

1

Food

Let's Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Food is our basic need. We can't live without food. 2. Fruit, Vegetables.
3. Meat, fish. 4. Meat, fish.
5. Plants, Animals.

II. Fill in the blanks :

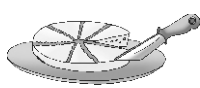
- Ans. 1. **Food** is our basic need.
2. Food makes us **strong** and **healthy**.
3. People who do not eat meat and fish are called **vegetarian**.
4. People who eat meat and fish are called **non-vegetarian**.
5. **Milk** is a complete food.
6. **Water** helps us in complete food.
7. We take breakfast 8 O'clock lunch before 2 O'clock and dinner before 9 O'clock.

Activity

Rearrange the following food items with the help of pictures as clues :



Salad



Pizza



Mango



Apple



Meat



Fish

2

Clothes

Let's Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Clothes protect us from heat, cold, rain and dust.
2. **Summer Season** **Winter Season**
1. Shirt 1. Sweater
2. Frock 2. Gloves
3. Rungarees 3. Cusdigan
3. Rain-coat are used in the rainy season.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. **Clothes** protect us from heat, cold etc. 2. Clothes worn in summer are made of **cotton**.
3. Clothes worn in winter are made of **wool**. 4. Woollen clothes keep us **warm**.
5. People who do special jobs wear **uniform**. 6. we wear cotton clothes in **Summer**.
7. We wear woollen clothes in **winter**. 8. We wear a raincoat in a **Rain**.

9. **Leather** and fur jackets are made of animals skin.
 10. People of different countries wear different types of **clothes**.

III. Write the names of given dresses and also state in which season do we wear the following :

Ans.



Jacket Winter



Sweater Winter



Shirts Summer



Cardigan Winter



Coat Winter



Woolen Cup Winter

Activity

I. Given below are the persons wearing their uniform. Recognize them and write their professions in the space provided :

Ans.



Postman



Policeman



Lawyer



Navy



Nurse



Doctor

3

House

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. We all need a house to live in.
 2. Bungalows house, Flats house, Igloo house, House boat house.
 3. Bungalow are Single or independent houses.
 4. Carpenters, iron, smiths, plumbers etc.
 5. House boats are the house floating in the lake.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. A **house** protect us from heat, cold, rain, etc.
 2. **Kachcha house** is made of straw, wood, etc.
 3. **Pucca houses** is made of bricks, stones, etc.
 4. **Igloo** is made of snow.
 5. **Bungalows** is single or independent house.
 6. An **architect** draws the plan of a house.
 7. Floating house in lakes are called **house-boat**.

III. Identify the given pictures and write their names:

Ans.



House



Houseboat



Igloo house



Carpenters



Iron-smiths



Mason

Activity

I. Write about five lines about your Dream house.

- Ans. 1. My dream house small house. 2. Beautiful garden. 3. Small Bathroom.
4. Big Rooms. 5. Small Rooms.

II. Write any five materials used in the construction of your house.

- Ans. 1. Iron 2. Cement 3. Bricks 4. Stones 5. Steel

Unit-2 : NEIGHBOURHOOD

4

Neighbours

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. People who live near our house are called neighbours.
2. The area around our house is called neighbourhood.
3. 1. Never disturb neighbours by putting and music.
2. Always keep your neighbourhood clean.
3. Never quarrel with your neighbours.
4. Never throw garbage in the streets or lanes.
4. We should not disturb our neighbours in their work. We should not throw garbage in front of their houses.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. People live near and around our houses are called **neighbour**.
2. Neighbours should always **help** each other.
3. We should respect and **wish** all the elder people.
4. Neighbour helps each other in **need**.
5. When our neighbours are **sick** we visit them.
6. **Loud** music can disturb our neighbours.
7. We must keep our surroundings **heat** and **clean**.

