

Highbrow
Series



GRAMMAR

Magic

Teacher's Manual
(Class-1 to 5)

Teacher's Manual

ENGLISH GRAMMAR-1

CHAPTER 1 : LETTERS OF ENGLISH ALPHABET...

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b **B.** 1. c 2. e 3. h 4. j 5. l 6. m 7. p 8. w **C.** D, G, U, J, N, S, P, X, Z

CHAPTER 2 : NAMING WORDS

A. 1. c 2. a 3. c **B.** 1. Do yourself. **C.** 2. Mumbai City 3. Kanha National Park 4. Nandan Cinema 5. Grand Trunk Road 6. Indira Nagar **D.** Do yourself. **E.** 1. Taj Mahal 2. Charminar 3. India Gate 4. Qutub Minar 5. Lotus Temple

CHAPTER 3 : VOWELS AND CONSONANTS

A. 1. a 2. b **B.** Do it yourself. **C.** 1. Swan 2. engine 3. shoes 4. onion. **D.** 1. i, o 2. u, e a 3. e, a, o 4. o, i, e, a

CHAPTER 4 : WORDS

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. parrot 2. pencil 3. tree 4. sun 5. chair 6. cock 7. tiger 8. table 9. bird 10. horse **C.** 1. hat 2. mat 3. apple 4. box.

CHAPTER 5 : NOUN

A. 1. a 2. c **B.** 1. write 2. tell 3. bark 4. weep 5. sing 6. eat 7. drink **C.** 1. Cobbler 2. Teacher 3. Singer 4. Carpenter 5. Actor 6. Actress. **D. Persons :** boy, tailor, friend, carpenter, mother, teacher, doctor, painter. **Places :** temple, post-office, park, mosque, hospital. **Animals :** dog, tiger, horse, elephant, parrot, lion, hen, pigeon. **Things :** cup, apple, chair, table, flower, pot.

CHAPTER 6 : SINGULAR AND PLURAL

A. 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. b **B.** 1. Boys 2. Feet 3. Children 4. Brushes 5. Pens 6. Leaves 7. Women 8. Thieves 9. Men 10. Monkeys 11. Lives 12. Wives 13. Roofs 14. Chiefs 15. Potatoes 16. Kites **C.** 1. Ray 2. Deer 3. Shoe 4. Sheep 5. Table 6. Hair 7. Donkey 8. Poetry 9. Roof 10. Furniture 11. Dress 12. News.

CHAPTER 7 : GENDER

A. 1. c 2. c 3. c **B.** Bitch 2. Mare 3. Girl 4. Cow 5. Aunt 6. Mother 7. Princess 8. Actress **C. Column C :** teacher, doctor, friend, neighbour, student, monitor **Column N :** pen, table, book, ball, hut, apple.

CHAPTER 8 : PREPOSITION

A. 1. c 2. c **B.** 1. in 2. on 3. near 4. under 5. above **C.** 1. on 2. under 3. above 4. near 5. in.

CHAPTER 9 : VERBS

A. 1. a 2. b **B.** 1. jump 2. swing 3. dance 4. bark 5. drink 6. write **C.** 1. reads 2. play 3. eats 4. chased 5. revolves 6. fly 7. works 8. tells **D.** 1. sitting 2. closing 3. crying 4. coming 5. throwing 6. giving.

CHAPTER 10 : PRONOUNS

A. 1. a 2. c 3. a **B.** 1. Them 2. Her 3. He 4. It 5. They 6. It **C.** 1. We 2. They 3. They 4. We 5. They 6. them.

CHAPTER 11 : A, AN OR THE

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. a 2. an 3. an 4. the 5. a 6. an **C.** 1. a 2. a 3. an 4. a 5. an 6. an. **D.** 1. an, a 2. the, the 3. An, an 4. an 5. a, a

CHAPTER 12 : USE OF AM, IS AND ARE

A. 1. b 2. a 3. a **B.** 1. is 2. is 3. is 4. are 5. are 6. is 7. am 8. are 9. is 10. am 11. is 12. is 13. is 14. is 15. are.

CHAPTER 13 : USE OF WAS AND WERE

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a **B.** 1. was 2. was 3. was 4. were 5. were 6. were 7. were 8. was 9. was 10. was 11. were 12. were 13. were 14. were 15. were.

CHAPTER 14 : USE OF HAS, HAVE AND HAD

A. 1. a 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. have 2. has 3. has 4. have 5. has 6. has 7. have 8. has 9. have 10. has **C.** 1. have 2. has 3. had 4. had 5. has 6. have 7. has 8. has 9. has 10. has **D.** 1. had 2. has 3. have 4. had 5. had 6. have 7. have 8. have 9. have 10. has 11. have 12. has.

CHAPTER 15 : SENTENCE

- A.** 1. b 2. c **B.** 1. Book 2. Fly 3. Cat 4. Eat 5. Net 6. Lion **C.** 1. (x),(✓)
2. (x),(✓) 3. (x),(✓) 4. (✓), (x) 5. (✓), (x) 6. (x),(✓) **D.** 1. I went to the zoo.
2. Adesh plays hockey. 3. I gave a pen to John 4. She can ride a bike.

CHAPTER 16 : APPLICATION-WRITING

A. To,

The Principal

K. L. Public School

Delhi

Sir/Madam,

With due respect I want to say that I cannot attend the school for two days as I have to go out of town.

I, therefore, request you to grant me two days' leave from 2nd August, 2015 to 3rd August, 2015.

Thanking you.

Your obediently

Vidhan Aggarwal

Class : I Section : A

Date : 26th July, 2015. Roll No.-23

B. To,

The Principal

K.D.B. Public School

Ghaziabad

Sir/Madam,

With due respect I want to say that I am an ex-student of your school and I am taking admission to other school.

So, please issue my character certificate as soon as possible.

Thanking you

Your obediently

Aarushi Gupta

Class : I Section : A

Date : 19th March 2015. Roll No. :

10

CHAPTER 17 : LETTER-WRITING

A. 1. 19, Raj Nagar

Delhi

19 October, 2015

My dear Lucky,

Thank you for your kind invitation. I shall be glad to join the party.

Yours sincerely,

Kritika.

B. Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 18 : STORY-WRITING

What is a Tiger?

A deer saw a **tiger** coming. He turned and **cry**. 'Run quickly! The tiger is **coming**!' he cried out. A **horse** heard the cry. He ran as **quickly** as he could. A **goat** heard the cry. He ran as quickly **as** he could. A calf heard the **cry** too, but the calf did not **run** 'Tiger?' he **asked**, What is a tiger? Where is he? I am not **afraid** of him'.

1. Do yourself

2. The thirsty crow

It was a hot summer day. A crow was very thirsty. He flew from place to place in search of water, but could not find even a drop of it. At last, he reached a garden. There he saw a pitcher. He flew down to find if some water was there in the pitcher. But the level of the water in the pitcher was very low. He tried his best to get at the water, but all in vain. He was about to fly away in despair, when he hit upon a plan. He saw a heap of pebbles at some distance. He picked up the pebbles with its beak one by one and dropped into the pitcher. The water gradually rose up. He drank up the water and quenched his thirst. Then he thanked God and flew away.

Moral : God helps those who help themselves.

3. Do yourself

4. The greedy dog

Once there was a dog. He was very hungry. He stole a piece of bone from a butcher's shop and run away with it. He wanted to eat it alone. So, he moved away from there.

On the way, there was a river. He wanted to cross the river. When he was passing over the bridge, he saw his own image in the water.

He thought another dog in the water was holding a bigger bone. He wanted to have that bone also.

