# Handwriting Recognition

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## 1 Timeline

#### 1.1 May 22, 2016

Grasped theory of Machine Learning and Neural Networks.

#### 1.2 May 24, 2016

Finished installations of Lua, Torch, iTorch and subsequent libraries.

## 1.3 May 28, 2016

Understood the code to recognize digits.

## 1.4 June 1, 2016

Applied features from the Image Processing Toolbox on input image.

#### 1.5 June 3, 2016

Made a character database with both capital, small letters and digits.

## 1.6 June 7, 2016

Added segmentation.

#### 1.7 June 10, 2016

Incorporated the database to the model and completed the prefinal code to recognize handwritten text

#### 1.8 June 12, 2016

Added a spell-corrector and space recognition.

#### 1.9 June 15, 2016

Added multiline recognition and generated various examples.

### 1.10 June 25, 2016

Fixed bugs for better identification.

# 2 Spell Corrector

Using a million words from Sir. Arthur Conan Doyle 's novel and words from dictionary, a database was created, through which recognized words were compared by applying methods like Bayes' Theorem the correct word was replaced.

# 3 Segmentation and Multiline Text Recognition

Comparison of each column's or row's pixel intensity with its previous ones, as soon as a sudden jump in values was figured out, it indicated the start or end of a letter. Paragraph was first segmented into various lines and lines into characters (including spaces), so that directly each individual character can be fed to the model.

# 4 Works for Alphabets as well as Digits

A database was made as a table in Torch using only images of alphabets and digits. In order to expand the database, letters were also rotated by +10 degrees and -10 degrees and added to the database hence constituting more than 10,000 training images. More than 500 images were also maintained as test images to check accuracy.

#### 5 References

#### 5.1 Spell Correcter Library

Their Github page.

#### 5.2 Neural Network Model

RNDuja Blog on Github.