



American International University- Bangladesh (AIUB)

Faculty of Science and Technology

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Faculty :	K. M. IMTIAZ-UD-DIN	Term :	Mid
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Syntax Analyzer Code

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string.h>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    // Declare variables for the syntax tree and input processing
    int syntax_tree_root, start_variable, top_rule, left_variable;
    int input_token_index, statement_index;
    string input_token;
    char statement[6];

    // Define grammar rules
    char grammar_rules[6][10] = {"A->BCDEF.", "B->i.", "C->=.", "D->i.", "E->+.", "F->;."};
    char variable_replacer[50]; // Array to store variable replacements
    char syntax_tree[50];      // Array to store the syntax tree
    int children_counter[50] = {0}; // Array to count children for each node

    cout << "Enter the input token:"; // Prompt the user to enter an input token
    getline(cin, input_token); // Read the entire line of input

    cout << "The entered token was:" << input_token << endl; // Display the entered token

    statement_index = 0; // Initialize statement index
    statement[statement_index] = '\0'; // Null-terminate the statement array
```

```

// Initialize variables related to syntax tree construction
syntax_tree[syntax_tree_root] = grammar_rules[top_rule][left_variable];
variable_replacer[start_variable] = grammar_rules[top_rule][left_variable];

int variable_replacer_current_index = 0;
int syntax_tree_current_index = 1;
int statement_matcher_index = 0;

// Extract variables from input token enclosed in '<>' and display them
for (statement_index = 0; statement_index < 6; statement_index++) {
    if (input_token[input_token_index] == '<') {
        statement[statement_index] = input_token[input_token_index + 1];
        statement_index++;
        cout << statement[statement_index];
        cout << endl;
    }
}

// Initialize syntax tree variables
syntax_tree_root = 0;
start_variable = 0;
top_rule = 0;
left_variable = 0;
syntax_tree[syntax_tree_root] = grammar_rules[top_rule][left_variable];
variable_replacer[start_variable] = grammar_rules[top_rule][left_variable];
cout << "syntax Tree : " << endl;

// Display the initial syntax tree

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < 50 && syntax_tree[i] != '\0'; i++) {
    cout << syntax_tree[i];
}
cout << endl;

// Main loop for syntax tree construction and matching
while (true) {
    int grammar_rule_number, rule_right_side_copier_index, copy_flag, parent;

    // Iterate through grammar rules to find a match with the current variable
    for (grammar_rule_number = 0; grammar_rule_number < 6; grammar_rule_number++) {
        if (grammar_rules[grammar_rule_number][left_variable] ==
            variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index]) {
            copy_flag = 0;
            parent = syntax_tree_current_index - 1;

            // Copy the right-hand side of the matching grammar rule to the syntax tree
            for (rule_right_side_copier_index = 0;
                grammar_rules[grammar_rule_number][rule_right_side_copier_index] != '.';
                rule_right_side_copier_index++) {
                if (grammar_rules[grammar_rule_number][rule_right_side_copier_index] == '>') {
                    copy_flag = 1;
                    continue;
                }

                if (copy_flag == 1) {
                    children_counter[parent]++;

                    syntax_tree[syntax_tree_current_index] =
                        grammar_rules[grammar_rule_number][rule_right_side_copier_index];

                    syntax_tree_current_index++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] =
grammar_rules[grammar_rule_number][rule_right_side_copier_index];
        variable_replacer_current_index++;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

variable_replacer_current_index = 0;

```

```

// Match variables and terminals in the syntax tree with the input statement

```

```

    if (variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] == 'i' ||
variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] == '=' ||
variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] == '+' ||
variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] == ';') {

        if (variable_replacer[variable_replacer_current_index] == statement[statement_matcher_index]) {

            variable_replacer_current_index++;

            statement_matcher_index++;

        } //Display syntax_error if terminal symbols and do not match with the input token
    }
    else {

        cout << "syntax_error";

        break;

    }
}

```

```

int i, break_flag = 1;

```

```

// Check if all variables have been replaced with terminal symbols and display the remaining variables
in the syntax tree and input statement

```

```

for (i = 0; i < 50; i++) {

```

```
    if (variable_replacer[i] != 'i' && variable_replacer[i] != '=' && variable_replacer[i] != '+' &&  
variable_replacer[i] != ';') {  
        cout << variable_replacer[i];  
        cout << statement[i];  
    } else {  
    }  
    break_flag = 0;  
}
```

Lexical Analyzer Code

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string.h>

using namespace std;

int main() {

    int i; // Declare an integer variable i

    int id = 1; // Initialize an identifier counter to 1

    int x = 0; // Initialize an integer variable x to 0

    string statement; // Declare a string variable named statement

    cout << "Enter the statement:"; // Prompt the user the enter a statement

    getline(cin, statement); // Read the entire line of input

    cout << "The entered string is : " << statement << endl; // Display the entered string

    //process for reads the stream of characters and making up in to lexeme then print as token

    for (int i = 0; i < 15; i++) { // Loop through the first 15 characters of the statement

        if (isalpha(statement[i])) { // Check if the lexeme is an alphabet

            // lexeme that is mapped into the token and print as token

            cout << "<id," << id << ">"; // Display an identifier with its corresponding id

            ++id; // Increment the identifier counter

        } else if (isdigit(statement[i])) { // Check if the lexeme is a digit

            if (isdigit(statement[i + 1])) {} // If the next lexeme is also a digit

        } else {
```


```


// lexeme that is mapped into the token and print as token
cout << "<" << statement[i - 1] << statement[i] << ">"; // Display a token form of the current and
previous digits
    }
    } else { // If the lexeme is neither an alphabet nor a digit
// all operator lexeme that is mapped into the token and print as token
        if (statement[i] == '=')
            cout << "<=>"; // print the equality operator
        if (statement[i] == '+')
            cout << "<+>"; // print the addition operator
        if (statement[i] == '-')
            cout << "<->"; // print the subtraction operator
        if (statement[i] == '*')
            cout << "<*>"; // print the multiplication operator
        if (statement[i] == '/')
            cout << "</>"; // print the division operator
    }
}

return 0; // Return 0 to indicate successful execution
}

```


Output Screenshot:

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Lexical Analyzer

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main.cpp

```
1
2 #include <iostream>
3 #include <string.h>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main() {
7
8     int i; // Declare an integer variable i
9     int id = 1; // Initialize an identifier counter to 1
10    int x = 0; // Initialize an integer variable x to 0
11    string statement; // Declare a string variable named statement
12
13    cout << "Enter the statement:"; // Prompt the user the enter a statement
14    getline(cin, statement); // Read the entire line of input
15
16    cout << "The entered string is : " << statement << endl; // Display the entered string
17
18    for (int i = 0; i < 15; i++) { // Loop through the first 15 characters of the statement
19
20        if (isalpha(statement[i])) { // Check if the character is an alphabet
21            cout << "<id," << id << ">"; // Display an identifier with its corresponding id
22            ++id; // Increment the identifier counter
23        } else if (isdigit(statement[i])) { // Check if the character is a digit
24            if (isdigit(statement[i + 1])) {} // If the next character is also a digit, do nothing
25        } else {
26            cout << "<" << statement[i - 1] << statement[i] << ">"; // Display a number formed by the current and previous digits
27        }
28    } else { // If the character is neither an alphabet nor a digit
29    }
30 }
```

input

Enter the statement:A=B+C*20
The entered string is : A=B+C*20
<id,1><=><id,2><+><id,3><*><20>

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

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