The dog barked at his own shadow in water. When he opened his mouth, his own piece of meat fell into the water. Thus he lost his bone and remained hungry. He was very sad and repented over his folly.

Moral : Greed is a curse. Or Don't be greedy.

CHAPTER 19 : ESSAY WRITING

1. Do yourself

2. My Dog

1. A dog is a pet animal. 2. It eats bread, rice and meat. 3. It has four legs and a tail. 4. It has two ears. 5. The dog lives in a kennel. 6. It is very useful animal. 7. It protects our house from thieves. 8. It barks at strangers. 9. It is a very faithful animal. 10. We should love and care it. **3. Do yourself**

MODEL TEST PAPER I

A. 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. b **B.** 1. Delhi City 2. Nehru Road 3. National Museum 4. Mohan Nagar **C.** 1. Bark 2. Write 3. Eat 4. Weep **D.** 1. Men 2. Boys 3. Thieves 4. Wives 5. Kites 6. feet 7. brushes 8. Monkeys **E.** 1. Girl 2. Princesses 3. Actress 4. Mare 5. Aunt 6. Mother 7. Cow 8. Bitch.

MODEL TEST PAPER II

A. 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. c **B.** 1. play 2. revolves 3. reads 4. eats **C.** 1. We 2. They 3. They 4. they **D.** 1. an 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. an 6. the **E.** 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. were **F.** 1. has 2. has 3. has 4. has



ENGLISH GRAMMAR-2

CHAPTER I : ALPHABETICAL ORDER

A. 1. c 2. a 3. c **B.** 1. boy, girl, car, fan, sun, hen, owl, cap, cock, blue, fox, bank. **C.** Do it yourself.

CHAPTER 2 : SENTENCE

A. 1. b. 2. a **B.** 1. I saw an aeroplane. 2. The door is shut. 3. He invited me for dinner. 4. The dog is a faithful animal. **C.** 1. An orange is a fruit. 2. He sings a song. 3. The stars are shining. 4. I love to eat noodles.

CHAPTER 3 : SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

A. 1. a. 2. b 3. c **B.** 2. a. **Subject** : A rat b. **Predicate** : sat under the table 3. a. **Subject** : The boy b. **Predicate** : is my brother 4. a. **Subject** : The boys b. **Predicate** : play cricket 5. a. **Subject** : Who b. **Predicate** : goes there **C.** 1. Sonu 2. They 3. children 4. Aarushi 5. We.

CHAPTER 4 : NOUN

A. 1. c 2. c 3. a **B.** 1. Mona, song 2. train, rails 3. Lion, king, forest 4. Curd, milk 5. hunter, tiger, cave **C.** 1. pup 2. sun 3. Lotus 4. doctor 5. tiger **D.** 1. **Proper Noun** : Jack and Jill, **Common Noun** : hill 2. **Proper Noun** : Kim, **Common Noun** : ball 3. **Proper Noun** : Pankaj, **Common Noun** : student 4. **Proper Noun** : Delhi, **Common Noun** : city 5. **Proper Noun** : Pt. Nehru, **Common Noun** : leader 6. **Proper Noun** : Mr. Sharma, **Common Noun** : teacher 7. **Proper Noun** : Ramayana, Hindus **Common Noun** : book, 8. **Proper Noun** : Aladdin, **Common Noun** : lamp **E.** 1. Phillips, television 2. Raman and Priya, doll 3. Tom, school 4. John's farm, Hens 5. Ramu, postman.

CHAPTER 5 : COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

A. 1. a 2. a **B.** 1. toys 2. ball 3. boy 4. pencil **C.** 1. a little 2. much 3. many 4. a little 5. a little.

CHAPTER 6 : NUMBER

A. 1. a 2. b 3. b **B.** 1. pens 2. fruits 3. dolls 4. spoons 5. lions 6. games 7. queens 8. ships **C.** 1. brushes 2. peaches 3. branches 4. bushes 5. gases 6. dresses 7. glasses 8. dishes **D.** 1. puppies 2. cherries 3. babies 4. lilies 5. fairies **E.** 1. leaves 2. wives 3. thieves 4. calves 5. wolves.

CHAPTER 7 : GENDERS

A. 1. c 2. a **B.** 1. My aunt has a bitch. 2. That boy is my nephew. 3. My sister is an actress. 4. The cock is behind the cow. 5. The bride is my landlady.

CHAPTER 8 : ARTICLES

A. 1. a 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. a, a 2. The, the 3. an, a 4. The, a 5. The, a **C.** 1. A, the 2. A, the 3. A, the 4. an 5. an **D.** 1. This is a room. 2. It has a door. 3. It has a table lamp. 4. It has a globe. 5. The globe is big. 6. It has a table. 7. The table is big.

CHAPTER 9 : PRONOUN

A. 1. a 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. He 2. They 3. them 4. her 5. you.

CHAPTER 10 : ADJECTIVE

A. 1. a 2. b 3. b **B.** 1. beautiful 2. old 3. big 4. tasty 5. red **C.** greedy, golden, some, happy, rich, foolish, clever.

CHAPTER 11 : VERB 'TO BE'

A. 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. b **B.** 1. was 2. was 3. was 4. were 5. were **C.** 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. was 5. was 6. were.

CHAPTER 12 : VERB 'TO HAVE'

A. 1. a 2. a **B.** 1. has 2. have 3. has 4. has 5. have **C.** 1. have 2. had 3. have 4. had 5. has 6. have.

CHAPTER 13 : VERB

A. 1. a 2. a **B.** 1. drink 2. sails 3. is riding 4. am licking 5. carry **C.** 1. swim 2. teach 3. jump 4. speak 5. cook **D.** 1. mends 2. lives 3. roars 4. smell 5. go 6. scolds. **E.** 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. c

CHAPTER 14 : TENSE

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. built 2. barked 3. was 4. shut 5. jumped **C.** 1. plays 2. go 3. will jog 4. enjoyed 5. prayed 6. writes 7. ate. 1. Present Tense 2. Present Tense 3. Future Tense 4. Past Tense 5. Past Tense 6. Present Tense 7. Past Tense.

CHAPTER 15 : ADVERB

A. 1. a 2. b **B.** 1. Slowly, Manner 2. Sweetly, Manner 3. here, Place 4. Yesterday, Time 5. Tomorrow, Time **C.** 1. there 2. much 3. then 4. once 5. scarcely 6. well.

CHAPTER 16 : PREPOSITION

A. 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a **B.** 1. with 2. under 3. behind 4. on 5. between **C.** for, on, on, in, in, on, for, for, at, in.

CHAPTER 17 : CONJUNCTION

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. and 2. and 3. or 4. or.

CHAPTER 18 : INTERJECTION

A. 1. Bravo 2. Alas 3. Hello.

CHAPTER 19 : NEGATIVE SENTENCE

A. 1. b 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. I am not going. 2. He is not a tailor. 3. It was not hot yesterday. 4. The water was not clean.

CHAPTER 20 : INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. Is Arnav a shopkeeper? 2. Has the spider eight legs? 3. Can you forgive him? 4. Can she lend you a pen? **C.** 1. Sam and Peter are friends. 2. There were many swings in the park. 3. His mother cooked the food. 4. We shall meet again tomorrow.

CHAPTER 21 : WH... QUESTIONS

A. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b **B.** 1. Who 2. Which 3. Who 4. What 5. Where **C.** 1. Why 2. How 3. When 4. Where 5. Who **D.** 1. Who is your brother? 2. What is your father? 3. When did you get up? 4. Why are you laughing? 5. In which class do you read?

