

Social Studies

Key



3

1

The Earth

Discuss

- The availability of air, water and right temperature have made life possible of the earth.
- We should treat the earth as our home because we live on it.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Tick (✓) the right answer:

- | | | |
|------|---------------|-------------|
| Ans. | 1. Heavenly | 2. Earth |
| | 3. Atmosphere | 4. Magellan |

B. Name the following:

- | | | | |
|------|-----------------------|------------|----------|
| Ans. | 1. Sun | 2. Air | 3. Earth |
| | 4. Ferdinand Magellan | 5. Horizon | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Answer the following question:

- Ans. 1. Ferdinand Magellan was a sailor from Spain. He was the first man to travel all around the earth in a ship.
2. The place where they seem to meet is called horizon.
3. The entire space outside the atmosphere of ours is called the sky.
4. We call the earth our home because we live on it. We get all kinds of things from the earth.
5. People used to think that the earth is flat and they will feel of its edges if they travel too far.
6. Taking a journey on the ship around the earth , proved that the earth is round.

2

The Globe

Discuss

- A small model of the earth is called globe.
- very large land masses are called continents.
- oceans are the largest bodies of water.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Match the columns:

- | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Ans. | 1. Asia | 2. Books of maps | 3. Top part of a map |
| | 4. Pacific | 5. Model of the earth | |

B. Fill in the blanks using the words in the list:

- | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------|-----------|
| Ans. | 1. Flat | 2. Seas | 3. Indian |
| | 4. City guide | 5. West | |

C. Encircle the odd one out in each row. Give reasons for your answer:

- | | | |
|------|------------|---|
| Ans. | 1. India | - It is a country. Rest are continents. |
| | 2. Compass | - It shows directions. Rest shows places. |

3. South America - It is a continent. Rest are oceans.
 4. cone - It is not round in shape. Rest are round.

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE pattern)

D. Tick (✓) the right answer:

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|
| Ans. 1. Pacific Ocean | 2. Atlas | 3. Round |
| 4. Blue color | 5. Australia | |

E. Write 'T' for the true and 'F' for the false statements:

- | | | |
|------------------|------|------|
| Ans. 1. F | 2. F | 3. T |
| 4. F | 5. F | 6. T |

F. Answer the following questions:

- Ans.** 1. A continent is a large mass of land.
 2. An ocean is a large body of water.
 3. We find direction on a map with the help of the north direction which always lies in the top . The direction opposite to it points towards south. We can find east in the right side and west in the left side.
 4. (i) Globes are round in shape.
 (ii) They show the true surface of the earth.
 5. (i) Maps are drawn on a flat surface.
 (ii) They can be both large and small.
 (iii) They can be folded and carried along with us.

Section 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

G. Do it yourself



Peninsular India

Discuss

- India is situated in the continent of Asia.
- India is often referred to as a sub - continent because it is a big land mass having distinct physical features.
- We can say this by the fact that an ocean is named after our country.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks choosing appropriate words from those given in brackets:

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Ans. 1. Seventh | 2. Southern | 3. Peninsula |
| 4. South | 5. Thar | |

B. Tick (✓) the right answer:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Ans. 1. peninsula | 2. Bay of Bengal | 3. China |
| 4. South India | 5. 8848 m | |

C. Match the following :

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Ans. 1. Rajasthan | 2. Himalayas | 3. South India |
| 4. Arabian Sea | | |

D. Write 'T' for the true and 'F' for the false statements:

- | | | |
|------------------|------|--|
| Ans. 1. F | 2. T | |
| 3. F | 4. F | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

E. Write the names of:

- Ans.** 1. (i) Ganga (ii) Yamuna (iii) Indus.
2. (i) Bay of Bengal (ii) Arabian sea (iii) Indian Ocean.

F. Answer the followings questions:

- Ans.** 1. The population of India is more than 125 crores.
2. The mount Everest is the highest mountain peak in the world.
3. The mountain ranges found in south and central India are Aravalli hills, Satpura hills and the Nilgiri hills.
4. Indian extends from Arunachal Pradesh in the east to Gujarat in west. It also extend from Kanniyakumari in South to Jammu Kashmir in North.
5. The north plains are fertile because they are irrigated by the abundant water supply from the great Himalayas rivers.
6. The area of the northern mountains remains cold for the maximum time of the year.
7. Lakshdweep is a group of island which lie in the Arabian sea.
8. A piece of land which is surrounded by water form three sides is called Peninsula.

Selective 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

G. Collect pictures of Indian men and woman who have reached the mount Everest, the highest peak in the world, and paste in your scrap-book.

- Ans.** Do it yourself.

