Results

Relationship: correlation matrix $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

Coeffs for all variables and model

Table 1: Coefficient Estimates for all models								
	variables	OLS	Ridge	Lasso	PCR	PLSR		
1	Income	-0.5985	0.0000	-0.5514	-0.5992	-0.5991		
2	Limit	0.9565	-0.5688	0.7816	0.6714	0.6755		
3	Rating	0.3845	0.7186	0.5111	0.6707	0.6665		
4	Cards	0.0532	0.5931	0.0388	0.0409	0.0410		
5	Age	-0.0236	0.0443	-0.0168	-0.0239	-0.0236		
6	Education	-0.0075	-0.0255	0.0000	-0.0060	-0.0058		
7	GenderFemale	-0.0104	-0.0059	-0.0000	-0.0104	-0.0105		
8	StudentYes	0.2784	-0.0104	0.2661	0.2766	0.2767		
9	MarriedYes	-0.0093	0.2733	0.0000	-0.0114	-0.0115		
10	EthnicityAsian	0.0160	-0.0111	0.0000	0.0175	0.0187		
11	EthnicityCaucasian	0.0101	0.0164	0.0000	0.0103	0.0116		

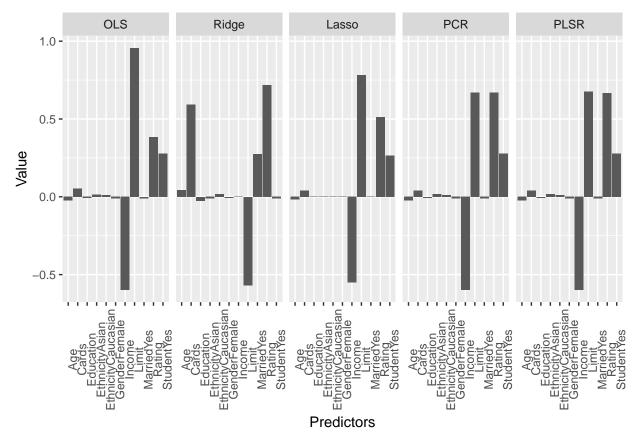
Table with each model's MSE.

Table 2: MSE for all models

	Model	MSE
1	OLS	0.0447
2	Ridge	0.0416
3	Lasso	0.0417
4	PCR	1.7717
5	PLS	2.0761

##		Predictors	${\tt Method}$	Value
##	1	Income	OLS	-5.985009e-01
##	2	Limit	OLS	9.565035e-01
##	3	Rating	OLS	3.844851e-01
##	4	Cards	OLS	5.319873e-02
##	5	Age	OLS	-2.362012e-02
##	6	Education	OLS	-7.465745e-03
##	7	GenderFemale	OLS	-1.038833e-02
##	8	StudentYes	OLS	2.784291e-01
##	9	${ t MarriedYes}$	OLS	-9.315884e-03
##	10	EthnicityAsian	OLS	1.600130e-02
##	11	${\tt Ethnicity Caucasian}$	OLS	1.011880e-02
##	12	Income	Ridge	2.146661e-05
##	13	Limit	Ridge	-5.687834e-01
##	14	Rating	Ridge	7.185823e-01
##	15	Cards	Ridge	5.931485e-01
##	16	Age	Ridge	4.434887e-02
##	17	Education	Ridge	-2.552423e-02
##	18	GenderFemale	Ridge	-5.880734e-03
##	19	StudentYes	Ridge	-1.039090e-02
##	20	${ t MarriedYes}$	Ridge	2.732521e-01

```
EthnicityAsian Ridge -1.108734e-02
## 22 EthnicityCaucasian Ridge 1.639077e-02
## 23
                  Income
                          Lasso -5.514258e-01
## 24
                   Limit Lasso 7.815746e-01
## 25
                  Rating Lasso 5.110649e-01
## 26
                   Cards Lasso
                                3.884469e-02
## 27
                          Lasso -1.676893e-02
                     Age
## 28
                          Lasso 0.000000e+00
               Education
##
  29
            GenderFemale
                          Lasso -1.522737e-05
## 30
                                 2.660849e-01
              StudentYes
                          Lasso
##
  31
              MarriedYes
                          Lasso
                                 0.000000e+00
## 32
          EthnicityAsian
                                 0.000000e+00
                          Lasso
      EthnicityCaucasian
##
   33
                          Lasso
                                 0.000000e+00
## 34
                            PCR -5.991992e-01
                  Income
## 35
                   Limit
                            PCR
                                 6.714441e-01
## 36
                  Rating
                            PCR
                                 6.706655e-01
## 37
                            PCR
                                 4.085961e-02
                   Cards
## 38
                            PCR -2.387219e-02
                     Age
## 39
               Education
                            PCR -6.005605e-03
## 40
            GenderFemale
                            PCR -1.041403e-02
## 41
              StudentYes
                            PCR 2.766487e-01
## 42
              MarriedYes
                            PCR -1.141366e-02
## 43
          EthnicityAsian
                            PCR 1.745100e-02
## 44 EthnicityCaucasian
                            PCR
                                 1.027863e-02
## 45
                  Income
                           PLSR -5.991453e-01
## 46
                   Limit
                           PLSR
                                 6.755385e-01
## 47
                  Rating
                           PLSR
                                 6.665459e-01
## 48
                   Cards
                           PLSR
                                 4.102470e-02
## 49
                           PLSR -2.362500e-02
                     Age
## 50
               Education
                           PLSR -5.782007e-03
## 51
            GenderFemale
                           PLSR -1.045143e-02
## 52
              StudentYes
                           PLSR
                                2.767160e-01
## 53
              MarriedYes
                           PLSR -1.152015e-02
## 54
          EthnicityAsian
                           PLSR
                                1.870108e-02
## 55 EthnicityCaucasian
                           PLSR 1.161435e-02
```



Graph for all models