CHAPTER 22 : PUNCTUATION MARKS AND CAPITAL LETTERS

A. 1. b 2. c **B.** 1. Open the door. 2. Are you well now? 3. God is everywhere. 4. Sam and I are good friends. 5. Radha and Tom are brother and sister. 6. The Ganga is a sacred river. **C.** Metali Mittle, S.K.Public School, 35A/3, Gandhi Road, Anand Vihar, New Delhi-11002 (India).

CHAPTER 23 : COMPOSITION

A. 1. black 2. grey 3. clever 4. watchful 5. flesh 6. fly 7. wings

B. 1. kitten 2. Pussy 3. grey 4. fur 5. mews 6. moves 7. sportive 8. play 9. milk.

CHAPTER 24 : COMPREHENSION

A. 1. Smarty was the name of the mouse. 2. The mouse pulled toy into the hole. 3. The cat caught it between her teeth. 4. The cat's gums bleed. 5. Smarty, the mouse laughed at the cat. 6. Pussy, the cat always chased Smarty. But Smarty smelt Pussy from a distance. So it quickly ran in its hole.

CHAPTER 25 : LETTER-WRITING

A. Z-25, Kapil Nagar

Mumbai

August 18, 20.....

Dear **Arnav**

I am celebrating my birthday on **20th January** at **my place** from **11 a.m.** onwards. I have invited other friends too. Please do come.

Your loving friend,

Sam

B. The Principal,

Surya Public School,

Lucknow

March 19, 20.....

Respected **Madam/Sir,**

This is to bring to your kind notice that I am **suffering from fever.** The doctor has advised me **bed rest.** So, please grant me leave for **two days.** I shall be **highly grateful** to you.

Yours obediently,

Meera Sharma

Class II - A

CHAPTER 26 : PARAGRAPH : READING AND WRITING

1. Do yourself.

2. Do yourself.

3. Do yourself.

4. A Visit to the Zoo

A visit to a zoo is always very interesting. It adds to our knowledge. I had the chance to visit the zoo at Kolkata last month. My parents accompanied me. First of all we saw water birds—ducks and cranes in a pond. We saw monkeys jumping on the branches of tree. The dangerous animals were kept in big cages. We saw lions, tigers and bears which were looking dangerous. Snakes and other reptiles were kept in glass houses. They were looking dangerous. We could see the whole zoo in a day.

5. My Favourite Game

People of different interests like different games. I like to play every game. But the game which I often play is basket ball. I started playing basket ball when someone said that it will increase your height. This game is very tough. It is one of the fastest games. It needs physical as well as mental alertness. The total number of players in this game is ten, five from each side. At every step, one has to be careful about the rules. After violation of five rules, you will be stopped from playing further. This game is played by girls also.

CHAPTER 27 : STORY-WRITING

1. The Clever Fox A. 1. Once there lived a clever fox. 2. One day he saw a crow sitting on a tree. 3. The crow had a piece of bread in his mouth. 4. When the fox saw the crow with the bread, his mouth began to water. 5. The fox came up with an idea. 6. Then the fox asked the crow to sing a song for him. 7. He started praising the crow's voice. 8. The crow was flattered. 9. As soon as he opened his mouth, the bread fell into the fox's mouth. 10. The fox ate the bread and went away.

2. The Monkeys and the Capseller B. capseller, asleep, opened, caps, monkeys, heads, idea, funny, copying, threw, collected, waved.

MODEL TEST PAPER I

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b **B.** 1. Umbrella 2. Chair 3. Table 4. Black Board **C.** 1. white 2. drink 3. drink 4. read **D.** 1. girls 2. women 3. mangoes 4. rockets 5. teeth 6. toys 7. books 8. pens **E.** 1. king 2. cock 3. brother 4. lion 5. father 6. son 7. uncle 8. bull.

MODEL TEST PAPER II

A. 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b **B.** 1. go 2. ate 3. washes 4. sang **C.** 1. It may rain today. 2. Our team is playing the match. 3. Come here 4. He might come. **D.** 1. with 2. behind 3. on 4. under **E.** 1. Is Aman a shopkeeper ? 2. Has the spider eight legs ? 3. Are grapes sour ? 4. Shall I do it ? **F.** 1. Why 2. How



ENGLISH GRAMMAR-3

CHAPTER 1 : SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a **B.** 1. A lion lives in a den. 2. The peacock is our national bird. 3. Jaipur is also called the 'Pink city'. 4. We should plant more trees. **C.** 1. E 2. C 3. Q 4. C 5. S 6. S 7. Q 8. E 9. C 10. E.

CHAPTER 2 : SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a **B.** 1. **Subject** : Amar, **Predicate** : had a little lamb 2. **Subject** : Humpty Dumpty, **Predicate** : sat on a wall 3. **Subject** : Girl, **Predicate** : sang well 4. **Subject** : Cuckoo, **Predicate** : is black 5. **Subject** : Train, **Predicate** : left the station 6. **Subject** : Book, **Predicate** : lays on the floor **C.** 1. e 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c **D.** 1. My T-shirt 2. Dog 3. Apple 4. My clothes 5. Mumbai **E.** 1. sells balloons 2. has twelve months 3. fought bravely 4. melted in the sun 5. are mountains.

CHAPTER 3 : NOUN

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. flower 2. doors 3. pencil 4. plane 5. father, mother 6. car, garage 7. diamonds 8. book, map, table 9. bird

10. festivals 11. dog, milkman 12. camel, ship, desert 13. newspaper, table 14. railway station **C.** woodcutter, forest, money, wood, river, axe, water, God Mercury, story, silver.

CHAPTER 4 : KINDS OF NOUN

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a **B.** 1. cook, biscuits, dog, kitchen 2. puppy, newspaper 3. birds, bread, crumbs 4. teacher, classroom 5. farmer, cow, barn **C.** 1. island 2. orchard 3. school 4. jungle 5. books **D.** Do it yourself. **E.** **Proper nouns** : 1. Srinagar 2. Xena 3. Gold 4. Chandigarh, Punjab, Haryana. 5. Kaziranga 6. Shakespeare **Common nouns** : 1. city 2. planet 3. metal 4. capital 5. wildlife sanctuary 6. writer, plays **F.** 1. The Taj Mahal was built by Shahjahan. 2. This utensil is made of brass. 3. Mumbai is a very expensive city. 4. Abraham Lincoln was the president of America. 5. Gautam Buddha spread the message of love and peace. **G.** 1. The cock 2. aeroplane 3. player 4. shelf 5. singer 6. clothes 7. coffee 8. Ravi 9. God 10. Bulb.

CHAPTER 5 : SINGULAR AND PLURAL

A. 1. a 2. c 3. b **B.** 1. arms 2. birds 3. cocks 4. doors 5. eyes 6. fans 7. guns 8. jugs 9. kites 10. lions 11. maps 12. nests 13. owls 14. pens 15. rats 16. ships 17. trees 18. cats 19. hands 20. farms

CHAPTER 6 : NOUN : GENDER

A. 1. a 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. mother 2. lady 3. spinster 4. grandmother 5. queen **C.** 1. **Feminine** : princess 2. **Feminine** : Julie 3. **Masculine** : hero 4. **Feminine** : lady 5. **Feminine** : woman 6. **Masculine** : nephew 7. **Masculine** : The king 8. **Masculine** : Pranab Mukharjee 9. **Masculine** : soldier 10. **Feminine** : She **E.** 1. aunt, daughters 2. mother, actress 3. landlady, woman 4. grandson, bachelor 5. queen, prince 6. goddess, nuns 7. stepmother, stepson 8. tigress 9. aunt, mother-in-law 10. fisherwoman, daughters.

