

# Algorithm that extract $K$ topics from $M$ documents. The following steps give explanation of mathematics of feature extraction by Topic Modelling technique-

•

1. Initialize the necessary parameters.
2. For each document, randomly initialize each word to one of the  $K$  topics.
3. Start an iterative process as follows and repeat it several times.
4. For each document  $D$ :
  - a. For each word  $W$  in document:
    - i) For each topic  $T$ :
      1. Compute  $P(\{T|D\})$ , which is proportion of words in  $D$  assigned to topic  $T$ .
      2. Compute  $P(W|T)$ , which is proportion of assignments to topic  $T$  over all documents having the word  $W$ .
    - ii) Reassign word  $W$  with topic  $T$  with probability  $P(T|D) \times P(W|T)$  considering all other words and their topic assignments.

As a mention topic model for feature extraction performs somewhat better than other feature extraction models.