

Installing Libraries


```
!pip install numpy
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1.21
```



```
!pip install pandas
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1.3
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
```



```
print('prithivi Raj')
```

```
prithivi Raj
```

Importing Libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn import metrics
```

Data Collection and Processing

```
# Loading the csv data to a pandas DataFrame
```

```
gold_data=pd.read_csv("/content/sample_data/california_housing_test.csv")
gold_data.head()
```

	longitude	latitude	housing_median_age	total_rooms	total_bedrooms	population
0	-122.05	37.37	27.0	3885.0	661.0	1537.0
1	-118.30	34.26	43.0	1510.0	310.0	809.0

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

<ipython-input-1-b8d59c0a8d95> in <module>()
----> 1 gold_data.head()

NameError: name 'gold_data' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

gold_data.tail()

	longitude	latitude	housing_median_age	total_rooms	total_bedrooms	population
2995	-119.86	34.42	23.0	1450.0	642.0	1258
2996	-118.14	34.06	27.0	5257.0	1082.0	3496
2997	-119.70	36.30	10.0	956.0	201.0	693
2998	-117.12	34.10	40.0	96.0	14.0	46
2999	-119.63	34.42	42.0	1765.0	263.0	753

gold_data.isnull.sum()

AttributeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

<ipython-input-7-2da4390a6a08> in <module>()
----> 1 gold_data.isnull.sum()

AttributeError: 'function' object has no attribute 'sum'

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

gold_data.isnull().sum()
#To find the missing value

longitude	0
latitude	0
housing_median_age	0
total_rooms	0
total_bedrooms	0
population	0
households	0
median_income	0

```
median_house_value      0
dtype: int64
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
gold_data.describe()
#To show the Statistical data
```

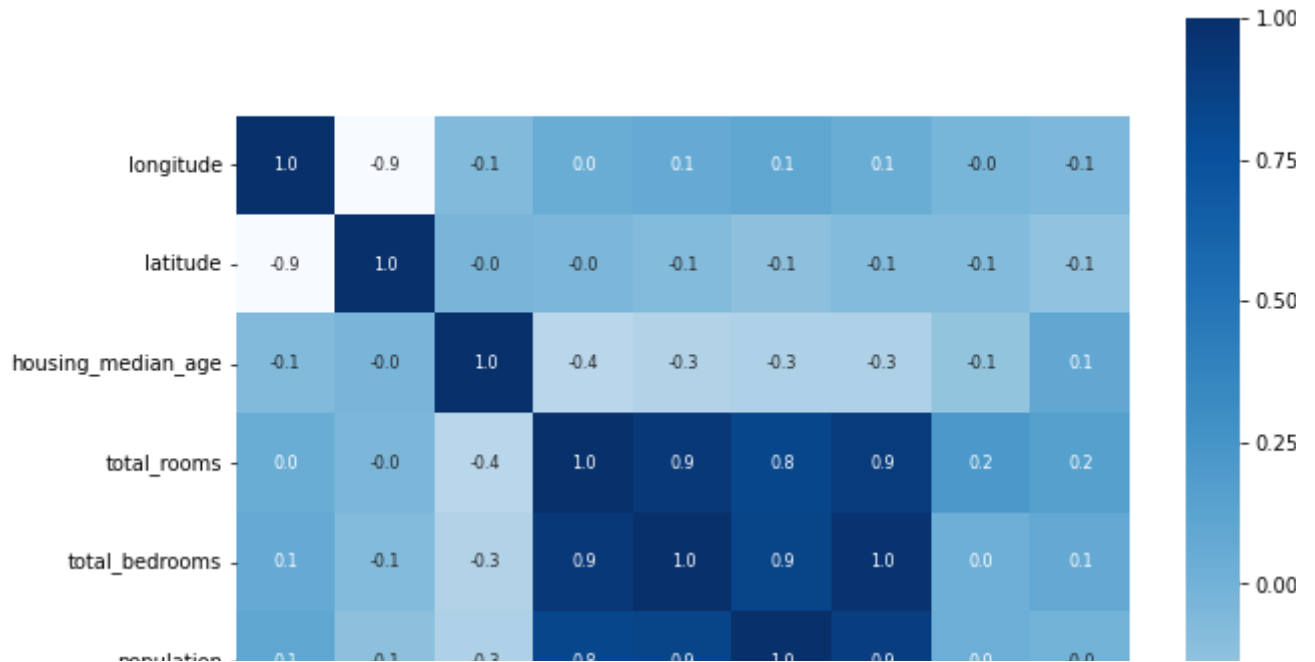
	longitude	latitude	housing_median_age	total_rooms	total_bedrooms	population
count	3000.000000	3000.000000	3000.000000	3000.000000	3000.000000	3000.000000
mean	-119.589200	35.63539	28.845333	2599.578667	529.950667	1403.576000
std	1.994936	2.12967	12.555396	2155.593332	415.654368	1009.013400
min	-124.180000	32.56000	1.000000	6.000000	2.000000	3.000000
25%	-121.810000	33.93000	18.000000	1401.000000	291.000000	780.000000
50%	-118.485000	34.27000	29.000000	2106.000000	437.000000	1153.000000
75%	-118.020000	37.69000	37.000000	3129.000000	636.000000	1742.000000
max	-114.490000	41.92000	52.000000	30450.000000	5419.000000	11954.000000

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
correlation=gold_data.corr()

plt.figure(figsize = (10,10))
sns.heatmap(correlation, cbar=True, square=True , fmt='.1f',annot=True,annot_kws={'size':8})
```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f993cf3dd90>



```
print(correlation['population'])
```