CHAPTER 7 : ARTICLES

A. 1. b 2. c 3. a **B.** 1. a 2. an, a, a 3. An 4. an 5. A 6. A 7. a **C.** 1. **The** Indian Ocean is an important ocean. 2. Rohan is **the** oldest boy in the class. 3. Mussoorie is called **the** 'Queen of the Hills'. 4.

Do you read **the** Hindustan Times daily? 5. Haridwar is on banks of **the** Ganga. 6. This is **the** first book on Geography that I have read. 7. **The** United States of America is a super power. **D.** 1. an 2. a, the 3. the 4. an, a 5. a 6. A, the, the 7. The, the 8. an.

CHAPTER 8 : PRONOUN

A. 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. b **B.** 1. Rehman told Amir that **he** would help Amir. 2. The jackal ran away when **he** saw the lion. 3. Raj has two parrots, **he** adores it. 4. Mrs. White promised Alice that **she** would look after the dog for **her**. 5. Meena and Gitika promised that **they** would come again. **C.** 1. Julie and Alice are sisters. **They** live in Park Lane. **They** are twins. **They** are three years old. 2. Yashvi and Rimmi are clowns. **They** work in a circus. **They** make everyone laugh. Children love **them**. 3. Chaya is a little girl. **She** lives in a hut. **She** washes our utensils. I teach **her** to read and write after **she** finishes her work. **D.** 1. You, us 2. We, them 3. They, it 4. He, them, us 5. I, her, his **E.** 1. mine 2. ours 3. mine 4. hers 5. theirs **F.** 1. it 2. It 3. It 4. They 5. They **G.** 1. **They** will come tomorrow. 2. **They** are in the basket. 3. **They** are strangers. 4. **They** want the ball. 5. **They** are late due to rain. **H.** 1. ours 2. yours 3. mine 4. ours 5. theirs.

CHAPTER 9 : ADVERB

A. 1. c 2. b 3. b **B.** 1. loudly 2. softly 3. neatly 4. roughly 5. sadly 6. quickly 7. stiffly 8. proudly 9. safely 10. badly **C.** 1. loudly 2. softly 3. roughly 4. safely **D.** 1. quietly 2. loudly 3. bravely 4. foolishly **E.** 1. upstairs 2. outside 3. everywhere 4. here **F.** 1. now 2. early 3. soon 4. tomorrow **G.** 1. slowly 2. properly 3. quickly 4. slowly.

CHAPTER 10 : ADJECTIVE

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. a big house 2. a beautiful rainbow 3. three cars 4. a big dinosaur 5. a mess room 6. a basket full of fruits 7. a small boy 8. an old lady **C.** 1. green 2. neat, clean 3. dangerous 4. sour 5. bright, hot 6. good looking, handsome.

CHAPTER 11 : KINDS OF ADJECTIVE

A. 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. b **B.** 1. spicy, juicy 2. smart, clever 3. ferocious, dense 4. funny, interesting 5. naughty, cute **C.** 1. five 2. much 3. little 4. no 5. seven. **D.** 1. busy, ant 2. greedy, rhino 3. brave, hero 4. wise, intelligent 5. gentle, sheep 6. strong, elephant 7. fast, rabbit

CHAPTER 12 : COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. best 2. brighter 3. intelligent 4. holy 5. sharp, shaper 6. mightier 7. farther **C.** 1. oldest 2. youngest 3. tallest 4. old 5. shorter 6. heaviest 7. lighter 8. taller.

CHAPTER 13 : VERB

A. 1. a 2. a **B.** 1. shines 2. reaps 3. brush 4. give 5. lives 6. moves **C.** 1. d 2. b 3. f 4. i 5. h 6. e 7. g 8. a 9. c **D.** 1. eating 2. playing 3. drinking 4. flying 5. flying 6. eating 7. praying 8. barking 9. chirping 10. grazing.

CHAPTER 14 : PREPOSITION

A. 1. a 2. b **B.** 1. in the kennel 2. near the stairs 3. at the door 4. under the cat 5. on the stairs 6. between the house and the kennel

CHAPTER 15 : CONJUNCTION

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** and, but, if, so, yet, or **C.** 1. My grandmother is old but she is active. 2. Is he a teacher or fisherman? 3. This is rose but that is a sunflower. 4. I love oranges and watermelons. 5. Do you want a pet-cat or rabbit?

CHAPTER 16 : INTERJECTION

A. 1. c 2. a **B.** 1. Alas! 2. Wow! 3. Bravo! 4. Wow! 5. Oh! **C.** 1. How are you? 2. What a beautiful scene. 3. We have won the match. 4. Well done. 5. What a pain. 6. He is no more. **D.** 1. c 2. d 3. e 4. b 5. a

CHAPTER 17 : PUNCTUATION MARKS

A. 1. a 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. Varun Gandhi is a young leader. 2. "What are you doing?", the principal said. 3. "Don't make a noise here," the policeman said. 4. Ridhi, "Will you come with us?" 5. My father said, "This is your pen." 6. Pramod's friend is coming.

CHAPTER 18 : NEGATIVE SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. c **B.** 1. Dev has not a beautiful mobile. 2. She was not helping her mother. 3. Today is not a holiday. 4. It was not raining heavily yesterday. 5. Mohan and Sohan were not reading in the library. 6. The children were not watching Tom and Jerry. 7. The dogs were not barking in the night. 8. The fish are not swimming in the pond.

CHAPTER 19 : INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. Is Oliva afraid of dogs? 2. Have all the students gone home? 3. Am I working on this project? 4. Were the girls making a lot of noise? 5. Will Raj work hard? 6. Are there some biscuits in the plate? 7. Do Raj and Ruby live with love? 8. Can Fransis speak Hindi? 9. Will Garima sing a song in the party?

CHAPTER 20 : TENSE

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. I play chess. 2. She goes to office at 9.00 a.m. 3. He makes a lot of noise. 4. They pray every night. 5. We like gardening. **C.** 1. The boy cried. 2. The lady swept the floor. 3. The owl hooted loudly. 4. I broke the coconut. 5. Leena danced well. **D.** 1. Mr Manav will be angry with the boy. 2. Mrs. Vibhav will thrill to see the flowers. 3. My neighbours will leave for Kolkata. 4. The animals will be fed. 5. The rooms will be clean.

CHAPTER 21 : VERB : THREE FORMS

A. 1. c 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. go, **went**, **gone** 2. **stop**, stopped, **stopped** 3. **write**, **wrote**, written 4. **choose**, chose, **chosen** 5. **eat**, ate, **eaten** 6. set **set**, **set** 7. **steal**, **stole**, stolen 8. rise, **rose**, **risen**

CHAPTER 22 : ANTONYMS

A. 1. stale 2. wet 3. weak 4. dull 5. end 6. foolish 7. cheap 8. difficult
9. miser 10. correct 11. vacant 12. cruel **B.** 1. laughing 2. foolish 3.
correct 4. light 5. careful 6. soft 7. ugly.

CHAPTER 23 : SYNONYMS

A. 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. c 5. c 6. b. 7. b 8. a 9. c 10. a 11. b 12. c.

CHAPTER 24 : STORY-WRITING

1. in a little village school. 2. She loved all her students very much.
3. Each child gave her a little gift. 4. another gave her a bag. 5. but
she was very poor. 6. but could not dare to go ahead. 7. and said.
"Thank you, children." 8. and help your classmates.

