

PLATFORMIO

1. **Question(GATE-IN-2021-36):** Given below figure 1 is the diagram of a synchronous sequential circuit with one $J - K$ flip-flop and one T flip-flop with their outputs denoted as A and B respectively, with $J_A = (A' + B')$, $K_A = (A + B)$, and $T_B = A$.

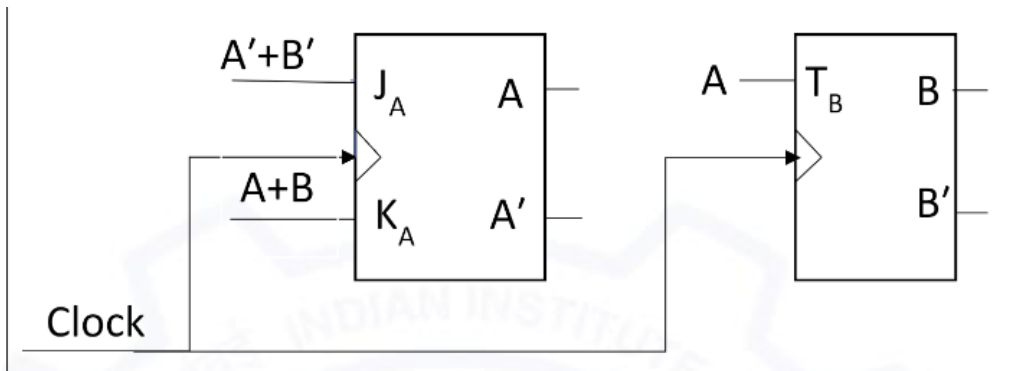


Figure 1

Starting from the initial state ($AB = 00$), the sequence of states (AB) visited by the circuit is

- (a) $00 \rightarrow 01 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 00 \dots$
- (b) $00 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 01 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 00 \dots$
- (c) $00 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 01 \rightarrow 00 \dots$
- (d) $00 \rightarrow 01 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 00 \dots$

Solution : $J_A = A' + B' = (AB)'$
 $K_A = A + B$;

$$T_B = A.$$

As the given initial state is $AB = 00$.

So, the required truth table is as shown in table 1.

Present state		FF- $J_A K_A T_B$		Next state	
A	B	J_A	$K_A T_B$	A	B
0	0	1	00	1	0
1	0	1	11	0	1
0	1	1	10	1	1
1	1	0	11	0	0

Table 1

\therefore The sequence of the state AB is $(b)00 \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow 01 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 00 \dots$