III. Rearrange the jumbled letters to form meaningful words :

- Ans. 1. Neighbours 2. People 3. Helps 4. Disturb

Activity

I. Write any five good manners to live in a neighbourhood.

- Ans. 1. Never disturb neighbours by putting loud music of music system T.V.
2. Always keep your neighbourhood neat and clean.
3. Never quarrel with your neighbours.
4. Never throw garbage in the streets or lanes.
5. We should respect all the elder people living in our neighbourhood.

II. Below given are some pictures. Put a tick (✓) for the correct and a cross (X) for the incorrect one :

Ans.



Lets Do Some Work**I. Answer the following questions :**

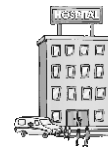
- Ans.**
1. Every neighbourhood must have a market, postoffice, a police station, a bank, a hospital, a school, a fire station etc.
 2. We can buy books from book shop.
 3. We buy curds, inland letters and cruel opes ect. From post-office.
 4. We can buy vegetables from vegetables market.
 5. We can keep money and valuable things in bank.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. We go to market to buy **books, clothes** etc.
 2. **Sick** people go to a hospital for check-up.
 3. **100** is the number of police.
 4. **101** is the number of fire station.
 5. Every neighbourhood should have at least one **playground** for children.
 6. The **Police** maintains law and order.
 7. we can **send** and **receive** letters through post-office.
 8. We keep jewellery and documents in bank.
 9. You can send and urgent message by **telegram**.
 10. You can send **message** by money order.

III. Match the figure :**Ans.**

1. Hospital →



2. Bank →



3. Police-station →



4. School →



5. Post-offcie →

**Activity**

Do yourself

Lets Do Some Work**I. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** 1. Esce time enjoyment is called recreation.
 2. Indoor games is Ludo, Snakes and Ladder Casomand outdoor games football, hockey etc.
 3. (a) **Park** : Children go to the park in the evening time to play.
 (b) **Fair** : Chidlren go to fairs on the occasion of Dussehra, Diwali, Id, etc.
 (c) **Picnic** : Children enjoy the picnic with their friends or family.
 4. Swimming, boating, fishing etc.

II. Write te jumbled words :

- Ans.** 1. Indoor 2. Outdoor 3. Fair 4. Cinema 5. Picnic

III. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. After work we need _____.
 2. We can have recreation _____ and _____.
 3. Recreation makes us **fresh** and active again.
 4. Chess is an **indoor**.
 5. Cricket is an **outdoor**.
 6. Children go to bon the occasion of festivals.
 7. Children go to **parks** in evening time.

Activity

Do yourself

Lets Do Some Work**I. Answer the following questions :**

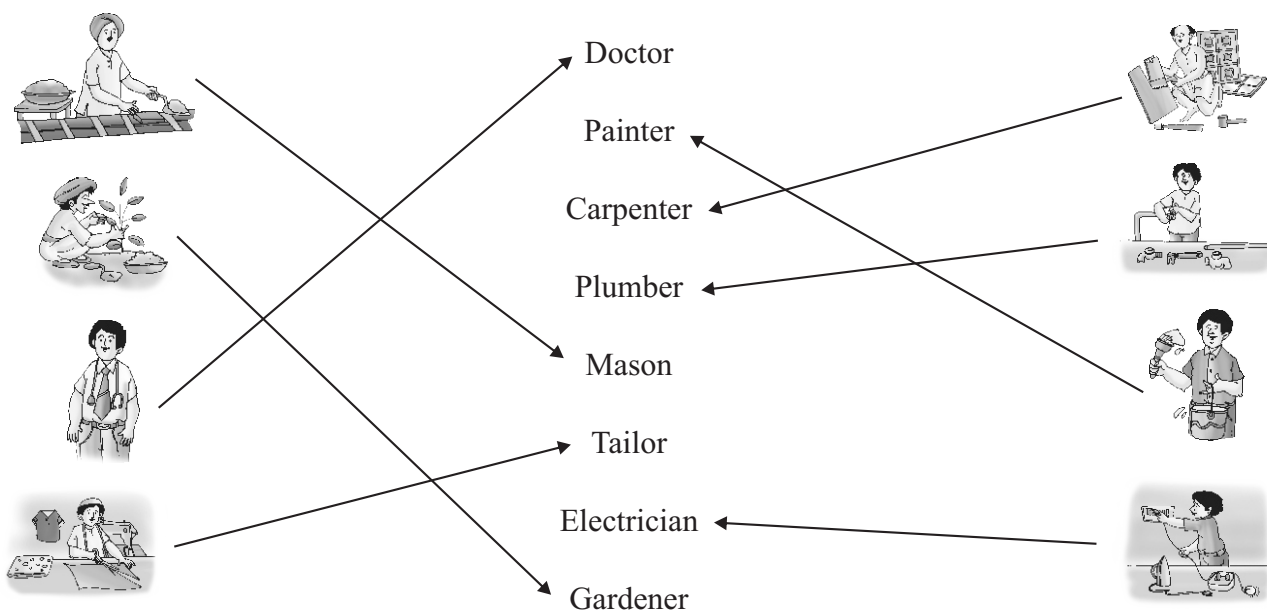
- Ans.** 1. We cannot make as produce everything of our head. We need helpers.
 2. Motor Mechanic.
 3. Plumber.
 4. Farmer grows the crops.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. The **social** type of people live in a neighbourhood.
 2. We cannot **makes** or **produce** everything of our need.
 3. Our life is **comfortable** due to helpers.
 4. The **Masan** builds the house.
 5. The **electrician** repairs the electricity.
 6. The **farmers** grows the crops.
 7. **Plumber** repairs the water fittings.

