sonable expenses incurred in the execution of the duties of the position shall not be considered compensation.

(June 26, 1934, ch. 750, title I, §111, formerly §11, 48 Stat. 1219; June 15, 1940, ch. 366, 54 Stat. 398; July 31, 1946, ch. 711, §§ 3-6, 60 Stat. 745; 1947 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §401, eff. July 1, 1947, 12 F.R. 4534, 61 Stat. 952; June 29, 1948, ch. 711, §§1, 2, 62 Stat. 1091; Oct. 25, 1949, ch. 713, §2, 63 Stat. 890; June 30, 1954, ch. 426, §1, 68 Stat. 335; Aug. 24, 1954, ch. 905, §§1, 2, 68 Stat. 792; renumbered §12 and amended Pub. L. 86-354, §1, Sept. 22, 1959, 73 Stat. 632; Pub. L. 88-353, §2, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 269; Pub. L. 91-206, §2(3), Mar. 10, 1970, 84 Stat. 49; renumbered title I, §111, Pub. L. 91–468, §1(2), Oct. 19, 1970, 84 Stat. 994; amended Pub. L. 93-495, title I, §116, Oct. 28, 1974, 88 Stat. 1507; Pub. L. 95-630, title V, §502(b), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3681; Pub. L. 97-320, title V, §520, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1531.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1982—Pub. L. 97-320 substituted provisions divided into subsecs. (a), (b), and (c) relating to the management of a Federal credit union, including the board of directors, credit and supervisory committees, and the matter of their compensation, for provisions which read as follows: "The business affairs of a Federal credit union shall be managed by a board of not less than five directors, and a credit committee of not less than three members, all to be elected at the annual members' meeting by and from the members, and by a supervisory committee of not less than three members nor more than five members, one of whom may be a director other than the treasurer, to be appointed by the board. Any vacancy occurring in the supervisory committee shall be filled in the same manner as original appointments to such committee. All members of the board and of such committees shall hold office for such terms, respectively, as the bylaws may provide. A record of the names and addresses of the members of the board and such committees and of the officers of the credit union shall be filed with the Administration within ten days after their election or appointment. No member of the board or of either such committee shall, as such, be compensated: Provided, however, That reasonable health, accident, and similar insurance protection shall not be considered compensation under regulations promulgated by the Board."

1978—Pub. L. 95-630 substituted "Board" for "Administrator".

 $1974\mathrm{-Pub}.$ L. $93\mathrm{-}495$ inserted proviso relating to compensation in the form of health, accident, and similar insurance protection.

1970—Pub. L. 91-206 substituted "Administration" for "Bureau".

 $1964—Pub.\ L.$ 88–353 increased size of supervisory committee from three members to not less than three members nor more than five members.

1959—Pub. L. 86–354 provided for appointment instead of election of members of supervisory committee and for filling of vacancies in such committee, and struck out former subsecs. (b) to (e) relating to officers, directors, credit committee and supervisory committee. See sections 1761a to 1761d of this title, respectively.

1954—Subsecs. (b), (c). Act Aug. 24, 1954, provided express authority for the Director of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions to regulate the minimum amount and character of surety bonds for officers and employees.

Subsec. (c). Act June 30, 1954, inserted provision with respect to interest refunds.

1949—Subsec. (d). Act Oct. 25, 1949, substituted "\$400" for "\$300" wherever appearing.

1946—Subsec. (c). Act July 31, 1946, struck out "fix the amount and character of the surety bond required of any officer having custody of funds" and inserted "require any officer or employee having custody of or handling funds to give bond with good and sufficient surety in an amount and character to be determined, from time to time, by the board and authorize the payment of the premium or premiums therefor from the funds of the Federal credit union".

Subsec. (d). Act July 31, 1946, struck out requirement that notice of meeting of the credit committee must be given by the treasurer and increased the maximum amount of an unsecured loan to a member from \$100 to \$200.

Subsec. (e). Act July 31, 1946, inserted last sentence defining "passbook".

1940—Subsec. (d). Act June 15, 1940, substituted "\$100" for "\$50" in fourth sentence.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95–630 effective on expiration of 120 days after Nov. 10, 1978, and transitional provisions, see section 509 of Pub. L. 95–630, set out as a note under section 1752 of this title.

Executive Documents

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Transfer of functions of Farm Credit Administration and Governor thereof, generally, see notes set out under section 1751 of this title.

Functions of Governor of Farm Credit Administration under this section transferred to Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation by Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1947.

§ 1761a. Officers of the board

At their first meeting after the annual meeting of the members, the directors shall elect from their number the board officers specified in the bylaws. Only one board officer may be compensated as an officer of the board and the bylaws shall specific up position as well as the specific duties of each of the board officers. The board shall elect from their number a financial officer who shall give adequate fidelity coverage in accordance with section 1761b(2) of this title.

(June 26, 1934, ch. 750, title I, 112, formerly 13, as added Pub. L. 86–354, 1, Sept. 22, 1959, 73 Stat. 632; amended Pub. L. 88–150, 2, Oct. 17, 1963, 77 Stat. 270; Pub. L. 91–206, 2(1), Mar. 10, 1970, 84 Stat. 49; renumbered title I, 1, Pub. L. 91–468, 1(2), Oct. 19, 1970, 84 Stat. 994; amended Pub. L. 95–630, title V, 502(b), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3681; Pub. L. 97–320, title V, 521, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1531; Pub. L. 100–86, title VII, 704(a), Aug. 10, 1987, 101 Stat. 652.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in section 11(b) of act June 26, 1934, ch. 750, 48 Stat. 1219 (formerly classified to section 1761(b) of this title), prior to the amendment and renumbering of act June 26, 1934, by Pub. L. 86–354.

