

(2) sponsor and conduct research projects; and

(3) assist, on a reimbursable basis, with financial analyses undertaken at the request of other Federal agencies that are not member agencies.

**(c) Rulemaking authority**

**(1) Scope**

The Office, in consultation with the Chairperson, shall issue rules, regulations, and orders only to the extent necessary to carry out the purposes and duties described in paragraphs (1), (2), and (7) of subsection (a).

**(2) Standardization**

Member agencies, in consultation with the Office, shall implement regulations promulgated by the Office under paragraph (1) to standardize the types and formats of data reported and collected on behalf of the Council, as described in subsection (a)(2). If a member agency fails to implement such regulations prior to the expiration of the 3-year period following the date of publication of final regulations, the Office, in consultation with the Chairperson, may implement such regulations with respect to the financial entities under the jurisdiction of the member agency. This paragraph shall not supersede or interfere with the independent authority of a member agency under other law to collect data, in such format and manner as the member agency requires.

**(d) Testimony**

**(1) In general**

The Director of the Office shall report to and testify before the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Financial Services of the House of Representatives annually on the activities of the Office, including the work of the Data Center and the Research and Analysis Center, and the assessment of the Office of significant financial market developments and potential emerging threats to the financial stability of the United States.

**(2) No prior review**

No officer or agency of the United States shall have any authority to require the Director to submit the testimony required under paragraph (1) or other congressional testimony to any officer or agency of the United States for approval, comment, or review prior to the submission of such testimony. Any such testimony to Congress shall include a statement that the views expressed therein are those of the Director and do not necessarily represent the views of the President.

**(e) Additional reports**

The Director may provide additional reports to Congress concerning the financial stability of the United States. The Director shall notify the Council of any such additional reports provided to Congress.

**(f) Subpoena**

**(1) In general**

The Director may require from a financial company, by subpoena, the production of the

data requested under subsection (a)(1) and section 5344(b)(1) of this title, but only upon a written finding by the Director that—

(A) such data is required to carry out the functions described under this part; and

(B) the Office has coordinated with the relevant primary financial regulatory agency, as required under section 5344(b)(1)(B)(ii) of this title.

**(2) Format**

Subpoenas under paragraph (1) shall bear the signature of the Director, and shall be served by any person or class of persons designated by the Director for that purpose.

**(3) Enforcement**

In the case of contumacy or failure to obey a subpoena, the subpoena shall be enforceable by order of any appropriate district court of the United States. Any failure to obey the order of the court may be punished by the court as a contempt of court.

(Pub. L. 111-203, title I, § 153, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1415.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(7), is Pub. L. 111-203, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1376, known as the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, which enacted this chapter and chapters 108 (§ 8201 et seq.) and 109 (§ 8301 et seq.) of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, and enacted, amended, and repealed numerous other sections and notes in the Code. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

**§ 5344. Organizational structure; responsibilities of primary programmatic units**

**(a) In general**

There are established within the Office, to carry out the programmatic responsibilities of the Office—

- (1) the Data Center; and
- (2) the Research and Analysis Center.

**(b) Data Center**

**(1) General duties**

**(A) Data collection**

The Data Center, on behalf of the Council, shall collect, validate, and maintain all data necessary to carry out the duties of the Data Center, as described in this part. The data assembled shall be obtained from member agencies, commercial data providers, publicly available data sources, and financial entities under subparagraph (B).

**(B) Authority**

**(i) In general**

The Office may, as determined by the Council or by the Director in consultation with the Council, require the submission of periodic and other reports from any financial company for the purpose of assessing the extent to which a financial activity or financial market in which the financial company participates, or the financial company itself, poses a threat to the financial stability of the United States.

**(ii) Mitigation of report burden**

Before requiring the submission of a report from any financial company that is regulated by a member agency, any primary financial regulatory agency, a foreign supervisory authority, or the Office shall coordinate with such agencies or authority, and shall, whenever possible, rely on information available from such agencies or authority.

**(iii) Collection of financial transaction and position data**

The Office shall collect, on a schedule determined by the Director, in consultation with the Council, financial transaction data and position data from financial companies.

**(C) Rulemaking**

The Office shall promulgate regulations pursuant to subsections (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(7), and (c)(1) of section 5343 of this title regarding the type and scope of the data to be collected by the Data Center under this paragraph.

**(2) Responsibilities****(A) Publication**

The Data Center shall prepare and publish, in a manner that is easily accessible to the public—

- (i) a financial company reference database;
- (ii) a financial instrument reference database; and
- (iii) formats and standards for Office data, including standards for reporting financial transaction and position data to the Office.

**(B) Confidentiality**

The Data Center shall not publish any confidential data under subparagraph (A).

**(3) Information security**

The Director shall ensure that data collected and maintained by the Data Center are kept secure and protected against unauthorized disclosure.

**(4) Catalog of financial entities and instruments**

The Data Center shall maintain a catalog of the financial entities and instruments reported to the Office.

**(5) Availability to the Council and member agencies**

The Data Center shall make data collected and maintained by the Data Center available to the Council and member agencies, as necessary to support their regulatory responsibilities.

**(6) Other authority**

The Office shall, after consultation with the member agencies, provide certain data to financial industry participants and to the general public to increase market transparency and facilitate research on the financial system, to the extent that intellectual property rights are not violated, business confidential

information is properly protected, and the sharing of such information poses no significant threats to the financial system of the United States.

**(c) Research and Analysis Center****(1)<sup>1</sup> General duties**

The Research and Analysis Center, on behalf of the Council, shall develop and maintain independent analytical capabilities and computing resources—

(A) to develop and maintain metrics and reporting systems for risks to the financial stability of the United States;

(B) to monitor, investigate, and report on changes in systemwide risk levels and patterns to the Council and Congress;

(C) to conduct, coordinate, and sponsor research to support and improve regulation of financial entities and markets;

(D) to evaluate and report on stress tests or other stability-related evaluations of financial entities overseen by the member agencies;

(E) to maintain expertise in such areas as may be necessary to support specific requests for advice and assistance from financial regulators;

(F) to investigate disruptions and failures in the financial markets, report findings, and make recommendations to the Council based on those findings;

(G) to conduct studies and provide advice on the impact of policies related to systemic risk; and

(H) to promote best practices for financial risk management.

**(d) Reporting responsibilities****(1) Required reports**

Not later than 2 years after July 21, 2010, and not later than 120 days after the end of each fiscal year thereafter, the Office shall prepare and submit a report to Congress.

**(2) Content**

Each report required by this subsection shall assess the state of the United States financial system, including—

(A) an analysis of any threats to the financial stability of the United States;

(B) the status of the efforts of the Office in meeting the mission of the Office; and

(C) key findings from the research and analysis of the financial system by the Office.

(Pub. L. 111-203, title I, §154, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1416.)

**§ 5345. Funding****(a) Financial Research Fund****(1) Fund established**

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a separate fund to be known as the “Financial Research Fund”.

**(2) Fund receipts**

All amounts provided to the Office under subsection (c),<sup>1</sup> and all assessments that the

<sup>1</sup> So in original. No par. (2) has been enacted.

<sup>2</sup> So in original. Comma probably should not appear.