

# Social Studies

Key



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# 1

# Different People

## Discuss

- Ans.** • The children when born to the same parents at the same time are called twins.  
• Some students are good in studies because they concentrate more on their studies.

## Write about yourself.

Do it yourself

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. food, 2. shoelaces, 3. bath, 4. teeth, 5. shoes.

#### B. Tick (✓) the statements that apply to you and cross (✗) the ones that don't :

- |                                 |   |                            |   |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| <b>Ans.</b> I polish my shoes.  | ✓ | I write with my left hand. | ✗ |
| I wear spectacles.              | ✓ | I take my pet for a walk.  | ✓ |
| I like reading books.           | ✓ | I am scared of the dark.   | ✓ |
| I go to school by autorickshaw. | ✓ | I look like my mother.     | ✓ |

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. The activity we enjoy to do is called hobby.  
2. Yes, I am special. This is so because there is no one like me.  
3. Answer yourself.

# 2

# Families

## Discuss

- Ans.** • In a house.  
• Answer yourself

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Choose the correct words to fill up the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. small, 2. large, 3. grandparents, 4. uncle, 5. cousins.

#### B. With the help of your parents, write the names of the following :

- Ans.** Do yourself

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. When we live with our parents and siblings only, it is called a small family.  
2. Should love each other and take care of them.  
3. When we live with our grandparents, parents, uncles aunts and cousins it is called a joint family.

# 3

# Celebrations

## Discuss

- Ans. • Answer yourself.  
• A festival is celebrated with sweets way and happiness.

**Make a list of names of healthy drinks and eatables for your birthday party.**

Ans. Drinks	Eatables
Cold milk	Samosa
Hot Tea	Biscuits
Cold Coffee	Chocolate
Cocal	Dosa

**Can you name three more festivals :**

- Ans. a. Diwali, b. Raksha Bandhan c. Holi

## EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for false statements :**

- Ans. 1. T, 2. T, 3. T, 4. T, 5. F,

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**B. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans. 1. We meet most of our relatives in weddings. We spend our time in fun. In weddings, family members get together and have lots of fun.  
2. To spend time with our family we can go to a hill station. We can also go to circus, magic show, picnic and other places. We can also go to movies to enjoy time with our families.

# 4

# Kinds of Food

## Discuss

- Ans. • We like to eat food when we are hungry.  
• No, every person doesn't eat same kind of food.

## EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Choose the correct words to fill up the blanks :**

- Ans. 1. can, 2. plants, animals, 3. Breakfast, 4. mink, fruits, 5. unhealthy.

**B. Look at the pictures and tick (✓) in red what we get from plants and in blue the food items we get from animals.**

Eggs (blue)	Grapes (red)	Oranges (red)	Milk (blue)
Rice (red)	Meat (blue)	Wheat (red)	Butter (blue)
Brinjal (red)	Corn (red)	Cheese (blue)	Sugar (red)
Peanuts (red)	Almonds (red)	Banana (red)	

## Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Milk, eggs, meat  
2. Chips, burger, pizza, soft drink, noodles  
3. We should eat good food to remain healthy.  
4. Plants give us food such as fruits and vegetables.

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# Clothes

### Discuss

- Ans. • We wear clothes to protect ourselves from different things.  
• We wear woollen clothes in winters and cotton clothes in summers. This shows that our clothes depend on the weather outside.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Tick (✓) the right answer :

- Ans. 1. summer, 2. silkworm, 3. winter

#### B. Match the uniforms with their names :

Ans.



Soldier



Policeman



Doctor

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer these questions :

- Ans. 1. We wear cotton clothes in summer.  
2. We wear raincoats when it rains.  
3. We wear woollen clothes in winter.  
4. We wear clothes to protect ourselves from weather conditions. We also wear them to look decent.

### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Do yourself

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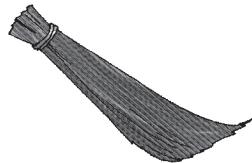
# My Sweet Home

### Discuss

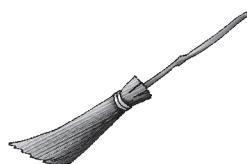
- Ans. • A good home is the one which is clean and tidy, and protect us from rain, cold, heat, wild animals, and thieves.  
• Members live happily and peacefully.

Can you name some of the things that help us to keep our house clean?

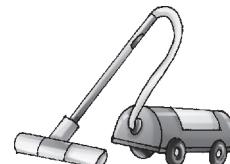
**Ans.**



Broom



Broom



Vaccum cleaner



Phenyl



Cotton



Dusting cloth



Toilet Brush

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Encircle the correct word :

- Ans.** 1. The house we live in is called a **home**.  
2. We should keep our house **clean**.  
3. Windows with wire nettings **stop files**.  
4. **Sunlight** helps to keep our house free of germs.