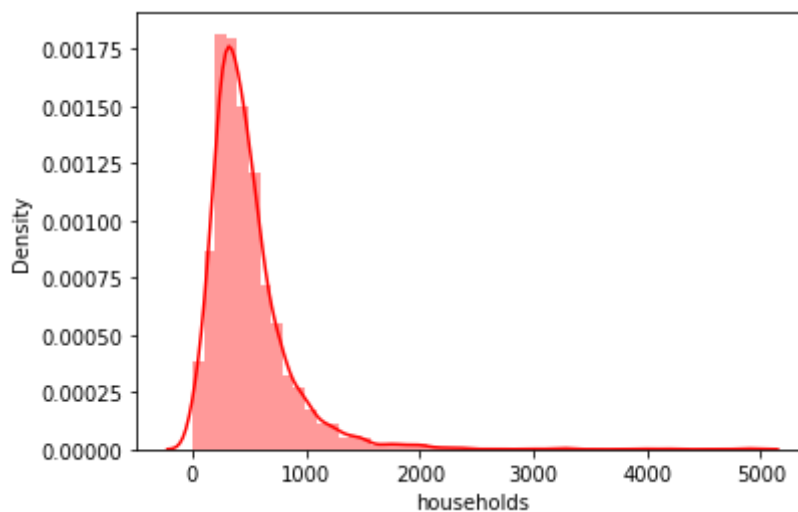
```
longitude      0.111572
latitude      -0.117318
housing_median_age -0.299888
total_rooms    0.838867
total_bedrooms 0.856387
population     1.000000
households     0.895530
median_income  0.032361
median_house_value -0.001192
Name: population, dtype: float64
```

```
me    tp    il    f    hr    fia    tot
```

```
sns.distplot(gold_data['households'],color='red')
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2619: FutureWarning:
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f993804ff50>



```
X=gold_data.drop(['population','households'],axis=1)
```

```
Y=gold_data['households']
```

```
print(X)
```

	longitude	latitude	housing_median_age	total_rooms	total_bedrooms	\
0	-122.05	37.37	27.0	3885.0	661.0	
1	-118.30	34.26	43.0	1510.0	310.0	
2	-117.81	33.78	27.0	3589.0	507.0	
3	-118.36	33.82	28.0	67.0	15.0	
4	-119.67	36.33	19.0	1241.0	244.0	
...
2995	-119.86	34.42	23.0	1450.0	642.0	
2996	-118.14	34.06	27.0	5257.0	1082.0	
2997	-119.70	36.30	10.0	956.0	201.0	
2998	-117.12	34.10	40.0	96.0	14.0	
2999	-119.63	34.42	42.0	1765.0	263.0	

	median_income	median_house_value
0	6.6085	344700.0
1	3.5990	176500.0
2	5.7934	270500.0
3	6.1359	330000.0
4	2.9375	81700.0
...
2995	1.1790	225000.0
2996	3.3906	237200.0
2997	2.2895	62000.0
2998	3.2708	162500.0
2999	8.5608	500001.0

[3000 rows x 7 columns]

```
print(Y)
```

```
0      606.0
1      277.0
2      495.0
3       11.0
4      237.0
...
2995    607.0
2996   1036.0
2997    220.0
2998     14.0
2999    260.0
Name: households, Length: 3000, dtype: float64
```

```
#Splitting of Training data and Test data
```

```
File "<ipython-input-22-47f5a544a028>", line 2
    X_train, X_test , Y_train , Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size = 0.2, rand
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size = 0.2, random_state=2)
```

```
# Model Training
```

```
#Random Forest Regressor
```

```
regressor= RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100)
```

```
#Training the model
```

```
regressor.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
RandomForestRegressor()
```