The Capseller and the Monkeys

A cap seller used to go to sell caps from village to village. One day
when he reached a garden, he was very tired. So he put his load off
and under a tree, kept his head on it and lay down to ground. When
he woke up after some time he saw that some monkeys had taken
away all the caps. They had put the caps on their head. He did not
know how to get them back. An idea flashed into his mind. He threw
his own cap high in the air. They copied him. They threw caps down
on the ground. The capseller collected the caps and went away.

CHAPTER 25 : LETTER-WRITING

A. 39, Raj Bhavan Road,
Chennai.

March 25, 2015

Dear Sachin,

It was a great pleasure to hear from you after such a long time.
Everyone here had been looking forward to news about you.

Your long holidays will begin on 15th April and the heat in Banaras
must, by then, have become almost unbearable. Mother and I would
like you to spend at least the first four of five weeks of your holidays
with us here. We will have spring then and the trees will be in full
bloom. We can also visit Ooty where my aunt has promised to put
us up for a week.

We hope you'll be able to come. Mother sends you love and everyone wishes you good luck at the examinations.

With love.

Yours friend,

Vidhan

MODEL TEST PAPER I

A. 1. c 2. a 3. a 4. a **B.** 1. e 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c **C.** 1. Bread Crumbs 2. Farmer, Cow, Barn 3. Cook, Biscuit, Dog, Kitchen 4. Ganga, Himalayas
D. 1. a, the 2. a 3. an, a 4. an **E.** 1. Spicy, Juicy 2. Smart, cleaver 3. funny, interesting 4. naughty, cute.

MODEL TEST PAPER II

A. 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b **B.** 1. between 2. In front of 3. up 4. above 5. on **C.** 1. Will Mohan work hard? 2. Am I working on this project? 3. Can Sonia speak Hindi? 4. Were girls making a lot of noise? **D.** 1. Mr. Bose will be angry with the boy. 2. The animals will be fed 3. The garden will be full of dead leaves 4. The road will be built quickly. **E.** 1. laughing 2. Duffer 3. Light 4. Soft.



ENGLISH GRAMMAR-4

CHAPTER I : SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a **B.** 1. Can you see air? 2. The Yamuna is a holy river. 3. Wisdom is the gift of God. 4. This class is very noisy. 5. Kabir was a great saint. 6. The dog barks at the cat. 7. Mohit is flying a kite.

CHAPTER 2 : SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

A. 1. a 2. c **B.** 1. **Subject** : The little girl; **Predicate** : ran down the road. 2. **Subject** : All the mangoes; **Predicate** : fell from the tree. 3. **Subject** : A bunch of grapes; **Predicate** : was kept in a basket. 4. **Subject** : I, **Predicate** : am very happy. 5. **Subject** : We; **Predicate** : will visit London soon. 6. **Subject** : Little Sam Horner; **Predicate** : sat

in a corner. **C.** 1. iii 2. ii 3. vi 4. v 5. i 6. iv **D.** 1. Aman 2. Childrens Day 3. Sugar 4. Horse 5. Aeroplane 6. Reena **E.** 1. give us oxygen. 2. is a black bird. 3. is a well-known Indian epic. 4. are our true friends. 5. makes us healthy and fit. 6. is a complete food. 7. gives us a lesson. 8. is very wise. 9. are updated day by day. 10. is a great country.

CHAPTER 3 : PARTS OF SPEECH

A. 1. a 2. c 3. b **B.** 1. **Adjective** : old , **Pronoun** : you 2. **Preposition** : into, **Noun** : fields 3. **Adverb** : very, **Preposition** : for 4. **Verb** : went, **Noun** : dinner 5. **Adjectives** : Many, **Noun** : football 6. **Adjective** : happy, **Verb** : gone.

CHAPTER 4 : NOUN : KINDS

A. 1. c 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. **Proper Noun** : Kelly, **Common Noun** : sister 2. **Proper Noun** : Mumbai, **Common Noun** : city 3. **Proper Noun** : Pop, **Common Noun** : home 4. **Proper Noun** : The Ganges, **Common Noun** : river 5. **Proper Noun** : America, 6. **Proper Noun** : Mahatma Gandhi, **Common Noun** : leader 7. **Proper Noun** : Tulsidas, Hindi **Common Noun** : poet 8. **Proper Noun** : Alia's, February **Common Noun** : birthday **C.** 1. **Collective** : herd, **Common** : cattle 2. **Collective** : army, **Abstract** : courage 3. **Material** : tea, **Common** : morning 4. **Proper** : Ashoka, **Common** : emperor 5. **Material** : Needles, **Material** : iron 6. **Proper** : Liza, **Collective** : class 7. **Proper** : Ganges, **Common** : river 8. **Common** : village, **Proper** : Saturday 9. **Proper** : John, **Common** : church 10. **Common** : God, **Abstract** : wisdom.

CHAPTER 5 : PRONOUNS

A. 1. b 2. b 3. b 4. a **B.** 2. We, our 2. You, you 3. She, us, we, her 4. They, my 5. us **C.** 1. me 2. us 3. him 4. he 5. she 6. his, 7. their 8. mine 9. my 10. our

CHAPTER 6 : ADVERB

A. 1. c 2. c 3. b **B.** 1. Jyoti arrived early. 2. He ran slowly. 3. She lifted the baby carefully 4. Pihu welcomed her guests warmly. 5. The teacher shouted angrily. 6. John spoke softly. **C.** 1. Gently 2. Punctuality 3. Annually 4. Easily 5. Yearly 6. Gratefully 7. Funnily 8. Regularly.

CHAPTER 7 : ARTICLES

A. 1. c 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. a, a, an 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. An 6. an 7. a, an 8. A, a 9. a **C.** 1. x, a, a 2. An, an 3. x, x 4. an 5. a, a 6. an, an 7. a 8. a 9. An **D.** 1. I have a brother and a sister. 2. My only relatives are an uncle and an aunt. 3. Mother bought a saree and I bought a pair of jeans. 4. Give me a pizza. I am starving! 5. Shreya got a camera and a box of chocolates from Dubai.

CHAPTER 8 : ADJECTIVE

A. 1. c 2. a **B.** 1. two (Adjective of Number) 2. wise (Adjective of Quality) 3. good (Adjective of Quantity) 4. this (Demonstrative Adjective) 5. little (Adjective of Quantity) **C.** 1. short 2. juicy 3. Loud 4. falling 5. windy 6. dirty **D.** 1. long 2. wooden 3. little 4. strong 5. soft 6. deep 7. clean **E.** 1. These grapes are sour. 2. These soldiers are brave. 3. This story is an interesting. 4. An intelligent girl is Jasmine. 5. These flowers are red. 6. This pen is blue. 7. Those buildings are high.

CHAPTER 9 : COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

A. 1. b 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. dangerous 2. sharper 3. most useful 4. better 5. highest 6. wiser.

CHAPTER 10 : PREPOSITION

A. 1. c 2. c **B.** 1. on 2. under 3. near 4. beside 5. with, in 6. to 7. about **C.** 1. with 2. for 3. at 4. to 5. in 6. to 7. at **D.** 1. of 2. to 3. to 4. to, for 5. over 6. beside.

CHAPTER 11 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. c **B.** 1. **Co-ordinating** : or 2. **Subordinating** : so that 3. **Subordinating** : lest 4. **Co-ordinating** : but 5. **Subordinating** : for **C.** 1. but 2. but 3. or 4. but 5. and.