Activity

Match the following :



8

Unit-3 : RELIGIOUS BELIEFS AND FESTIVALS

Religious Beliefs

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Mata Vaishno Devi. 2. Dargah Shariff Ajmer.
3. St. Francis Church, Esna Kulam. 4. Gurudwara Anandpur Sahib Anandpur.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. The priest of Hindu is called **pujari**. 2. The priest of Muslim is called **Maulvi**.
3. The priest of Sikh called **granthi**. 4. The priest of Christian is called **clergyman**.
5. God is **one**. 6. Always respect each others **religion**.
7. **Ramayanas** is the holy book of Hindus. 8. **Quran** is the holy book of Muslims.
9. **Guru Granth Sahab** is the holy book of Sikhs. 10. **Bibal** is the holy book of Christians.

III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans. 1. Hindu 2. Muslim 3. Sikh 4. Christian 5. Mosque
6. Temple 7. Bible

Activity

I. Name the given pictures :

Ans.



Sikh



Christian



Hindu



Muslim

II. Collect the picture of various worshipping places of India and paste in your scrap-book and show it to your teacher.

Ans. Do yourself

III. Name there worshipping places :

Ans.



Temple



Gurudwara



Mosque



Church

9

Festivals

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. Festivals create a feeling of love and harmony.
 2. Dussehra celebrates the victory of good over evil.
 3. Diwali comes after twenty days of Dussehra. It is called the festival of light.
 4. In west Bengal Dessehra is celebrated as Durga Puja. They worship Durga the goddess of power.
 - 5.
 6. Diwali has been celebrated in India for thousands of year.