4

States of India

Discuss

- India is divided into states and union territories to ensure better administration and governance.
- Yes, the division of country into states better governance.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Match the columns:

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ans. 1. largest state | 2. Delhi | 3. National Capital Territory |
| 4. Union Territory | 5. Capital of Manipur | |

B. Tick (✓) the right options given in the brackets:

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Ans. 1. South | 2. Union territory | 3. 28 |
| 4. Chandigarh | 5. Delhi | |

C. Find out fill in the blanks:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Ans. 1. Capital | 2. Chief Ministers | |
| 3. Dr Manmohan Singh | 4. Pranab Mukherjee | 5. Tamil Nadu |

D. Write the names of the capitals of the following states:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Ans. 1. Jaipur | 2. Shimla | 3. Bhopal |
| 4. Agartala | 5. Bengaluru | 6. Mumbai |
| 7. Panaji | 8. Bhubaneshwar | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

E. Unscramble and write the names of the followings states of India:

- Ans.** 1. Assam 2. Bihar 3. Goa
 4. Haryana 5. Kerela 6. Manipur
 7. Nagaland 8. Orissa 9. Punjab
 10. Tripura

F. Answer the following questions:

- Ans.** 1. India has been divided into states and union territories because it is a big country and it is not possible to administrate it from one place.
 2. There are 28 states and 6 union territories in India.
 3. The population of India is more than 125 crores.
 4. The state government are located in their respective state capitals.

Section 3 : Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

G. Three new states were found in India in the year 2000. Find out their names. Complete this map. Color the states in different colors and label them:

Ans. do it yourself

H. Find out and write the names of the following.

Ans. do it yourself

I. Identify the woman in the pictures below and write their names:

- Ans.** 1. Indira Gandhi
 2. Smt Pratibha Patil
 3. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit

J. Ask four students of your class about their native places . Fill in the table accordingly.

Ans. do it yourself

5

Festivals

Discuss

- We celebrate festivals to express our joy and happiness.
- National festivals, namely Independence Day, Republic Day and Gandhi Jayanti are celebrated by Indians all over the world.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks with the words given below:

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Ans. 1. National | 2. Onam |
| 3. Birthday | 4. West Bengal |

B. Write 'T' for the true and 'F' for the statements :

- | | | |
|------------------|------|------|
| Ans. 1. F | 2. T | 3. F |
| 4. T | 5. T | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Write the names of the states in which the following festivals are celebrated:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Ans. 1. Punjab | 2. Assam | 3. Tamil Nadu |
| 4. Maharashtra | 5. Karnataka | |

D. Write two sentences about the festivals given below:

- Ans.**
1. **National Festivals** : These festivals are celebrated by the Indians all over the world. There are three national festivals - Republic Day , Independence Day and Gandhi Jayanti.
 2. **Harvest Festivals** : These festivals are celebrated by the people to express their happiness on god harvest. These festivals are known by different names in different states.
 3. **Religious festivals** : These festivals are celebrated by the people belonging to different faiths and religions . People celebrate these festivals with religious fervors.

E. Write the names of the festivals when:

- Ans.**
- | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. Diwali | 2. Holi | 3. Dussehra |
| 4. Diwali | 5. Eid Mubarak | |

F. Answer the following questions:

- Ans.**
1. We celebrate 26th January because, on this day, in 1950 India was declared as a republic.
 2. Ugadi is celebrated in Karnataka.
 3. The birthday of ten Sikh Guru celebrated as Gurupurab.
 4. Mahatma Gandhi preached truth and non - violence.
 5. Onam, Pongal , Biho.

6

Our Food

Discuss

- We love to eat the type of food we like the most.
- Indian food is more spicy and oily in comparison to the foods of other countries.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Match the following:

- Ans.**
- | | |
|----------|----------------|
| 1. Appam | 2. Dal makhani |
| 3. Rice | 4. Sea food |

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Breakfast. | 2. Cooking oil. |
| 3. Rice and Sweetened. | 4. South Indian. |

C. Underline the wrong word. put the right word in the blank:

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Spices. | 2. Kulfi. |
| 3. Milk products. | 4. Southern. |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

D. Tick (✓) the right answer :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Apples. | 2. Oranges. |
| 3. Oranges. | 4. Mangoes. |

E. Answer the followings questions:

- Ans.**
1. Tea, coffee, Milk.
 2. Climate and culture.
 3. Chole Bhature, kebabs, Pulao, Daal Makhani
 4. Gulab Jamun , Rasmalai , Rasgulla.
 5. Dosa, Vada and idli.

6. Sondesh is popular in Eastern India.
7. Thaali is the Gujarati style of eating. it includes a big plate that has small bowls of about ten dishes, along with rice , chapati and sweets.
8. Rice and Wheat.
9. Vegetarians eat plants and plat products.
10. Potato, Onion and tomato.

