



Movie Recommender System

Priscilla
26-01-2023



Content

SECTION: 01

Introduction

Background
Problem Statement

SECTION: 02

EDA

Genres
Ratings
Unique Words

SECTION: 03

**Recommender
Systems**

Basic
Content-Based
Collaborative

SECTION: 04

Conclusion

Advantages vs
Disadvantages
Recommendations



ROLL: **01**

TAKE: **Introduction**



Recommender Systems

**Movie Streaming
Service**

Netflix



NETFLIX

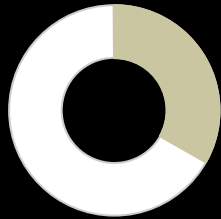
E-Commerce

Amazon

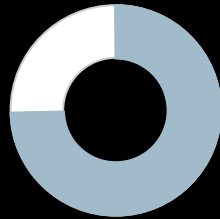


amazon

Benefits to Businesses/Consumer



35% Amazon



75% Netflix

35% of what consumers purchase on Amazon and **75%** of what they watch on Netflix comes from product recommender systems

McKinsey



Benefits to Consumers/Businesses



Customer Satisfaction



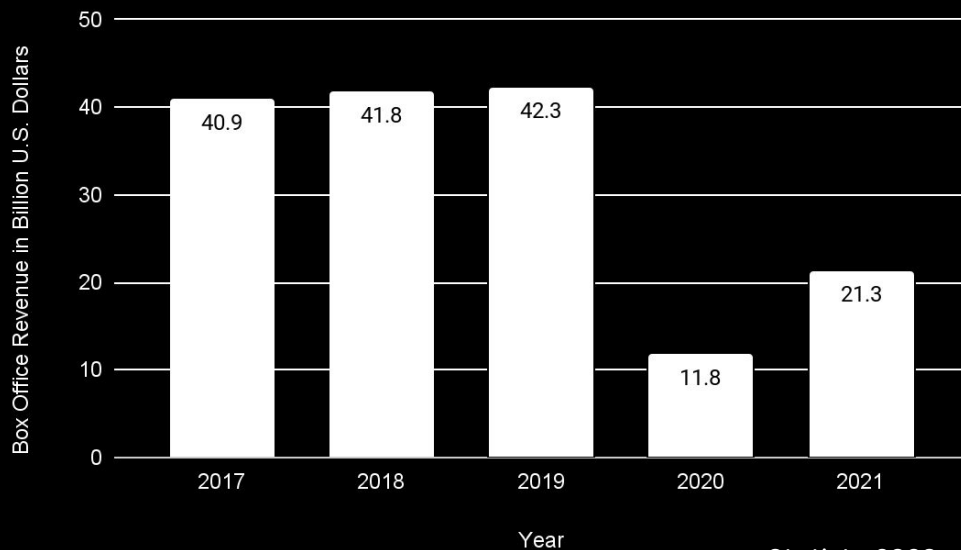
Personalization/Discovery



Revenue

Film Industry

Global box office revenue from 2017 to 2021



- Steadily **increasing** over the years before COVID-19 in 2020
- However, revenue is in an **upward trend** since 2020

Consumers



- **Fast**
- **Less Effort**

A black clapperboard with a white and black chevron pattern on the top bar. The top bar has three white circles on the left side. The main body of the clapperboard is black with white text and lines.

Problem Statement

The aim of this project is to build various types of movie recommender systems and evaluate these systems based on their performance.



ROLL: **02**

TAKE: **EDA**

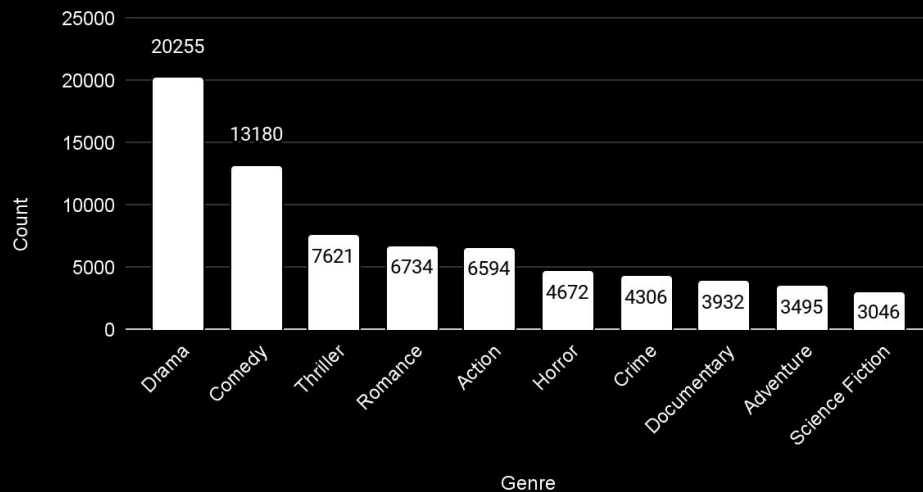


Dataset

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Metadata | Metadata of all 45,000 movies released on or before July 2017 |
| Keywords | |
| Credits | |
| Ratings | 26 million ratings from 270,000 users for all 45,000 movies |