#### B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. good, 2. sunlight, air, 3. safe, 4. diseases.

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. We should throw garbage in the bins to keep our house clean.  
2. Windows should have wire nettings to stop flies and mosquitoes to enter the house.  
3. Ventilators are the spaces near the ceilings that allow air to circulate inside a room.  
4. It is a fine network of threads made by a spider.  
5. A good house should have open spaces, neat and clean, and proper ventilation.

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# Different Types of Houses

## Discuss

- Ans.** • The houses of early times were made from things such as wood, stones and straw.  
• Nomads, were the people who did not live in any type of houses.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

**A. Encircle the materials used in your house and mention where they are used :**

**Ans.** Do yourself

**B. Match the following with their houses :**

<b>Ans.</b> Bird	nest
Fish	water
Bee	hive
Early human beings	cave

**C. Name these types of houses.**

Hut, Bungalow

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**D. Answer these questions :**

1. We need a house to live in, and the protect ourselves from rain, cold, heat, wild animals and thieves.
2. Multi-storeyed buildings are the houses which have many storeyed.
3. Some houses are built one upon another they are called flats.

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## Neighbourhood

**Discuss**

**Ans.** • Do it yourself.

### EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Tick (✓) the right answer :**

**Ans.** 1. clean, 2. good

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**B. Answer the following questions :**

1. The place around our house is called our neighbourhood.
2. People living in a neighbourhood are called neighbour.
3. Yes, my neighbour is clean.
4. Do yourself.
5. Do yourself.

**C. Name the festivals you celebrate with your neighbours.**

1. Holi, 2. Diwali, 3. Eid

**D. List three qualities of a good neighbour :**

1. A good neighbour is helpful and friendly to his neighbours.
2. A good neighbour does not disturb his neighbours.
3. A good neighbour keeps his neighbourhood clean.

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# Keeping Neighbourhood Clean

## Discuss

- Ans.** • Yes, the area around my house is clean.  
• To keep our neighbourhood clean we should throw all types of wastes into the dustbins.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. waste, 2. throw, 3. clean, 4. reuse, 5. tissue paper, paper plates, 6. furniture, 7. paper, dustbin.

#### B. Write True or False :

- Ans.** 1. False, 2. True, 3. True, 4. False, 5. False

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer the following questions :

1. We can keep our neighbourhood green by growing plants and trees. Also to keep it green we should not throw waste on the roads.
2. We can keep our neighbourhood park clean by not plucking the flowers.
3. We should keep our neighbourhood clean by throwing all types of wastes in the dustbin.
4. When we reprocess used materials in order to further use them, it is called recycling.
5. Making our environment dirty is called pollution.
6. Anything which is of no use to us is called waste.

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# Services

## Discuss

- Ans.** • Yes, we need services to carry out various activities.  
• When essential services are not available it creates many a problems for us. We feel short of many things of importance.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Find out what the following people are called :

- Ans.** 1. Tailor, 2. Baker, 3. Chemist, 4. Watchmaker

#### B. Tick (✓) the correct word :

- Ans.** 1. Rs. 20 is ~~more~~ / less than Rs. 9.  
2. A notebook is more / ~~less~~ expensive than a table.  
3. Cotton is ~~less~~ / more expensive than silk.  
4. Bread is more / ~~less~~ expensive than pastry.

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Where do we go :

- Ans.** 1. We go a police station.

2. We go to a bakery.
3. We go to a post office.

**D. Answer these questions :**

1. They use bells to signal their arrival so that other vehicles clear road for us.
2. A ladder is used to reach high places.

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## My School

**Discuss**

- Ans.** • Children go to school to learn and study.  
• A play school is a nursery group for young children.

### EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Fill in the blanks :**

- Ans.** 1. school, 2. neat, clean, 3. duties, 4. line

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**B. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** 1. We go to school to learn read and write, about things around us and good habits.  
2. To be a good student.

We must wish, respect and obey our teachers.

We should not write on the desks and wall of our school.

We should not pluck flowers from the school garden.

We must learn good manners and never be rude to others.

**C. You have a time-table in your class. Now complete this time-table correctly with the one you have :**

- Ans.** Do it yourself.

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## Places of Worship

**Discuss**

- We can pray at any place of worship because God is one and can be found everywhere.

### EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Tick (✓) the right answer :**

- Ans.** 1. Bible, 2. Guru Granth Sahib, 3. Koran/Quran, 4. Bhagvad Gita

**B. Match the places of worship with their names :**



Temple



Mosque



Church



gurudwara

**C. Fill in the blanks :**

1. Gurubani, 2. Koran/quran, 3. temple, 4. church.

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**D. Answer the following questions :**

1. Father.
2. Five times a day.
3. Ramayana, Bhagavad Gita
4. Hindus offer flowers and sweets in the temple.
5. Gurugranth Sahib.