II. Fill in the blanks :

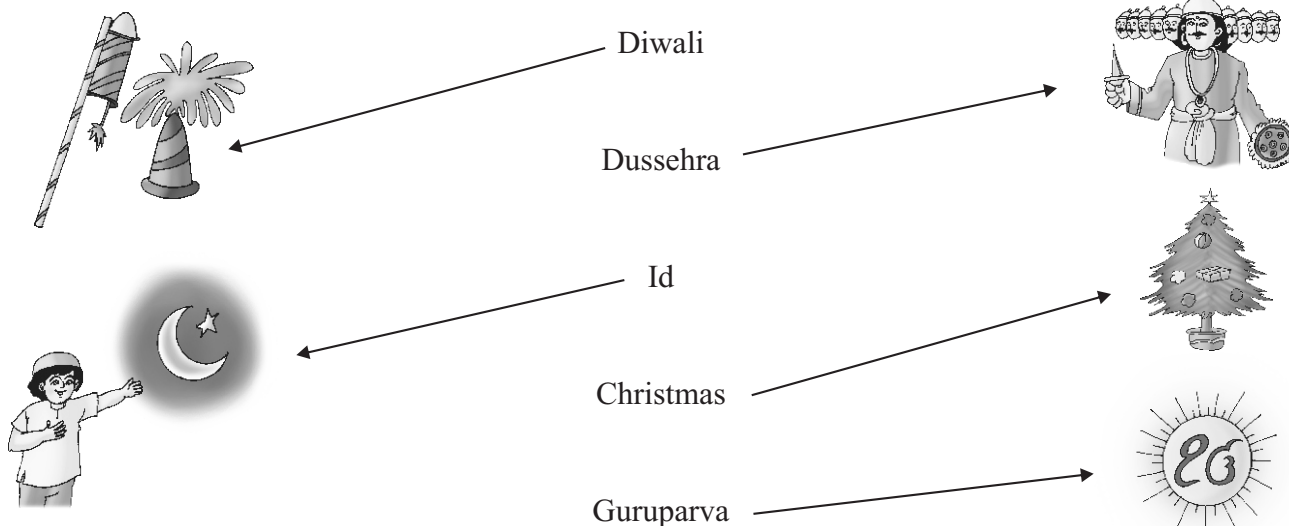
- Ans.
1. **Festivals** unite us.
 2. **Dussehra** is celebrated to mark the victory of good over evil.
 3. Before Dussehra **Ram leela** is played on stage.
 4. On Diwali Goddess **lakshmi** is worshipped.
 5. **Ramazan** is the month of fasting.
 6. People eat food at a **longer** on Guruparva.
 7. People decorate Christmas tree on Christmas.

III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans. 1. Diwali 2. Dussehra 3. Muslim 4. Christian 5. Goddess

Activity

Match the following :



1. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. The farmers celebrate harvest festival because they feel happy after crops are harvested.
 2. Pongal is the harvest festival of Tamil Nadu. This festival is celebrated in January.
 3. Onam is the harvest festival of Kerala. It is celebrated after the rice crop is harvested. It falls in August or September.
 4. People play with colours called gulal and abair.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. **Harvest festival** are the time of fun and joy.
 2. Mostly **farmers** celebrate harvest festivals.
 3. **Pongal** is the main festival of Tamil Nadu.
 4. **Onam** is the main festival of Kerala.
 5. **Baisakhi** is the main festival of Punjab.
 6. Ganesh Chaturthi is the main festival of Maharashtra.

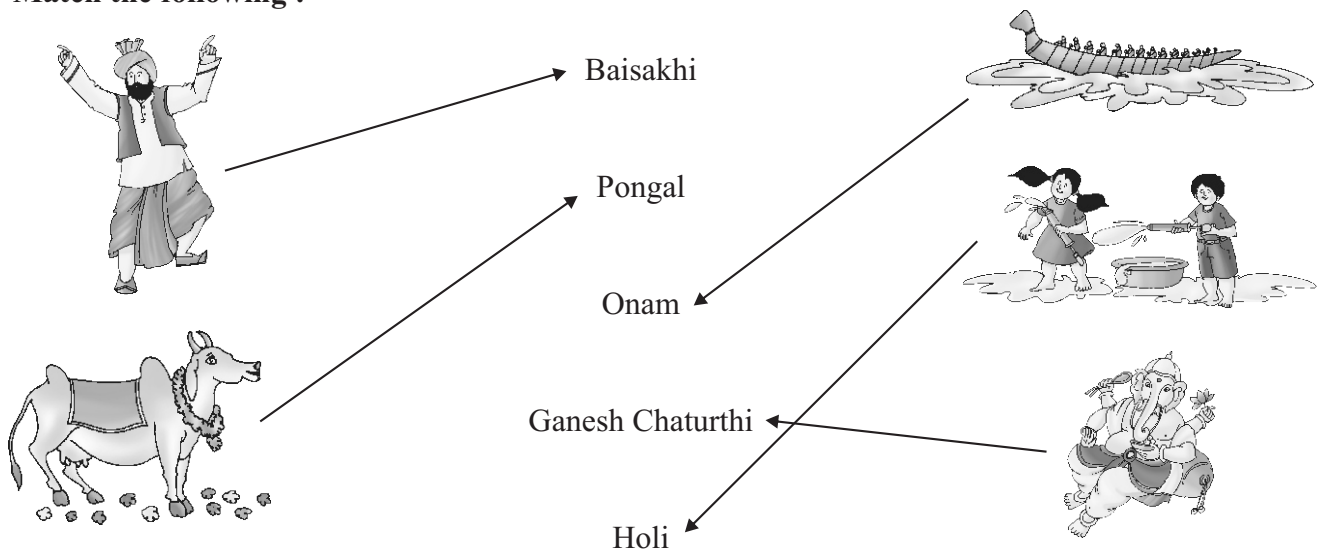
III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans. 1. Pongal 2. Onam 3. Punjab 4. Baisakhi

