogant driver because he knew if we drive into garbage, there will be a stink. The more we spread the garbage, the more we spread the stink.
3. Yes, Vivek was angry with Shanti Kumar.

4. Vivek said Shanti Kumar a true gentleman because he understood the whole idea of Shanti Kumar.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. Bhandari 2. slammed 3. angry 4. garbage **E.**
1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 14 : NEVER GIVE UP

- A.** 1. Both were famous traders and enterprising. Both were very successful and prosperous.
2. Sunderlal and Mohanlal were in the boat together because they travelled to other countries through sea route to buy goods.
3. A very small island was the green thing that Sunderlal saw in the middle of the sea.
4. Sunderlal ate a few wild leaves and fruits at night to survive.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. boat 2. scared 3. firmly 4. uninhabited **E.** 1.
True 2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 15 : FIRM DETERMINATION

- A.** 1. Mr Joshi's only dream was as a boy was to be known as 'Dr Anurag Joshi' when he grew up.
2. Mr. Joshi did settle for another course in dentistry and became a dentist for a living.
3. He could not get admission in the college of his choice because his score was a little less than what was required for admission.
4. He got success after a great effort so when he read the letter he could not control his emotions. Even as he broke into tears of joy, the shine of victory lit his face.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (iii) D. 1. neurology 2. worried 3. dentist 4. more E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 16 : PRECIOUS MOTHER

- A. 1. No love in this world is greater than mother's love.
2. A mother desires her child's happiness and good life so she make all the sacrifices for her child.
3. Joel was ashamed of his mother because she was one-eyed woman.
4. Joel's mother did not became sad when he felt ashamed of her because she loved him a lot.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) D. 1. embarrassment 2. one eyed 3. sobbing 4. tears E. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.



MORAL-5

CHAPTER 1 : BE SYMPATHETIC

- A. 1. A servant boy was fanning Abdulla.
2. Because the boy was sweating. He became tired and his headached. Soon his eyelids dropped and he flet asleep. The fan dropped from his hands.
3. Abdulla picked up the fan and began fanning the boy.
4. The boy was scared to see his master fanning him.
5. The moral of the story is that we should be sympathetic to all living beings.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) D. 1. living 2. tired 3. angry 4. upset E. 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : SELF-RESPECT

- A. 1. The water bearer carried water to his house.
2. The cracked water pot was losing its self-respect because the other pot was perfect and carried the full portion of water upto the end of the long walk from the stream to the water bearer's house. The cracked pot arrived only half full.
3. Do it yourself.
4. Do it yourself.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) D. 1. proud 2. dejectedly 3. good E. 1. False 2. True 3. False 4. False 5. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 3 : GRATEFULNESS

- A. 1. On the way, he removed his warm, woolly hat and gave it to the mice family. After that he met an other with cold paws. He gave his mittens to the otter. Futher on the way, he gave his scarf to a deer family.
2. When Hedgehog reached Mole's house, he was very cold. The mole looked after his friend and chided him for giving away all his warm clothes and putting his own health at risk.
3. In the place of old home, there was a new nest and a set of new, woollen clothes. It had been built by the animals that little Hedgehog had helped the previous night.
4. Do it yourself.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 2. (iv) D. 1. soul 2. hat 3. cold 4. inspect E. 1. True 2. True 3. True 4. True 5. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 4 : LEADERSHIP

- A. 1. The sage picked up a stone and threw it at the hanging man.
2. The sage picked yet another stone and threw towards the man. This time the stone hit the man a top the tree forcefully. Now the man on the tree really enraged. He grew determined to come down from the tree and take revenge for his humiliation.
3. The man was angry with the sage because he threw the stone at him.
4. Do it yourself.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (i) D. 1. yellow 2. distress 3. enraged 4. bottom E. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 5 : RESPECT THE NATURE

- A. 1. We should not disturb the structure of nature that God had created because this world and all its creatures in a way that one creature cannot survive in the absence of another. There is a balance that must be maintained.
2. Suleiman Chidimaar was a brave and famous hunter. He was known for his superb aim when he shot birds.
3. All the birds in the forest disappeared because he shoot different varities of birds every time.
4. All the plants and grains in Chidimaar's village were destroyed because in the birds absence, the insects attacked the fields and destroyed the crops.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (iii) D. 1. dreaded 2. aim 3. god 4. disappeared E. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 6 : SELF RELIANCE

- A. 1. Do it yourself.

2. Salim Ahmad could not become a famous movie star because Salim's family was poor and could not afford to give him the financial backing that he required to shine as a film actor.
3. Salim and Zarina thought about their son's talent that his parents saw in him an acting genius who could sweep the audience off their feet if he took his acting seriously.
4. No Zoaib was not sure that he could be an actor he still practise because Zoaib's school was organising its annual day and Zoaib was going to play the role of a prince in a drama at the show.
5. Salim and Zarina went on telling Zoaib that his performance was not yet great because he did not satisfied with his efforts that mattered the most. That boosted his confidence a lot.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) **D.** 1. poor 2. sorry 3. talented 4. work **E.** 1. True
2. False 3. False 4. True 5. True 6. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 7 : IMPORTANCE OF BOOKS

- A.** 1. Reading is more helpful for those who are already very successful in life because no knowledge ever goes waste.
2. Anant Pathak worked as a manager in a big advertising company. And he spent his free time for readings books and newspaper.
3. Anant's wife was irritated with him because everytime he read books.
4. It got a project on medicines for cows and buffaloes. It was a very promising project but Anant's colleagues had very little understanding of the subject. They did not know how to make an advertisement for these medicines because they had no understanding of the diseases that cows and buffaloes suffered from.
5. Anant was able to handle the difficult project more easily than others. A few days earlier, Anant had read a book on animals' health and diseases.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (i) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. innovative 2. irritated 3. promising 4. diseases
E. 1. True 2. True 3. True 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 8 : VALUE OF MONEY

A. 1. Murli and his cousins got money from their elders on Holi festival. Each relative who visited them on Holi gave the children a few rupees along with their blessings when the kids touched their feet.