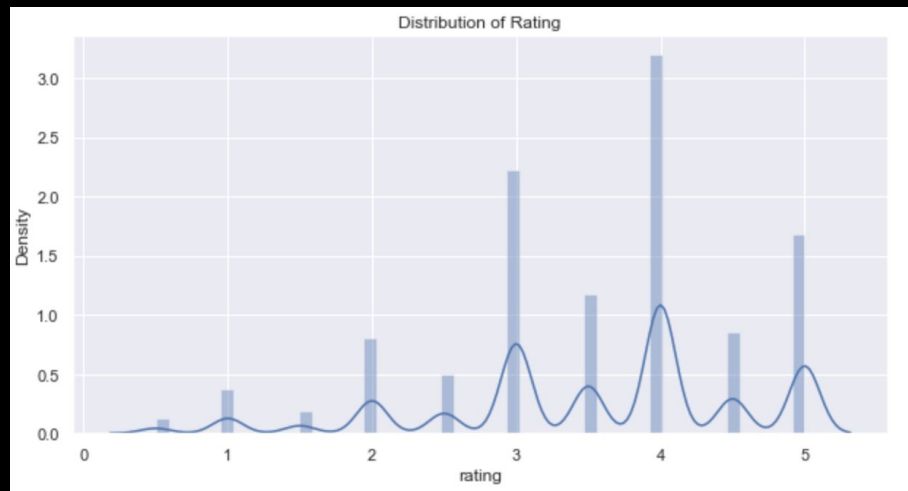
Genre

Top Genres of Movies



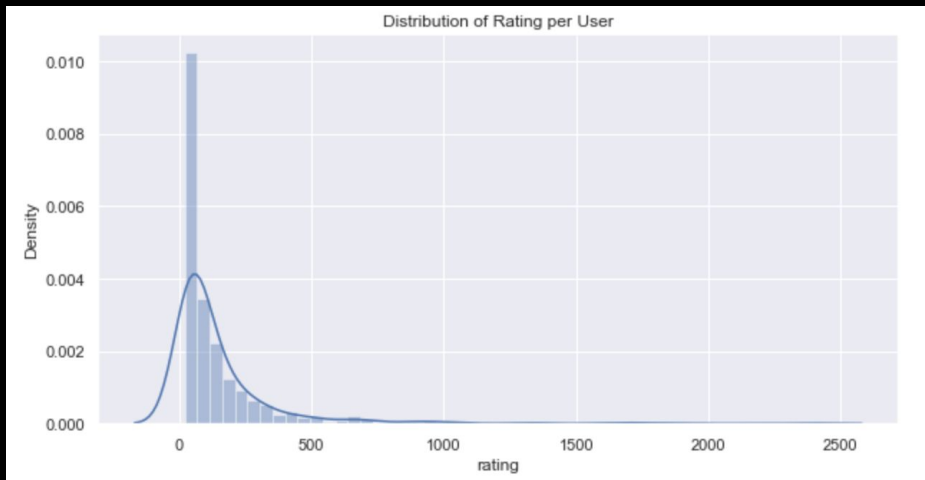
- Top genres of movies in the dataset are **Drama**, **Comedy** and **Thriller**

Ratings



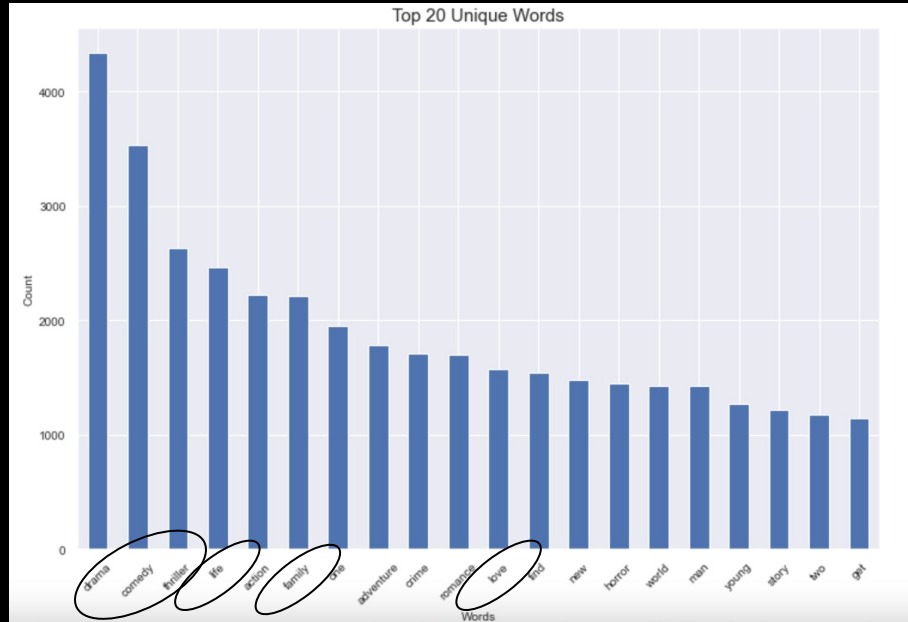
- Majority of user gave the movies a **3-4** out of 5 rating

Ratings per User



- Each user rates a minimum of **20** movies and up to a maximum of **2391** movies.

