```
In [1]: import numpy as np
            import pandas as pd
 In [2]: temp_df = pd.read_csv("D:\dowloads\IMDB Dataset.csv")
In [3]: df = temp df.iloc[:10000]
 In [4]: df.head()
Out[4]:
                                                       review sentiment
             One of the other reviewers has mentioned that ...
             1 A wonderful little production. <br /><br />The...
             2 I thought this was a wonderful way to spend ti...
                  Basically there's a family where a little boy ...
                                                                 negative
                                                                 positive
             4 Petter Mattei's "Love in the Time of Money" is...
 In [5]: df['review'][1]
Out[5]: 'A wonderful little production. <br /><br />The filming technique is very unassuming- very old-time-BBC fashion and gives a comforting, and sometimes discomfortin
            g, sense of realism to the entire piece. <br/>
<br/>
/>tr />the actors are extremely well chosen- Michael Sheen not only "has got all the polari" but he has all the voice
            s down pat too! You can truly see the seamless editing guided by the references to Williams\' diary entries, not only is it well worth the watching but it is a ter rificly written and performed piece. A masterful production about one of the great master\'s of comedy and his life. \( \forall r \rangle \) by \( \rangle \) the realism really comes home with the little things: the fantasy of the guard which, rather than use the traditional \'dream\' techniques remains solid then disappears. It plays on our knowledge an
            d our senses, particularly with the scenes concerning Orton and Halliwell and the sets (particularly of their flat with Halliwell)'s murals decorating every surface
            e) are terribly well done.
 In [6]: df['sentiment'].value_counts()
Out[6]: positive
                           5028
            negative
            Name: sentiment, dtype: int64
 In [7]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[7]: review
            sentiment
            dtype: int64
 In [8]: df.duplicated().sum()
Out[8]: 17
 In [9]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
            \verb|C:\Users\Saket\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_6188\3006716147.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
            See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
              df.drop duplicates(inplace=True)
In [10]: df.duplicated().sum()
Out[10]: 0
In [11]: import re
            def remove_tags(raw_text):
    cleaned_text = re.sub(re.compile('<.*?>'), '', raw_text)
    return cleaned_text
In [12]: df['review'] = df['review'].apply(remove_tags)
            \verb|C:\Users\Saket\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_6188\2336150696.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\
            A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
            See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.o
            rg/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
df['review'] = df['review'].apply(remove_tags)
In [13]: df
Out[13]:
                                                            review sentiment
                     One of the other reviewers has mentioned that ...
                0
                         A wonderful little production. The filming tec...
                2
                      I thought this was a wonderful way to spend ti...
                                                                       positive
                         Basically there's a family where a little boy ...
                                                                      negative
                       Petter Mattei's "Love in the Time of Money" is...
                                                                       positive
             9995 Fun, entertaining movie about WWII German spy ...
                                                                      positive
                   Give me a break. How can anyone say that this ...
                                                                      negative
                       This movie is a bad movie. But after watching ...
                                                                      negative
                      This is a movie that was probably made to ente...
                                                                      negative
                     Smashing film about film-making. Shows the int...
             9999
            9983 rows × 2 columns
```

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In [14]: df['review'] = df['review'].apply(lambda x:x.lower())
           \verb|C:\Users\Saket\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_6188\740760900.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\
           A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
           See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.o
              g/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
df['review'] = df['review'].apply(lambda x:x.lower())
In [15]: from nltk.corpus import stopwords
           sw list = stopwords.words('english')
           df['review'] = df['review'].apply(lambda x: [item for item in x.split() if item not in sw_list]).apply(lambda x: " ".join(x))
           C:\Users\Saket\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 6188\2826946130.py:5: SettingWithCopyWarning:
           A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
           Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
           See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
              df['review'] = df['review'].apply(lambda x: [item for item in x.split() if item not in sw_list]).apply(lambda x:" ".join(x))
In [16]: df
Out[16]:
                                                         review sentiment
                   one reviewers mentioned watching 1 oz episode ...
                                                                   positive
                        wonderful little production, filming technique...
                                                                   positive
               2 thought wonderful way spend time hot summer we...
                                                                   positive
                          basically there's family little boy (jake) thi...
                                                                  negative
                       petter mattei's "love time money" visually stu...
                      fun, entertaining movie wwii german spy (julie...
                   give break. anyone say "good hockey movie"? kn...
                                                                  negative
                    movie bad movie. watching endless series bad h...
                    movie probably made entertain middle school, e...
                     smashing film film-making. shows intense stran...
           9983 rows × 2 columns
In [17]: x = df.iloc[:,0:1]
           y = df['sentiment']
In [18]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
           encoder = LabelEncoder()
           y = encoder.fit_transform(y)
In [19]: x
Out[19]:
                                                         review
               one reviewers mentioned watching 1 oz episode ...
                        wonderful little production. filming technique...
               2 thought wonderful way spend time hot summer we...
                          basically there's family little boy (jake) thi...
                       petter mattei's "love time money" visually stu...
             9995
                       fun, entertaining movie wwii german spy (julie...
                   give break. anyone say "good hockey movie"? kn...
                    movie bad movie. watching endless series bad h...
                    movie probably made entertain middle school, e...
            9999
                    smashing film film-making, shows intense stran...
           9983 rows × 1 columns
In [20]: y
Out[20]: array([1, 1, 1, ..., 0, 0, 1])
In [22]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=1)
In [23]: X_train.shape
Out[23]: (7986, 1)
In [24]: # Applying BoW
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
In [25]: cv = CountVectorizer()
In [26]: X_train_bow = cv.fit_transform(X_train['review']).toarray()
           X_test_bow = cv.transform(X_test['review']).toarray()
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In [27]: X_train_bow.shape
Out[27]: (7986, 48282)
In [28]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix
In [29]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
    rf = RandomForestClassifier()
        rf.fit(X_train_bow,y_train)
        y_pred = rf.predict(X_test_bow)
        accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
Out[29]: 0.8452679018527791
In []:
```