Activity

I. Match the following :

Ans.



II. Make a Holi card in the given space and also colour it.

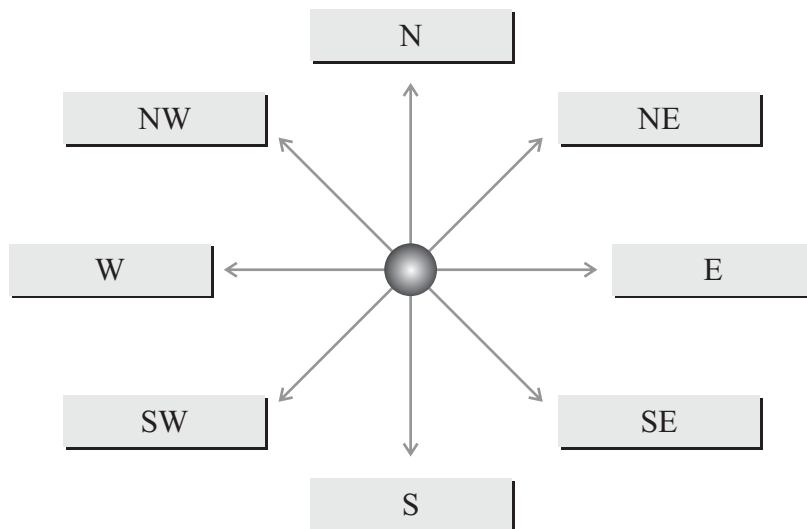
Ans. Do yourself

III. Write the jumbled words :

Ans. 1. Directions 2. North 3. South 4. East 5. West

Activity

Write the directions and sub-directions in the space given below :



13

Ways of Transport

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. We need means of transport to move or visit from one place to another.
2. Land transport, Water transport, Air transport.
3. Early means of transport were slow in nature. They consisted of hullocks carts, tougas, etc. Modern means of transport are fast in nature. They consist vehicles such as cars, buses, etc.
4. Modern transport consists of vehicles which cover their distances in very short time.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. We need **various means** to travel.
2. The ways by which we travel are called **mean of transport**.
3. **Road** and **railway** are the main means of Land transport.
4. In olden times, people used to travel on **bullock carts**.
5. **Ship, Stcumer** are mainly used as water transport.
6. **Aeroplanes** and **Helicopters** are the fastest means of transport.
7. Modern transport cause **pollution**.

II. Write the names of Means of transport :

Ans.	Land transport	Water transport	Air transport
1.	Bicycles	Boat	Helicopters
2.	Rickshaws	Ship	Aeroplanes


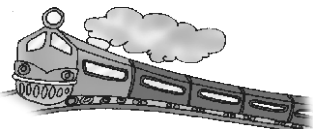







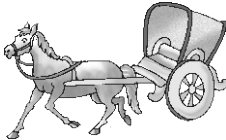
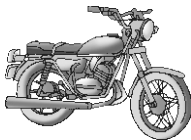

III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans. 1. Train 2. Aeroplanes 3. Transport
4. Water 5. Helicopter

Activity

I. Write the names of the given pictures of transport. Also state whether it is land, water or air transport :

Ans.