CHAPTER 12 : INTERJECTION

A. 1. b 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. Alas! 2. Hurrah! 3. Hey! 4. Wonderful! 5. Hush! 6. Oh! **C.** 1. Contempt 2. Silence 3. Call attention 4. Surprise 5. Approval **D.** 1. Hush! Don't make a noise. 2. Well done ! I am proud of you.

CHAPTER 13 : PUNCTUATION

A. 1. b 2. a **B.** 1. I am going to Paris in July. 2. Mr. and Mrs. Khurana and Jhimli live in Japan. 3. We visited London, Paris, Madrid and Rome. 4. Rohit, "Come in". 5. "I love strawberries and cream," said Mottu. **C.** 1. "The car is in the garage," said the driver. 2. "The concert is over," said the teacher. 3. "We are hungry," said the girls. 4. "I am going out," said father. 5. "Miku is tired," said his mother. **D.** 1. "I missed the school bus," said Reema. 2. We visited Mr. and Mrs. Sen last year in July. 3. "I love the sight of snow," said the little girl. 4. Where has he gone? 5. The Gita, the Bible and the Quran, are holy books.

CHAPTER 14 : TENSE : CONTINUOUS

A. 1. c 2. b **B.** 1. are using 2. is leaving 3. is lying 4. am going 5. are making **C.** I am seeing the premier show of a film. 2. You are combing your hair straight. 3. Ishan is discussing politics with his colleagues. 4. My mother is going to the temple. 5. My sister is suffering from toothache. 6. Our class teacher is explaining difficult things. 7. Most of the North-Eastern states are suffering from the problem of foods. 8. We are electing our representatives after this period. 9. The Government is making laws to control pollution. 10. The students are listening to their teacher carefully. **D.** 1. will, be, having 2. will, be, travelling 3. will, be, waiting 4. will, be, raining 5. will, be, having 6. will, be, sleeping 7. will, be, studying 8. will, be, doing 9. will, be, laying 10. shall, be, having **E.** 1. was, sleeping 2. was, raining 3. was, cooking 4. was, looking 5. was, running 6. was, having 7. were, breaking 8. were, doing 9. were, doing 10. were, listening.

CHAPTER 15 : VERB : FORMS

A. 1. c 2. c **B.** 1. begin, began, begun, beginning 2. come, came, come, coming 3. put, put, put, putting 4. ring, rang, rung, ringing 5. set, set, set, setting 6. swim, swam, swum, swimming. 7. go, went, gone, going.

CHAPTER 16 : ANTONYMS

A. 1. friend 2. night 3. fat 4. death 5. end 6. cruel 7. hot 8. sell 9. impure 10. true 11. rich 12. down. **B. Across :** 1. remember, 2. strong

3. night 4. happy 5. never 6. life **Down** : 1. right 3. Near 7. hot 8. impossible 9. brave 10. easy.

CHAPTER 17 : SYNONYMS

A. 1. d 2. g 3. i 4. a 5. h 6. b 7. c 8. f 9. e **B.** 1. error 2. loving 3. begin 4. beautiful 5. answer 6. force 7. deed 8. catch 9. honour 10. house.

CHAPTER 18 : PARAGRAPH-WRITING

Your Classroom

Our classroom has two doors, two windows and a ventilator in it. The floor and ceiling are cemented. There is a blackboard on the wall. There are rows of desks in the classroom meant for the students. There is an almirah in the wall for keeping duster, chalks and attendance diary. The classroom is airy and well-lighted. There is a veranda in front of it.

A House on Fire

It was the month of May. I was having a sound sleep. Suddenly cries of Fire! Fire! woke me up. I saw people running here and there in the street. It took me a few minutes to realise that a house had caught fire. I went downstairs in a great hurry and rushed to the affected house. A large crowd of people had gathered there. One baby was left sleeping in the upper house. Showing some courage, I put the ladder against the wall and saved that child. Everyone thanked me. People started throwing buckets full of water and sand. In the meantime, the fire brigade rushed to the affected house and controlled the fire.

CHAPTER 19 : STORY-WRITING

1. The Lion and the Mouse

There was a lion in a forest. One day he was taking rest in the shade of a tree. He felt drowsy and fell fast asleep. A mouse lived in a hole nearby. It came out to play. It climbed up the lion and began to jump on its body. The lion woke up. The lion caught the mouse in his paw. He wanted to kill it, but the mouse requested him to set it free. The mouse said that it could also be helpful to him sometime. The lion began to laugh. But the lion let it go.

After a few days, the lion was caught in a rope net. He tried his best to free himself, but in vain. The mouse saw the lion roaring in

helplessness. It came there and cut the ropes with his sharp teeth. The lion was soon free. He thanked the little mouse.

2. The Dove and the Bee

It was a hot summer day. A bee felt very thirsty. To drink some water, it went to a stream. The current of water was too strong for the bee. The bee lost its balance and was about to be carried away by the irresistible current. A dove was flying past. Watching the perilous situation of the bee, she plucked a leaf from a tree and dropped it near the bee. The bee got into the leaf. As its wings dried up, it flew away. Its life was saved.

After some day, a hunter came to the jungle and aimed at the innocent dove. The bee saw that dove's life was in danger. It flew to the hunter and at once stung in the hunter's hand. The hunter missed his change. The dove thanked the bee for its timely help.

CHAPTER 20 : ESSAY-WRITING

Jawaharlal Nehru

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru was first Prime Minister of free India. Children fondly called him 'chacha'. He did a lot to improve the condition of children in the country.

Nehru was born on the 14th of November 1889. He did his studies in England. On his return to India he was deeply affected by the ideas and plans of Mahatma Gandhi. He lost no time to join up with Gandhiji. He became an important leader and was appointed as the President of the Indian National Congress. As a freedom fighter he went to jail many times and suffered a lot under the British. But his aim was clear and with Gandhiji as his guru he continued his struggle.

At last on the 15th of August, 1947 India gained freedom and Nehru took over as the first Prime Minister and remained so till his death on the 27th of May 1964. During his tenure as Prime Minister, the country saw many new and welcome changes. Nehru set the country on the path of progress.

Nehru was a great statesman, thinker and a writer as well. He wrote many books. Like his guru, he stood for non-violence and worked

hard to bring about a peaceful existence among his countrymen and the people of the world at large.

CHAPTER 21 : LETTER-WRITING

C. About school tour to Kashmir.

Ahmedabad.

22th April, 2015

Dear Pooja,

We shall soon have our annual exams and I am studying here now. We have made grand plans for the summer vacation. The members of the school have decided to go on a tour of Kashmir.

If you have no other plans we shall be very happy if you join us on this tour. Just think how happy we shall be. The climate there is cool and the scenery is wonderful. We shall all enjoy ourselves a lot. Do write and say that you are joining us. We are looking forward to the pleasure of your company.

Your affectionately,

Vijay

CHAPTER 22 : APPLICATION-WRITING

A. The Principal

Delhi Public School

Delhi.

Sir/Madam,

With due respect I want to state that I cannot attend the school for three days as I have to attend the marriage ceremony of my elder brother.

I, therefore, request you to grant me three days' leave from 15, May to 17, May 2013.

Thanking you,

Yours obediently

Rakesh Sharma

Class : IV Section : B

Date 12, May 2015, Roll No.: 25

CHAPTER 23 : COMPREHENSION

1. The First Flight

A. 1. The Montgolfier brothers designed the first hot air balloon. It took flight in 1783. 2. Hydrogen is the lightest of all gases. It is lighter than air. So it gives a greater 'lift' to a balloon than hot air. 3. Balloons can only go where the wind blows them. But airships were filled with hydrogen and began carrying passengers and mail.