Top 20 Unique Words



- Using the words from movie title, overview, tagline, genres, keywords and cast
- Top words are **Drama**, **Comedy** and **Thriller** which coincides with the top 3 genres of movies
- Movies are based on the themes of **Life**, **Family** and **Love**.



ROLL: **03**

TAKE: **Recommender Systems**



Basic Recommender System

IMDB Weighted Rating Formula

$$\text{Weighted Rating (WR)} = v/(v+m.R) + m/(v+m.C)$$

where,

v is the number of votes for the movie

m is the minimum number of votes required to be listed in the charts

R is the average rating of the movie

C is the mean vote across the whole report

Top 5 movies - WR

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Movie |  |  |  |  |  |
| WR | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |

Top 5 movies - WR and Genre

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Movie |  |  |  |  |  |
| WR | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 |



Content-Based Filtering

STEP: 01

**Select the
Categories
of interest**

Title, Overview,
Tagline, Genres,
Keywords, Cast

STEP: 02

**Merge all
columns
into one
column**

tags

STEP: 03

Clean Text

Remove
punctuations,
stopwords and
lemmantization



Content-Based Filtering

STEP: 04

Apply TF-IDF

n-gram = 1

STEP: 05

**Apply
Cosine
Similarities**

STEP: 06

**Find similar
movies
based on
movie
attributes**



Content-Based Filtering

Minions

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Mower Minions (0.413) |
| 2 | Minions: Orientation Day (0.362) |
| 3 | Banana (0.273) |
| 4 | Despicable Me 2 (0.251) |
| 5 | Despicable Me (0.215) |

The Dark Knight

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | The Dark Knight Rises (0.307) |
| 2 | Batman Begins (0.273) |
| 3 | Batman Returns (0.270) |
| 4 | Batman Forever (0.257) |
| 5 | Batman: Under the Red Hood (0.229) |



Collaborative Filtering

Collaborative Filtering

Filters movies a user might like based on the ratings given by similar users



Memory-Based

User-Based
Item-Based

Model-Based

Matrix Factorization
based on SVD and NMF



Memory-Based Collaborative Filtering

Surprise Library



User-Based

KNNBasic Algorithm
Cosine Similarities
User-Based: True

Item-Based

KNNBasic Algorithm
Cosine Similarities
User-Based: False

Model-Based Collaborative Filtering

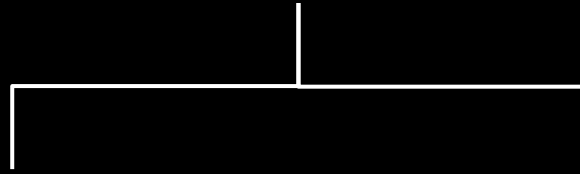
Surprise Library

SVD

RMSE: 0.87

NMF

RMSE: 0.95



User 671



■ **Mystery/Thriller**

■ **Drama/Comedy**

■ **Action/Sci-Fi**

The Poseidon Adventure

The Million Dollar Hotel

Terminator 3

The Searchers

Boogie Nights

Jacob's Ladder



User 671

| User-Based |
|--------------------------|
| Blown Away |
| Rio Bravo |
| The Celebration |
| Stalag |
| Gentlemen Prefer Blondes |

| Item-Based |
|---------------------------|
| 2046 |
| The Protector |
| Everything is Illuminated |
| K-PAX |
| The Silence of the Lambs |



User 671

| SVD |
|---|
| Nell |
| Flags of Our Fathers |
| Fools Rush In |
| Shriek If You Know What I Did Last Friday the Thirteenth |
| Sleepless in Seattle |

| NMF |
|----------------------------|
| Gentlemen Prefer Blondes |
| Once Upon a Time in Mexico |
| Ninotchka |
| Speed Racer |
| Backdraft |



ROLL: **04**

TAKE: **Conclusion**



Conclusion

| | Advantage | Disadvantage |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Basic | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Simple• Easy to build | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Not unique to user preference• Lack of personalization |
| Content-Based Filtering | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recommendations are specific to user, do not require other user data, can scale to large number of users | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cold Start• Recommendations are based on existing interest of user |



Conclusion

| | Advantage | Disadvantage |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Collaborative Filtering | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• All users are taken into consideration and people with similar tastes and preference are used to suggest new movies to the primary user | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sparsity• Scalability |



Recommendations

1. Explore Deep Neural Networks for Collaborative Filtering
2. Explore Hybrid Content-Based and Collaborative Filtering Recommender Systems



THANKS!

ROLL:

DO YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS?

youremail@freepik.com

+91 620 421 838

yourcompany.com

TAKE:



CREDITS: This presentation template was created by **Slidesgo**,
including icons by **Flaticon** and infographics & images by **Freepik**

SCENE:

Please keep this slide for attribution