			
Aeroplane	Train	Ship	Boat
			
Truck	Bus	Helicopter	Van
			
Cycle	Horse	Motorcycle	Car

14

Road Safety

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.
1. Accident occurs on the road due to people not follow the safety rules.
 2. Always cross the road at Zebra crossing.
 3. 1. They must stop when the light is red.
2. Vehicles cannot overtake one another from the left.
 4. 1. Always walk on the left.
2. Always use a Zebra crossing.

II. Fill in the blanks :

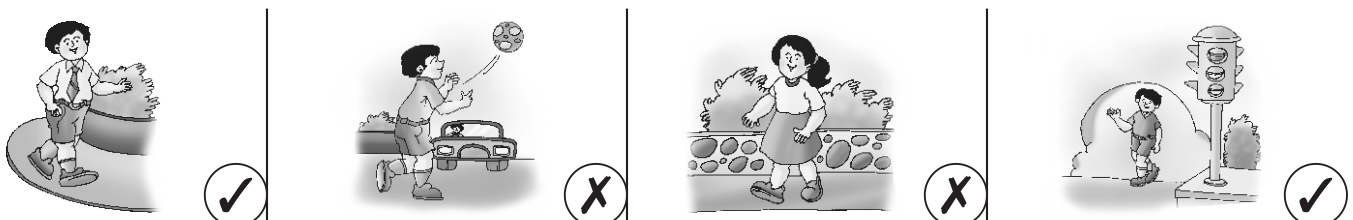
- Ans.
1. Vehicles move very fast on **the** roads.
 2. Always stop while **red** light.
 3. Accidents can be avoided if we follow **safety rules**.
 4. Always walk on the **left side**.
 5. Cross the road at a **Zebra** crossing.
 6. Always walk on the **footpath** side.
 7. Stand in a **queue** always at bus stop.

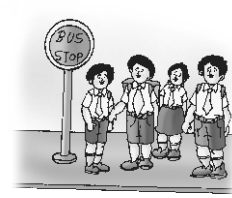
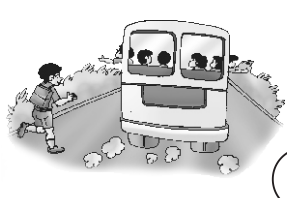
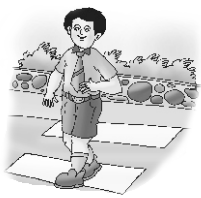
III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans. 1. Accident 2. Crossings 3. Traffic 4. Single 5. Thieves

Activity

Tick (3) the right and cross (7) the wrong pictures :





15

Ways of Communication

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Communication means sending and receiving messages from one place to another.
 2. If you want to send any urgent message.
 3. Internet is an electronic magazine or we can say that internet is the international networks of computers.
 4. A fax is a means of communication in which messages are sent from one place to another in written form where as ain a telephone a person talks to another person directly.
 5. T.V. become popular because we can both see and hear various programmes on it.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. **Sendina** and **receiving messages** to and from our friends and relatives are called **means of communication**.
 2. In olden times messages were sent by **pigeons, messengers** etc.
 3. Urgent message in post office is sent by **telegram**.
 4. Fax machine works like a **photocopy**.
 5. E-mail means **electronic**.
 6. Internet is the networks of **computer**.
 7. **Radio, comes** and **under** are called the mass communication.

III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans.** 1. Telephone 2. Internet 3. Communication 4. Radio 5. Television

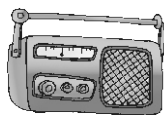
Activity

I. Write the names of given devices of communication :

Ans.



T.V.



Radio



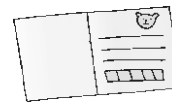
Computer



Mobile



Telegraph



Letter

II. Collect more information about communication and write in the space given below :

- Ans. Communication :** Communication is very useful communication means sending and receiving message from one place to another. Newspaper are the best way for students getting general knowledge. Best communities for newspaper for students.