2. The children spent their money earlier as they went to the market and bought chocolates and candies of their choice.

3. She said to the children. "If you buy chocolates and ice-creams with all your money, you will perhaps have enough sweets to last a week, But if you do what I say, I will buy you so many sweets that you will not be able to finish them even in a month."

4. Murli explained, "I gave all my money to father and asked him to keep it for a month. In return for depositing my money with him, I requested him to pay me an interest of one rupee for each day that he kept the money. So, I got 30 rupees as interest on the original amount."

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. 100 2. heard 3. will 4. amazed **E.** 1. True 2. False 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 9 : DECISION MAKING

A. 1. Do it yourself.

2. Ramprasad was allergic to dogs. He had never kept a pet would have never liked to keep one. He lived a hygienic life, loved to keep his house squeaky clean. His impression was that dogs made their surroundings dirty by spreading filth and shedding their fur.

3. Ramprasad yelled at the dog and chased him away.
4. The ugly black dog was never seen at Ramprasad's gate again because street boys killed it.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (i) **D.** 1. kept 2. chased 3. roadside 4. open circuit **E.**
1. True 2. True 3. True 4. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 10 : THE LAZY LITTLE BIRD

- A.** 1. The little bird was very lazy. He keep on telling his friends. "I just take a bit longer to get around to doing things, that's all."
2. One day, when he woke up, he saw that all his friends were gone.
3. The birds did not wait for the little lazy bird because that day was the day of great journey. Everyone knew the rules that they should be ready to leave, there were thousands of birds and they weren't going to wait for anyone.
4. They were surprised after seeing that the little lazy bird was alive. Everyone agreed that he should be put in charge of organizing the best journey next year.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. after 2. fault 3. cave 4. voyage

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 11 : BE SATISFIED

- A.** 1. Do it yourself.
2. The Rabbi wanted that Wayne "Take the animals inside your house."
3. "It is terrible, Rabbi," he cried. "The animals are all over the house and we are squeezed into a corner. And the smell! What can we do?" he asked. The Rabbi smiled calmly. "Take the chickens out," he said.
4. "With the animals back in their shed, the house is big enough for us to be comfortable!"

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iii) 3. (i) **D.** 1. with 2. unhappy 3. sad **E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 12 : HANDFUL OF GRAIN

- A.** 1. The king wanted to check his daughters' ability to handle responsibilities because he did not trust his ministers.
2. The king did not give any responsibility to the first daughter because "On the same day she fed the grains to sparrows thinking that they were meant for that."
3. The king gave the responsibility of royal treasury to the third daughter because she saved grains safely along with his jewellery.
4. The fourth daughter harvested the handful of grains.
5. The king gave the charge of the entire kingdom to his fourth daughter because the king was impressed by the wisdom and responsibility shown by his fourth daughter.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (i) 4. (iv)

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 13 : IMPARTIALITY

- A.** 1. Naduk did not react angrily when Lakshman refused to return the iron beam because he knew that he lied to him.
2. Naduk told Lakshman about his son that the eagle swooped down and carried him away.
3. "Just as mice can eat a heavy iron beam." On hearing the incident, everyone in the court began to laugh.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 3. (i) **D.** 1. possessions 2. decided 3. no mood 4. son
E. 1. False 2. True 3. False 4. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 14 : BE A LEARNER

- A.** 1. He spent a lot of time wandering in forests. He spent more time with birds, monkeys, butterflies and deer than with other boys of his age.
2. Yes, he spent his time usefully.
3. Trees, fire, wind, animals, birds and insects were his teachers.
4. The earth taught him how to bear everything in life. Water taught him to be clear, cool and calm. Fire taught him to enjoy every day and every moment. Air taught him to be on the move all the time, so that he would not become too fond of any one place or thing. The sun taught him to give warmth to others. Butterflies taught him to gather knowledge from many places. Spiders, who spin their own webs, taught him to value his own abilities.

B. Do it yourself.

- C.** 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) **D.** 1. a lot 2. move 3. learn 4. warmth 5. abilities
- E.** 1. True 2. True 3. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 15 : PEACE

- A.** 1. Mohit Kumar is 8 years old.
2. He lives in Ram Nagar.
3. On 28 March, 2002, something happened. It was a Thursday and I was at school. Suddenly the teachers started looking scared. The boys and girls were scared too. I was very frightened, but I continued playing with my friends as if nothing had happened. Then, the parents came to pick up their children. My parents came as well and took me home from school.
4. Mohit Kumar wants peace and this war to end.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (i) 2. (iv) 3. (i) 4. (ii) D. 1. fear 2. war 3. easy E. 1. True 2. False 3. True

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 16 : VALUE OF WORK

- A. 1. Harvinder was angry with his son because one day, he threw away a simple gift given to him by a shepherd boy.
2. Harvinder wanted to teach his son the value of work.
3. He told his son to do that work and bring back 10 rupees if he want his next meal.
4. Harvinder asked Kuldeep to throw away the money the first two times because he did not earn that money.

B. Do it yourself.

C. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (i) D. 1. old 2. earn 3. 10 rupees 4. earned E. 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. False

Fun Activity

Do it yourself.