**E. Find out the following :**

1. The Golden Temple
2. St. Pouls cathedral
3. Answer yourself
4. The Jama Masjid

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## Recreation

**Discuss**

- We need to take rest to regain our last energy.
- If we keep on working without taking any rest we will get tired very soon.

### EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Fill in the blanks :**

- Ans.** 1. free time, 2. recreation, 3. dull, 4. Reading.

**B. Write T for True and F for false sentences :**

- Ans.** 1. F, 2. T, 3. T, 4. T, 5. F

**C. Tick (✓) the pictures which show activities that are fun and cross (X) those which are not :**

- Ans.** ✓ X ✓ ✓

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**D. Answer the following questions :**

1. A park is an interesting picnic spot.
2. (a) Fruits (b) soft drink (c) noodles (d) burger
3. Do yourself

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## National Festivals

**Discuss**

- We feel proud when we see our National Flag.
- Yes, National Festivals are more important than other festivals.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Tick (**X**) the right answer :

Ans. 1. 26th January, 2. 15th August, 3. 2nd October

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### B. Answer these questions :

1. Republic Day is celebrated with great joy and fanfare. A grand parade is taken out at Rajpath in Delhi.
2. The main function of Independence Day is held at the Red Fort in Delhi, the capital of India. On this day, the Prime Minister hoists the National Flag at the Red Fort. The National Anthem is sung.
3. The main function is held at Gandhiji's samadhi at Raj Ghat in Delhi.  
An all religion prayer is held here.

### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Do it yourself.

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Water

## Discuss

- We feel thirsty.
- Only a few hours

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Fill in the blanks :

Ans. 1. thirsty, 2. plants, animals, 3. Rain water, 4. ill.

#### B. Write T for true and F for false sentences :

Ans. 1. T, 2. F, 3. T, 4. F

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Tick (**✓**) what is right, and cross out (**X**) what is wrong :

Ans. 1. **X**, 2. **X**, 3. **X**, 4. **✓**

#### D. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. We use water for drinking, cooking, washing.  
2. If we do not drink water we will deficiency of energy in ourselves.

### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### E. In the word grid, encircle the words which show the uses of water :

d	s	w	i	m	m	i	n	g
r	b	a	t	h	i	n	g	f
i	m	s	l	u	b	x	c	a
n	t	h	x	w	f	l	e	r
k	q	i	z	d	v	m	y	m
i	r	n	f	g	i	q	p	i
n	s	g	g	j	h	k	f	n
g	c	o	o	k	i	n	g	g

**Discuss**

- Ans.** • We wear different types of clothes in different seasons. In summers we wear cotton clothes and in winter we wear woollen clothes.

**EXERCISE****Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)****A. Name these :**

- Ans.** 1. (a) Tea (b) Coffee  
2. (a) Rose (b) Lotus

**B. Write T for true and F for false sentences :**

1. T, 2. T, 3. F, 4. T, 5. T

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)****C. Answer the following questions :**

1. Farmers feel happy when the rains come because they help in farming.
2. Ice-creams, kulfi, cold fruits, etc.
3. We wear light, cotton clothes in summer.
4. In summers we can find fruits mango, leeche, watermelon and muskmelon. Also we can find vegetables such as lady finger, bottle guard, bitter guard, jack fruit and French bean.

**Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

Do it yourself.

**Discuss**

- Ans.** • There are three hands in a watch.

**EXERCISE****Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)****A. Fill in the blanks :**

- Ans.** 1. watch, 2. shadow, 3. hot, 4. stars.

**B. Complete the following :**

- Ans.** 1. 60, 2. 24, 3. seven, 4. four, 5. 12

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)****C. Answer the following questions :**

1. Long ago, people could tell the time only with the help of the sun.
2. Now we tell the time with the help of watches.
3. We see the moon and the stars in the sky at night.
4. Monday is the first day of a week.
5. December is the last month of a year.

### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Do it yourself

18

## Directions

### Discuss

Ans. • Directions is the point or the region itself.

### EXERCISE

#### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. If we stand facing the sun : Write T for true or F for false.

1. T, 2. T, 3. F, 4. F

#### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

B. Answer the questions :

1. We need directions to find our way to reach a place.
2. Our hands point towards a place to show directions.
3. A map is the drawing of a place, a neighbourhood a city or a country.

#### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Do it yourself

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## Ways of Travelling

### Discuss

Ans. • We travel to other places to meet others and do our work.