B. 1. can 2. weather forecasting 3. heavier 4. hydrogen **C.** 1. lighter 2. lift 3. hot 4. first **D.** Yes, I like to go up in a hot air balloon. It is very strange mean of travelling. I am very excited for travel by it. It is an amazing thing to travel by.

2. The Cocker Spaniel

A. 1. It has a beautiful, hairy coat that may be golden, black and white in colour. 2. Unlike a wild animal, a pet cannot go and find food, drink and shelter on its own. **B.** 1. long, dropping 2. eight weeks 3. large bone **C.** 1. beautiful 2. healthy 3. long 4. different **D.** I would like to keep mongoose as a pet. It is a forest animal. It eats only the snakes. It is the foe of a snake. It is very strong and active. It can protect me from the snakes.

3. How the Camel got its Hump

A. 1. He ate sticks and thorns. 2. When anybody spoke to him, he just said, "Humph," and no more. 3. The Genie went to the camel that lay on the sand looking up at the sky. **B.** 1. b. 2. c. 3. a **C.** 1. desert 2. desert 3. camel **D.** 1. lazy 2. desert 3. Genie 4. twice. **E.** We all know that the camel is hard working animal. He is fit for the climate and the sandy land of desert. So he is called the 'Ship of the Desert'.

4. The Homeless Animals

A. bug, butterflies and caterpillar **B.** 1. c. 2. g. 3. h 4. e 5. b. 6. d. 7. a 8. f. **C.** sly, old **D.** 1. outside 2. new 3. bright 4. awake 5. day 6. come.

MODEL TEST PAPER I

A. 1. Imperative 2. Statement 3. Exclamatory 4. Statement 5. Exclamatory **B.** 1. **Collective:** herd, **common:** cattle : 2. **Collective** : army 3. **Material:** Tea, **common:** morning 4. **Proper:** Ashoka,

common: emperor 5. **Common:** Needles, **material:** Iron. **C.** 1. I. 2. us. 3. he. 4. he. 5. she **D.** Do it yourself. **E.** 1. Tallest 2. Heavier 3. Strong 4. Cleaver 5. Faired

MODEL TEST PAPER II

A. 1. "I missed the school bus," said Reema. 2. We visited Mr. and Mrs. Sen last year in July. 3. "I love the sight of snow," said the little girl. 4. Where has he gone? 5. The Gita, the Bible and the Quran, are holy books. **A.** 1. I am seeing the premier show of a film. 2. You are combing your hair straight 3. My mother is going to the temple. 4. My sister is suffering from toothache. 5. Our class teacher is explaining difficult things.

C. 1. Begin	Began	Begun	Beginning
2. Come	Came	Come	Coming
3. Put	Put	Put	Putting
4. Knit	Knit	Knit	Knitting
5. Ring	Rang	Rung	Ringing

D. 1. e 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c **E.** 1. d 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. c

ENGLISH GRAMMAR-5

CHAPTER 1 : SENTENCE

A. 1. c 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. Statement 2. Imperative 3. Imperative 4. Interrogative 5. Statement 6. Interrogative **C.** 1. Tell him the truth. 2. I went to school. 3. The postman has not come today. 4. She cleaned the floor with a brush. 5. Who is your best friend?

CHAPTER 2 : SUBJECTS AND PREDICATE

A. 1. a 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. I 2. We 3. She 4. Rich man 5. Delhi 6. We 7. The sun **C.** 1. Mother **cooks the food.** 2. I **go to school by van.** 3. We **love our country.** 4. The sugar **has a sweet taste.** 5. The players **play in the ground.** 6. The stars **twinkle at night.** 7. The girls **danced very well.** **D.** 1. rises in the east. 2. India 3. Delhi 4. We 5. flies 6. Dog 7. catches a thief 8. teaches English.

CHAPTER 3 : NOUN

A. 1. c 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. The Sun 2. Chemist 3. Park 4. Refrigerator **C.** 1. students 2. cattle 3. flowers 4. players 5. papers **D.** 1. **Proper** : Guruji 2. **Material** : milk 3. **Material** : water 4. **Common** : wall 5. **Abstract** : kindness.

CHAPTER 4 : GENDER

A. 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. a **B.** 1. Girl 2. Lass 3. Princess 4. Ox 5. Vixen 6. Boy.

CHAPTER 5 : NUMBER

A. 1. a 2. b 3. b **B.** 1. Monkeys 2. Men 3. Boxes 4. Benches 5. Cows 6. Foxes 7. Bunches 8. Books **C.** 1. The birds are flying in the sky. 2. What do you know about these boys? 3. Students write the letters. 4. Our feet have two thumbs. 5. These tomatoes are not fresh.

CHAPTER 6 : PRONOUN

A. 1. c 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. **These** are **my** toys : **Demonstrative, Personal pronoun.** 2. I **myself** wash **my** cloths : **Reflexive, Personal Pronoun** 3. **We** like the persons **who** are honest : **Personal, Relative Pronoun.** 4. **Whose** geometry box is missing? : **Relative Pronoun.** 5. **You** should enjoy **yourself** : **Personal, Reflexive Pronoun.** **C.** 1. **We** help **him** and he helps **us.** 2. **He** lives near our house. 3. Shanker and I go to school together. **We** are fast friends. 4. You must do **your** duty. 5. Ishan is very healthy. **He** is taller than **his** brother. **D.** 1. I will see the boss **myself.** 2. They introduced **himself** to the guests. 3. Can you solve this sum **yourself?** 4. He told me a story about **themselves.** 5. She cooked the food **herself.** **E.** 1. **Who** stood first in the class? 2. **What** is the right way to your home? 3. **Why** are you so happy today? 4. **Which** fruit do you like? 5. **Who** broke the window pane? **F.** 1. He is a boy **whom** you can trust. 2. Do you know **whose** car that is? 3. The boy **who** is standing there is my brother. 4. Here is the pen **whom** you lost. 5. Where is the book **which** I gave you?

CHAPTER 7 : ADJECTIVE

A. 1. b 2. b 3. b **B.** 1. some 2. any 3. any 4. some 5. any
C. 1. much 2. many 3. many 4. many 5. much **D.** 1. few 2. A few
3. a few 4. the few 5. few **E.** 1. little 2. a little 3. A little 4. little 5. a
little **F.** 1. Your pen is superior **than** that. 2. This cloth is inferior **to**
that. 3. Hari is cleverer **than** his brother. 4. Zareen is **elder** than her
sister. 5. This road is the shortest **of** all.

CHAPTER 8 : ARTICLES

A. 1. a 2. b 3. a **B.** 1. a 2. a, a 3. an 4. the 5. The, a 6. An, a.

CHAPTER 9 : CONJUNCTION

A. 1. a 2. a 3. c **B.** 1. so; Co-ordinate Conjunction 2. or; Co-
ordinate Conjunction 3. that; subordinate Conjunction 4. and;
Co-ordinate Conjunction 5. neither... nor; Correlative Conjunction
6. because; Subordinate Conjunction 7. but; Co-ordinate Conjunction
8. that; Subordinate Conjunction

CHAPTER 10 : INTERJECTION

A. 1. c 2. a 3. c **B.** 1. Hello! 2. Alas! 3. Hurrah! 4. Ah me! 5. Ah! 6. Bravo!
7. Shame!

CHAPTER 11 : ADVERB

A. 1. c 2. a 3. b **B.** 1. very 2. very 3. Unfortunately 4. only 5. very 6.
enough.

CHAPTER 12 : PREPOSITION

A. 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. c **B.** 1. in 2. by 3. on 4. into 5. on 6. at, in
C. 1. in 2. at 3. in 4. since 5. before **D.** 1. of 2. in 3. into 4. with 5.
by 6. to.