AMENDMENTS

1987—Pub. L. 100-86 inserted third sentence and struck out former third sentence which read as follows: "The board shall elect from their number a financial officer who shall give bond with good and sufficient surety, in an amount and character to be determined

by the board of directors in compliance with regulations prescribed from time to time by the Board conditioned upon the faithful performance of the officer's trust."

1982—Pub. L. 97-320 substituted provisions relating to the officers of the board for provisions which read: their first meeting after the annual meeting of the members, the directors shall elect from their number a president, one or more vice presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be the executive officers of the corporation. No executive officer, except the treasurer, shall be compensated as such. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be held by the same person. The duties of the officers shall be as determined by the bylaws. Before the treasurer shall enter upon his duties he shall give bond with good and sufficient surety, in an amount and character to be determined by the board of directors in compliance with regulations prescribed from time to time by the Board, conditioned upon the faithful performance of his trust.

1978—Pub. L. 95–630 substituted "Board" for "Administrator".

 $1970\mathrm{-Pub}.$ L. $91\mathrm{-}206$ substituted "Administrator" for "Director".

1963—Pub. L. 88–150 struck out ", except that the treasurer shall be the general manager of the corporation" after "bylaws" in fourth sentence.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95–630 effective on expiration of 120 days after Nov. 10, 1978, and transitional provisions, see section 509 of Pub. L. 95–630, set out as a note under section 1752 of this title.

§ 1761b. Board of directors; meetings; powers and duties; executive committee; membership officers; membership application

The board of directors shall meet at least once a month and shall have the general direction and control of the affairs of the Federal credit union. Minutes of all meetings shall be kept. Among other things, the board of directors shall—

- (1) act upon applications for membership or appoint membership officers from among the members of the credit union, other than the board member paid as an officer, the financial board officer, any assistant to the paid officer of the board or to the financial officer, or any loan officer:
- (2) provide adequate fidelity coverage for officers and employees having custody of or handling funds according to regulations issued by the Board:
- (3) fill vacancies on the board of directors until successors elected at the next annual meeting have qualified;
- (4) if the bylaws provide for an elected credit committee, fill vacancies on the credit committee until successors elected at the next annual meeting have qualified;
- (5) appoint the members of the supervisory committee and, if the bylaws so provide, appoint the members of the credit committee;
- (6) have charge of investments including the right to designate an investment committee of not less than two to act on its behalf;
- (7) determine the maximum number of shares, share certificates, and share draft accounts, and the classes of shares, share certificates, and share draft accounts;

- (8) subject to any limitations of this subchapter,¹ determine the interest rates on loans, the security, and the maximum amount which may be loaned and provided in lines of credit:
- (9) authorize interest refunds to members of record at the close of business on the last day of any dividend period from income earned and received in proportion to the interest paid by them during that dividend period;
- (10) if the bylaws so provide, appoint one or more loan officers and delegate to these officers the power to approve or disapprove loans, lines of credit, or advances from lines of credit:
 - (11) establish the par value of the share;
- (12) subject to the limitations of this subchapter and the bylaws of the credit union, provide for the hiring and compensation of officers and employees;
- (13) if the bylaws so provide, appoint an executive committee of not less than three directors to act on its behalf and any other committees to which it can delegate specific functions:
- (14) prescribe conditions and limitations for any committee which it appoints;
- (15) review at each monthly meeting a list of approved or pending applications for membership received since the previous monthly meeting together with such other related information as it or the bylaws require;
- (16) provide for the furnishing of the written reasons for any denial of a membership application to the applicant upon the written request of the applicant;
- (17) in the absence of a credit committee, and upon the written request of a member, review a loan application denied by a loan officer:
- (18) declare the dividend rate to be paid on shares, share certificates, and share draft accounts pursuant to the terms and conditions of section 1763 of this title:
- (19) establish and maintain a system of internal controls consistent with the regulations of the Board;
 - (20) establish lending policies; and
- (21) do all other things that are necessary and proper to carry out all the purposes and powers of the Federal credit union, subject to regulations issued by the Board.

(June 26, 1934, ch. 750, title I, \$113, formerly \$14, as added Pub. L. 86–354, \$1, Sept. 22, 1959, 73 Stat. 632; amended Pub. L. 88–353, \$3, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 269; Pub. L. 90–375, \$1(4), July 5, 1968, 82 Stat. 284; Pub. L. 91–206, \$2(1), Mar. 10, 1970, 84 Stat. 49; renumbered title I, \$113, Pub. L. 91–468, \$1(2), Oct. 19, 1970, 84 Stat. 994; amended Pub. L. 93–383, title VII, \$723, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 719; Pub. L. 95–22, title III, \$309, Apr. 19, 1977, 91 Stat. 53; Pub. L. 95–630, title V, \$502(b), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3681; Pub. L. 97–320, title V, \$522, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1532; Pub. L. 97–457, \$28, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2510; Pub. L. 100–86, title VII, \$\$704(b), 705, Aug. 10, 1987, 101 Stat. 652.)

¹ See References in Text note below.