F. Put the following under proper headings:

- Ans.**
1. Eaten Raw- Banana, Apple, Grapes, Pineapple, Cucumber, Mango and Guava.
 2. Eaten after cooking - Bringal, Lady finger, and Arhar.
 3. Eaten both raw and cooked - Tomato, Cabbage, Papaya, Carrot, Green chili and Peas.

Section 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Ans. do it yourself.



They Help Us

Discuss

- Answer yourself
- Cobbler, Barber , Postman , Policeman , Watchman and etc.

Activity

Here are some more helpers. Can you name them?

- Ans.**
- | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. Gardener. | 2. Hawker. | 3. Milkman. |
| 4. Conductor. | 5. Driver. | 6. Sweeper. |

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Match the following:

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. Nurse | 2. Postman |
| 3. Policeman | 4. Doctor |

B. Cross (X) the odd word out:

1. Policeman, Robber, jail, Dispensary
2. Loan, Fire Station, Bank, Money
3. Doctor, Stamp, Letter, Post Office
4. Teacher, Principal, Bank Manager, Librarian

C. Fill in the blanks:

- Ans.**
- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Postman | 2. Policeman | 3. Patients |
| 4. Ambulance | 5. Clinics | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

D. Answer the following question:

- Ans.**
1. A postman delivers letters, postcards, parcels and money-orders to us.
 2. A policeman who guide the traffic on the roads is called the traffic policeman.
 3. Fireman saves people from fire by putting out the fire with water , and evacuation them from dangerous places.
 4. The injection which protects us from various diseases are called vaccination.
 5. Do it yourself
 6. The hospital is a place where the doctors and nurses treat patients.

7. Sometimes , people are carried in special vehicles to the hospital these vehicles are called ambulances.

Section 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

Do it yourself

8

Occupations and Work

Discuss

- Answer yourself
- It is necessary for our parents to work because one cannot live happily without working. we get money only through works. We need it for all kinds of things.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks:

- Ans. 1. Utensils. 2. Oils
 3. Mines 4. Milk and meat

B. Tick (✓) the right option in the brackets:

- Ans. 1. Hens. 2. Minerals.
 3. Machines. 4. Fishing.

C. Match the columns:

- Ans. 1. Eggs. 2. Sugar
 3. Cloth 4. Plastics

D. Pair these:

- | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Making milk products | 2. Making cars | 3. Selling eggs |
| 4. Making sugar | 5. Making matchboxes | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

E. Answer the following questions:

- Ans. 1. People used to have an occupation to earn money so that they can live their life happily.
2. Cattle farming consists of seeing cattle like goat , cows, buffaloes and bullocks to get milk.
3. Wood is used for building houses, making matchsticks, paper and furniture.
4. So many occupation depend on mining because we need minerals for many occupation and these minerals can be obtained only by mining.
5. People working in transport service help us by moving people and goods from one place to another.

9

Travelling

Discuss

- Answer yourself
- I have to go to another country to meet my friend. I will travel either by ship or by aero plane.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Arrange from the slowest to the fastest :

Ans. Bullock cart , Rickshaw , Tractor , Scooter , Train , Aero plane.

B. Fill in the blanks:

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Ans. 1. Deserts | 2. Airport |
| 3. Railways | 4. Aero planes |

C. Encircle the odd one in each row:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------|
| Ans. 1. Car | 2. Train | 3. Train |
| 4. Tractor | 5. Rickshaw | |

D. Complete the puzzle using the given clues:

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Ans. 1. Rickshaw | 2. Helicopter | 3. Tonga |
| 4. Steamer | 5. Train | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

E. Answer the following questions:

- Ans.** 1. We choose a means of travel by looking into the factors of comfort , money and time.
2. Elephant , Horses, camels, yaks.
3. Train, bus cars tractors , trucks.
4. Bullock cart , Tonga are the common means of transport in villages.
5. We should look after those animals well which are used as means of transport. We should give them proper food and shelter.

10

Means of Communication

Discuss

- We need to communicate with others to send and receive messages.
- We used to communicate with our friend and relatives different means.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Name any three ways of sending a message:

- Ans.** 1. Telephone , Fax , Letter.
2. Telegram , Email , Telephone.
3. Television , Radio . Newspaper.

B. Cross out (X) the odd one in each group:

- Ans.** 1. Postcard. 2. Pencil.
3. Radio. 4. Newspaper.

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Answer the followings questions:

- Ans.** 1. Pigeons and Horse driven messangers
2. Telephone
3. We can communicate with a large number of people at the same time with the help of mass communication such as radio, television and newspaper.
4. On a television we can hear as well as see the programs whereas on a radio we can only hear them.

5. E-mail: It is a message sent by electronic means from one place to another. Internet: It is a network of interrelated computers spread throughout the world.