CHAPTER 13 : PUNCTUATION MARKS

A. 1. a 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. We need pens, pencils, books and bags.
2. Where has Amit gone now? 3. Do you respect your elders? 4.
How beautiful girl she is ! 5. Pawan, you go there. **C.** 1. If you need

my help, ring me. 2. Hurrah! We have won the match. 3. Alas! He has ruined. 4. She will have prepared the curry. 5. May she live long!

CHAPTER 14 : TENSE

A. 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. b **B.** 1. Present tense 2. Past tense 3. Future tense 4. Past tense 5. Past tense 6. Past tense 7. Present tense 8. Present tense 9. Present tense.

CHAPTER 15 : VERB : FORMS

A. 1. applied, applied 2. betrayed, betrayed 3. bred, bred 4. bought, bought 5. cried, cried 6. crept, crept 7. excused, excused 8. flew, flown 9. honoured, honoured 10. kept, kept 11. made, made 12. sought, sought 13. spent, spent 14. turned, turned 15. cast, cast 16. behold, behold 17. clung, clung 18. drove, driven 19. knew, known 20. overcame, overcome.

CHAPTER 16 : USE OF TENSE

A. 1. a 2. b **B.** 1. It was not a dog. Was it a dog? 2. I don't work overtime.; Do I work overtime? 3. The children don't play.; Do children play? 4. The sun doesn't shine.; Does the sun shine? 5. We don't believe in God.; Do we believe in God? 6. They don't obey their parents.; Do they obey their parents? **C.** 1. The peon rang the bell.; The peon will ring the bell. 2. You carried a basket; you will carry a basket. 3. He laughed at you.; He will laugh at you. 4. They drew maps; They will draw maps. 5. I lived in Mumbai.; I will live in Mumbai. 6. She played harmonium.; She will play harmonium. **D.** 1. Arpita is not selling goods.; Is Arpita selling goods? 2. Neema is not coming.; Is Neema coming? 3. They are not sleeping.; Are they sleeping? 4. I am not going.; Am I going? 5. I am not leaving for Paris.; Am I leaving for Paris? 6. I am not testing you.; Am I testing you? 7. They are not swimming.; Are they swimming? 8. The cobbler is not mending my shoes.; Is the cobbler mending my shoes? **E.** 1. He was doing his duty.; He will be doing his duty. 2. I was fishing.; I shall be fishing. 3. Stars were shining.; Stars will be shining. 4. Elephants were trumpeting.; Elephants will be trumpeting. 5. Crows were cawing.; Crows will be cawing. 6. They were playing cards.; They

will be playing cards. **F.** 1. I have not taken my breakfast.; Have I taken my breakfast? 2. Mr. Malhotra has not completed his book.; Has Mr. Malhotra completed his book?

CHAPTER 17 : ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

A. 1. a 2. c 3. a 4. c **B.** 1. The song was sung by the pop star. 2. My bag was stolen by them. 3. The fish was eaten by the shark. 4. A rusty chest was found by the children. 5. The earth was invaded by the aliens. 6. The song was recorded by the band. **C.** 1. Honey is made by bees. 2. Jurassic Park was directed by Steven Spielberg. 3. A new bike will be ridden by Ashvin. 4. The plants are taken care by the girl. 5. The match will be won by Victoria's team. 6. The ball was thrown by Nick. 7. Flowers are sold by a florist. 8. The paintings will be exhibited by us. 9. This book was printed by them. 10. The lights are turned off by Kate. **D.** 1. A mechanic mended the car. 2. The diver will collect some shells. 3. The astrologers drank a cup of tea. 4. Vivek make paper plates. 5. Mountaineers climb mountains.

CHAPTER 18 : DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

A. 1. b 2. b 3. c **B.** 1. She said that Marry was a naughty girl. 2. He said that he was working very hard. 3. The teacher said that Ali would win the prize. 4. The teacher said that Rahul might pass the exam. 5. He said that honesty pays in the long run. 6. He said that he would not go there. 7. My mother said that the moon shines in the night. 8. The doctor said that the disease is infectious. 9. I said that I was going to market. 10. The traveller said that he has lost his money. 11. The workers said that they were going on strike.

CHAPTER 19 : ANTONYMS

A. 1. good 2. take 3. go 4. down 5. foolish 6. foolish 7. loss 8. above 9. defend 10. wet 11. hot 12. shy 13. sharp 14. always 15. senior 16. dishonest **B.** 1. foolish 2. illiterate 3. he 4. hopeful 5. failure 6. wrong 7. false 8. careful 9. unprofessional 10. minority.

CHAPTER 20 : SYNONYMS

A. 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. a **B.** 1. bold, daring 2. nil, cypher 3. happiness, pleasure 4. generous, liberal 5. sacred, divine 6. admit, confess.

CHAPTER 21 : ESSAY-WRITING

An Independence Day

15th August 1947, is the day of our independence. We were given complete freedom for this land and nation.

People celebrate the day with a lot of enthusiasm. They decorate buildings, houses and streets. Tricolour flags are unfurled along the roads and on the buildings. School children take part in the celebration more vigorously. They prepare for to welcome the area leaders who come and unfurl the national flag on the centre point. This is followed by the singing of National Anthem by entire group and teachers. Slogans are raised and the function ends with a speech by the chief guest. Sweets are distributed and the function closes with announcement and notifications.

Independence Day has, actually, been adopted as a National festival in India. Some of the people also hoist National Flag on their lives for achieving independence. They also expressed their gratitude to our defence soldiers, who guard the border of the country and protect the motherland from enemy.

Celebration of the festival develops National spirit in the people. It also reminds us the hardships faced by those who struggled to gain freedom for the motherland.

CHAPTER 22 : APPLICATIONS AND LETTERS

D. 1711, Dilshad Colony,

New Delhi.

4th Oct., 2015

My dear Ashish,

I kept waiting for you at my birthday celebration, but you did not turn-up. We had arranged a grand party on this occasion. All my relatives and friends came to wish me a happy birthday. However, everyone seemed to miss you.

It was a fine evening spent with friends. Everybody liked the birthday cake. The dance and the music programme entertained all participants till late in the evening.

With love.
Your friend,
Sachin

MODEL TEST PAPER I

- A.** 1. Statement 2. Imperative 3. Imperative 4. Interrogative 5. Statement
B. 1. **Proper** : Sarju 2. **material** : milk 3. **material**: water 4. **common**: wall 5. **Abstract** : kindness **C.** 1. Who 2. What 3. Why 4. Which 5. Who
D. 1. Weakness 2. Poverty 3. Upset 4. Failure 5. Dishonesty **E.** 1. student
2. cattle 3. flower 4. players 5. papers

MODEL TEST PAPER II

- A.** 1. in 2. by 3. on 4. into 5. on **B** 1. Past Tense 2. Past Tense 3. Future Tense . 4. Present Tense 5. Present Tense **C.** 1. Has Ravi not been attending classes for a week? 2. Have I not been waiting for you since morning ? 3. Has it not been raining since morning? 4. Have we not been staying in this hotel for three days? 5. Have the farmers not been growing sugarcane for two years? **D.** 1. Honey is made by bees. 2. A new bike will be ridden by Nitin 3. The plants are taken care by the girl. 4. The ball was thrown by Harish 5. The match will be won by Victoria's Team. **E.** 1. loss 2. expand 3. assemble 4. light 5. drowsy.