### EXERCISE

#### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks :

Ans. 1. transport, 2. aeroplanes, 3. ship, 4. Elephant, 5. Camel, 6. rocket.

#### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

B. Answer the questions :

- Ans.
1. Buses, trains..
  2. Ship, aeroplane.
  3. Mules and ponies are used in the hills.
  4. Elephants are used in place with have thick.
  5. Tonga, Rickshaw

#### Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Unscrabmble the names of some of the cars made in our country. Write the correct names :

Ans. 1. Alto 2. Santro 3. Scorpio 4. Indica

# 20

# Communication

## Discuss

- Ans.** • I will sent a message to my friend by email.  
• Computer is a electronic machine which processes and stores data.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. Communication, 2. stamp, 3. telegram, 4. telephone.

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### B. Answer the questions :

- Ans.** 1. The means which we use for community with others such as telephone, newpapers, television are called means of communication.  
2. The individual means of communication are used for communicating with an individual. For example, telephone, letters, etc.  
The mass means of communication are used for communicating with many people together. For example, television and newspaper.  
3. Only urgent type of message should be sent by a telegram.  
4. Telephone, television, newspaper, radio, postal letter.

#### C. Write true or false :

- Ans.** 1. True, 2. False, 3. False, 4. True

# 21

# Safety Rules

## Discuss

- Ans.** • Not showing attention on rules is called carelessness.  
• Physical harm is called an injury.

## EXERCISE

### Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. footpath, 2. queue, 3. accidents, 4. hurt, 5. zebra.

#### B. Write T for true and F for the false statements :

- Ans.** 1. F, 2. T, 3. T, 4. F, 5. T

### Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

#### C. Answer the questions :

- Ans.** 1. Careless can cause accidents.  
2. The rules which are made for our safety are called safety rules. They prevent accidents or injury to us.  
3. While crossing a road one should look towards right, then to our left and than to our right.

**Discuss**

- Ans.** • The earth is one of the eight planets of our solar system. It is our home.  
• We see the sun, moon and the stars in the sky.

## EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**
**A. Choose the correct words to fill up the blanks :**

**Ans.** 1. Rain, 2. cold, 3. plains, 4. oceans, 5. Sea.

**B. Match the following :**

1. Plateau	(i)	Tableland
2. Mountains	(ii)	Snow peaks
3. Ocean	(iii)	Salty water
4. River	(iv)	Fresh water
5. Hills	(v)	Raised land

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**
**C. Answer the questions :**

- Ans.** 1. When a highland is flat at the top and looks like a table top, it forms a plateau.  
2. An area land that is higher than the land around it is called hill. High hills are called mountains.  
3. Rivers go to sea.  
4. Oceans are the largest bodies of water ocean water is also salty like the sea.  
5. Plains are flat lands most famous cities of India are in the plains.

**Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)**
**D. Do it yourself.**
**E. Do it yourself.**
**Discuss**

- Ans.** The people who fought for our freedom are called freedom fighters.  
Gautam Buddha was the founder of Buddhism. He advocated the principles of truth and non-violence.

## EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**
**A. Fill in the blanks :**

**Ans.** 1. Shahji Bhonsle, Jijabai, 2. chhatrapati, 3. Manu, Gangadhar Rao, 5. Nightingale of India.

**B. Match the following :**

Ans. 1. Queen of Jhansi	Rani Laxmi Bai
2. Gurudev	Rabindranath Tagore

- |                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| 3. Chhatrapati          | Shivaji        |
| 4. Nightingale of India | Sarojini Naidu |
| 5. Bapu                 | Gandhiji       |

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.**
1. He was born in 1627 in Maharashtra.
  2. Shivaji's mother inspired him by narrating the inspiring stories of brave men.
  3. Rani Laxmi was the queen of Jhansi.
  4. Rani Laxmi Bai sacrificed her life in the battlefield to regain her Jhansi from the Britishers.
  5. Rabindra Nath Tagore
  6. Mahatama Gandhi was given the title of 'Father of the nation'.

# 24

# The Story of the Wheel

**Discuss**

- Ans.**
- Yes, a vehicle travel without vehicles.
  - Sledge.

## EXERCISE

**Section 1 : Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**A. Fill in the blanks :**

- Ans.** 1. invented, 2. wheel, 3. loads, 4. tough

**Section 2 : Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**B. Answer the following questions :**

1. People long ago, had to carry loads and use animals because they don't have vehicles. They have used sledges to drag huge loads.
2. People got the idea of making wheels by seeing the rolling of legs.
3. The invention of wheel made life easier by allowing them to build carts. These carts were used to carry people and things from one place to another.
4. The first wheel were perhaps made by cutting logs into rounds.

**Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)**

**Do it yourself.**