Section 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

D. Make a toy telephone with a thread and plastic cups. Take help of your elders.

Ans. Do yourself.

11

Local Self-Government

Discuss

- The government provides us the amenities such as drinking water, electricity, education, health facilities, transportation, etc.
- If our local self-governments fail to do their work we will face many kinds of problems.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. State. 2. Panchayat.
 3. Common panchayat. 4. City.

B. Write 'T' for true and 'F' for the false statements:

- Ans.** 1. F 2. T 3. F
 4. T 5. T

C. Match the following:

- Ans.** 1. Government. 2. Village. 3. Chairman.
 4. City. 5. Pradhan. 6. Municipal Committee.

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

D. Write any three works of :

- Ans.** 1. (i) It maintains roads and street lights in villages.
 (ii) It runs primary school for the children.
 (iii) It works for the development of agriculture and industries in the village.
2. (i) It makes arrangement for the drinking water in the city.
 (ii) It works for the maintenance of roads and street lights.
 (iii) It builds new roads, park, stadiums etc.

E. Answer the following questions:

- Ans.** 1. The sarpanch is elected directly by the elected members of the village panchayat.
2. The local government working in the big cities is called the municipal corporation.
3. Who are above eighteen years of age. A candidate contesting the election must be 21 years of age.
4. Grants sanctioned by the government is the main source of income of the village panchayat.
5. The municipal committee gets money from taxes levied on water, electricity, house, market, entertainment and vehicles. Besides the government also gives grants for various development schemes.

Section 3: Collective Assignment (CCE Pattern)

F. Do a survey of your school. Suggest five improvements that you want in your school.

Ans. do it yourself.

Discuss

- Delhi is such an important city because it is the national capital of our country.

EXERCISE**Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)****A. Match the following:**

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ans. 1. Shahjahan. | 2. Rashtrapati Bhavan. | 3. Prime Minister's Office. |
| 4. Mahatma Gandhi. | 5. India Gate. | |

B. Tick (✓) the right answer:

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Ans. 1. Yamuna. | 2. South block. | 3. Metro. |
| 4. Shahjahan. | 5. Golden Temple. | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**C. Answer the following questions:**

- Ans.** 1. Mughal emperor shah Jahan built the city of Delhi.
 2. Jantar mantar , Qutub minar , Humayun's Tomb , Lodi Gardens, India gate.
 3. Delhi is called mini India because we can meet people from all the states of our country. They live and work here . They speak different languages and celebrate their own festivals.

Discuss

Mumbai is famous for its Hindi film industry.
 After the name of Mumba Devi a goddess.

EXERCISE**Section 1: Formative Assignment(CCE Pattern)****A. Fill in the blanks:**

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Ans. 1. Maharashtra. | 2. Fort area. | 3. The elephant caves. |
| 4. Essel World | 5. Ganesh chaturthi. | |

B. Match the following :

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Ans. 1. Mumbai High. | 2. Bollywood. | 3. Buses. |
| 4. Jijamata udyan. | 5. Taraporewala. | |

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)**C. Answer the following questions :**

- Ans.** 1. Bombay.
 2. Chhatrapati shivaji International Airport.
 3. BMC or the municipal corporation for greater mumbai looks after the water supply, roads and garbage collection in the city.

4. Nariman point , Girgaun Choupatti , Juhu beach , Marine Drive.
5. Bombli batala , Vada pav, Panipuri , Paav bhaji and bhel puri are popular snacks.

14

Kolkata

Discuss

- People of Bengal are famous for dancing, singing and painting.

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Tick (✓) the right answer:

- Ans. 1. Hoogli. 2. Kolkata. 3. Hoogli.

B. Write yes or no against the following statements:

- Ans. 1. Yes. 2. Yes.
3. Yes. 4. No.

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. The Howrah Bridge is a cantilever bridge . unlike a normal bridge it has no pillars . its can also open in the middle to let ship go pass through.
2. Rice and fish is the common food of the Bengal.
3. The climate of kolkata is mild . it receives highest rainfall during the rainy season.

15

Chennai

Discuss

- Both Chennai and Mumbai are ports .

EXERCISE

Section 1: Formative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

A. Fill in the blanks:

- Ans. 1. Tamil Nadu. 2. Fourth. 3. Bengal.
4. Tamil. 5. Hot and Humid.

B. Name the following with reference to Chennai :

- Ans. 1. Golden beach. 2. Carnatic music. 3. Bharatnatyam.
4. St. Thomas Church. 5. St. George.

Section 2: Summative Assignment (CCE Pattern)

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Pongal is the most important festival of Chennai.
2. Cotton textiles , leather , oil refinery.
3. Cotton and Woollen.
4. Idli, dosa , vada , rasam.
5. Golden Beach . st. Thomas Church . Marina beach.