

Transaction Control Language (DCL)

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- will let other users have access to the modified version of the database

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| customer_id | first_name | last_name | email_address                 | number_of_complaints |
| 1           | John       | McKinley  | john.mackinley@365careers.com | 0                    |
| 2           | Elizabeth  | McFarlane | e.mcfarlane@365careers.com    | 2                    |
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#### **DB** administrator

- Change the last name of the 4th customer from 'Winnfield' to 'Johnson'

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SET last_name = 'Johnson'
WHERE customer_id = 4;
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#### Problem:

#### users

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the clause that will let you make a step back

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the clause that will let you make a step back

- allows you to undo any changes you have made but don't want to be saved permanently



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#### the ROLLBACK clause

- allows you to take a step back
- the last change(s) made will not count
- reverts to the last non-committed state

## **SQL** Syntax

DDL - Data Definition Language

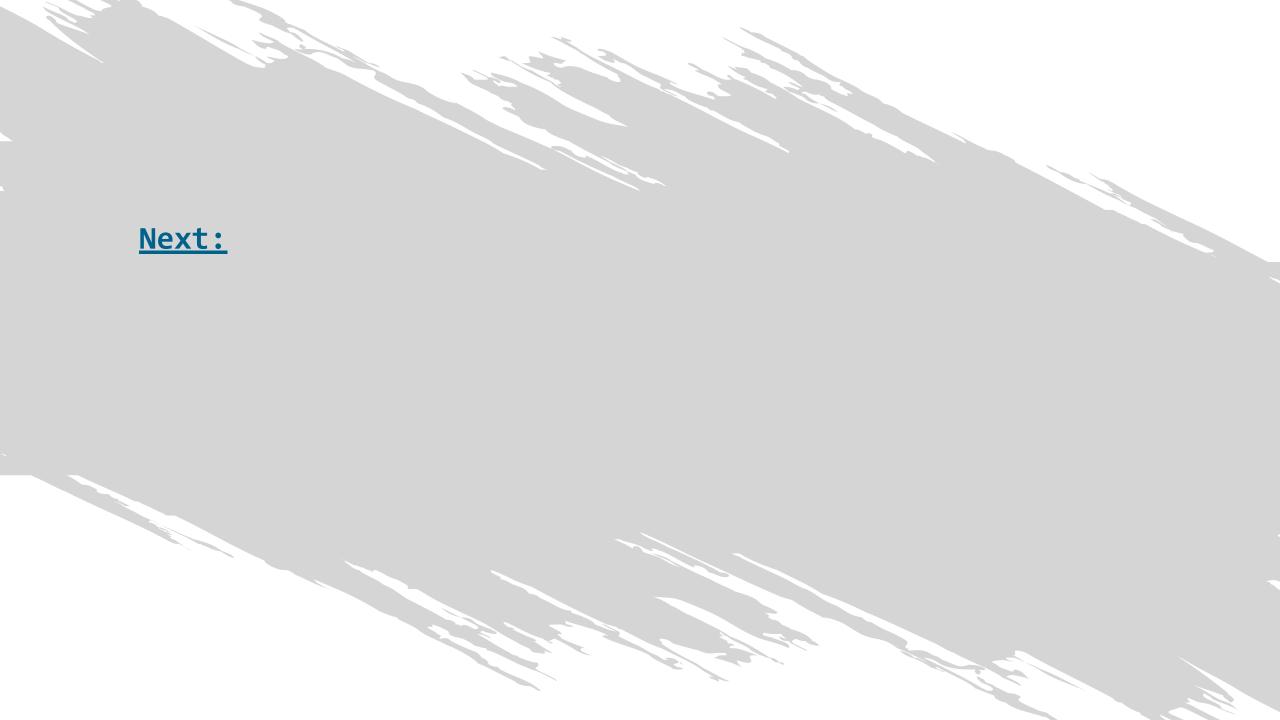
<u>DML - Data Manipulation Language</u>

DCL - Data Control Language

TCL - Transaction Control Language

### **SQL** Syntax

- <u>DDL Data Definition Language</u>
  creation of data
- DML Data Manipulation Language manipulation of data
- <u>DCL Data Control Language</u>
  assignment and removal of permissions to use this data
  - TCL Transaction Control Language
    saving and restoring changes to a database



### Next:

More about Database Theory