Land, Water and Air

Lets Do Some Work

I. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. Plain, Hill and Mountains, Plateau, Desert, Valley.
 2. Pacific, Atlantic, Indian and Arctic Ocean.
 3. Rain is the main sources of water.
 4. Nearly more than three fourth part of the earth is covered with water our earth is surrounded by an envelope of air, which is called atmosphere.
 5. The flat land is called plain and Area covered with sand is called Desert.
 6. Air has weight. If you fill air in air bags, balloons or balls their weight increase.

II. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans.** 1. Mountains 2. Plateau 3. Desert 4. Atlantic 5. Atmosphere

III. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
1. **Land, water, and air** are primary needs of life.
 2. Envelope of air is called **atmosphere**.
 3. Flat land is called **plain**.
 4. High lands are called **hill and mountain**.
 5. High lands which is flat on the top is called a **plateau**.
 6. The area covered with sand is called **desert**.
 7. A **valley** is a deep area between hills and mountains.
 8. A large part of our earth is covered with **water**.
 9. Water is used for generating **electricity**.
 10. Air has **weight**.

Activity

I. Write five uses of water.

- Ans.**
1. We use it to cook food.
 2. Wash clothes.
 3. Drinking water.
 4. Bathing.
 5. Water is used for generating electricity.

II. Write five lines on desert, plains and land pollution.

Ans. Desert

Desert has very little rainfall.

Desert has very little less plants.

Desert is hot area.

Plains

Plains are used for farming.

Plains are used for living.

Plains are thickly populated.

Land Pollution

When we throw waste materials on the ground the land gets polluted.

Land pollution pose many problems for us.

We should try to prevent land pollution.

Lets Do Some Work**I. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** 1. The earth rotates on its axis and causes day and night.
 2. Early people knew the time with the help of sun.
 3. Morning, Noon, Evening, Night.
 4. Noon time is also called mid-day.
 5. The rising sun is called mashing and the time sun-set is called evening.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. **Life** exists only on earth.
 2. **Rotates** of earth causes day and night.
 3. The part of the earth facing the sun has **day** and the other part has **night**.
 4. We say **6'o clock** in morning time.
 5. We say **12'o clock** in afternoon time.
 6. Earth takes **365.6** to complete one rotation on its axis.
 7. We can know the exact time by a _____.

III. Write the jumbled words :

- Ans.** 1. Earth 2. Rotation 3. Morning 4. Evening 5. Watch

Activity

Do yourself

Lets Do Some Work**I. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** 1. Rani Laxmi Bai was a famous queen of Jhansi.
 2. Moropant Ji.
 3. The British army entered the fort of Jhansi with the help of a tractor called Sardar Dulha Singh. He opened the back gate of the fort to let them in.
 4. She is remembered as the bravest of all those who fought the British.

II. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. **Manu** was the pet name of Rani Lakshmi Bai.
 2. Rani Lakshmi Bai was a famous queen of **Jhansi**.
 3. Manu played with **boys**.
 4. Rani Lakshmi Bai father's name was **Moropant Ji**.
 5. Rani Lakshmi Bai mother's name was **Bhagirathi**.
 6. Rani Lakshmi was married to **Raja Grandhar Rao of Jhansi**.
 7. **Sardar Dulha Singh** a commander of Rani Lakshmi Bai army was a traitor.

8. Rani tied her adopted son to her **back**.

III. Multiple choice questions :

Ans. 1. (a) 1935 2. (d) Manu 3. (b) Gangadhar Rao 4. (c) Gwalior

Activity

I. Write a brief note on Rani Lakshmi Bai in your own words :

Ans. Rani Lakshmi Bai great woman of India.
Rani Lakshmi Bai was a famous queen of Jhansi.
Rani Lakshmi was very powerful woman.

II. Collect the pictures of Rani Laxmi Bai representing various phrases and paste in the space provided.

Ans. Do yourself