```
#MODEL EVALUATION
```

```
test_prediction=regressor.predict(X_test)
```

```
print(test_prediction)
```

```
[ 440.71  285.92  215.99  671.64  324.32  483.72  307.37   96.9  293.62
  953.49  536.68  343.79  635.66  557.67  143.19  451.77  220.01  420.01
 1071.49  263.27  383.13  555.87  344.27 1436.86  492.46  129.94  357.33
  147.59 1004.88  174.99  284.49  926.18  393.18  634.    475.5  467.65
  580.79  987.96  824.3   475.43 1196.6   648.6   828.56  780.02  405.24
  290.78  200.93  858.91  414.79  558.55  302.77  187.79  762.13  614.07
  741.74  358.04  334.06  706.55  236.94  102.27 3538.55  420.05  250.03
  393.45 1428.7   710.68  204.91  247.56 2004.02  752.79  810.06  225.32
  522.31  709.06  996.94 1323.44   79.19  703.17  300.18  274.04  313.81
  223.35  682.24  634.6   558.72  359.54  273.28  290.52  351.34 1143.55
  690.57 1201.29  413.62  558.14 1121.66  586.58   23.27  292.26  375.75
  343.12  695.18  753.26  199.36  612.78  426.59  143.67  373.97  121.
  490.92 1620.93  151.34  422.08  220.44  491.28   42.74  424.28  390.05
  369.07  475.31  460.68  347.15  852.4   426.75  489.69  388.94  242.81
 1386.45  381.25  293.31  450.58  231.47  472.13  459.62  193.02  407.87
   35.5   160.38  898.87  704.11  130.11 1825.71  352.37  235.72  572.77
  721.2   193.72  259.02  281.52   56.67  361.88  305.49  292.33  942.61
  340.03  903.35  248.59   11.25  874.47  353.59  294.56  442.75 1213.58
  832.83  620.09  635.75  144.14  634.6   296.47  361.84  506.71  234.82
  303.07  545.5   436.72  610.47  109.16  442.17  298.1   935.49  615.02
  266.53  317.23  425.2   459.42  385.    170.55  596.42  589.36  691.42
  402.03  347.55  198.44  429.96  511.4   276.16  604.61  406.08  174.07
  212.1   388.49   7.65  540.34  289.24  744.28  697.65  341.5   390.17
  501.7   527.57  239.06  472.75  383.47 1262.79  206.49  679.4   273.87
  522.21  497.82  411.25  975.53  324.59  634.66  963.34  501.94  203.41
  474.36  803.74  107.5   250.39 1016.75  210.36  533.12  492.1   288.97
   16.71  390.31  386.58  301.31  723.19  588.56  320.84  539.54  292.88
  483.56  210.4   360.03  703.41 1023.19   75.57  627.88 1284.64  460.03
  592.19  232.14  398.38  875.1   214.12  174.9   246.99  517.81  588.72
  252.37  968.9   292.34  351.92  575.51   14.98  196.2   627.36  501.08
  215.9   296.88 1070.16  733.78  187.48  294.64  276.3   856.21  173.16
  349.35  451.53 1075.46  688.59  429.15  217.68  255.03  384.91  742.48
  637.78  264.07  366.89  569.91  337.95  593.23  366.11  498.3   236.92
  576.2   111.14 1011.09  583.    1767.11  446.66   62.59 1020.01  124.97
 1870.48  306.45  579.64  270.03  636.49  272.81   48.38  295.26  219.02
  542.45  408.86  528.15  347.53  622.77  546.73  444.61  339.36  287.65
  324.17 1046.42  312.02  341.8   531.79  254.31  607.71  309.88   7.74
  720.    146.31  486.9   921.72  146.15  313.17   10.55  244.86  422.5
  887.75  619.76  568.28  300.16  289.46  514.31  461.25 1128.51  241.77
  388.25  795.99 1125.59  559.32  523.48  365.44  360.08  317.52  361.04
  364.72  469.54  495.02  211.01  463.07  404.38 1229.24  546.74  278.35]
```

981.56	267.79	1176.32	331.18	188.86	582.96	364.89	1064.51	536.15
762.55	793.18	263.26	255.34	244.23	235.85	252.01	473.19	412.72
348.45	381.77	379.45	217.78	1052.56	304.06	593.09	1048.38	187.34
463.52	129.14	138.34	324.18	254.07	414.58	406.39	313.57	495.75
540.49	1411.91	342.04	282.95	280.11	398.61	359.92	569.89	80.18
705.47	334.47	589.68	1994.82	261.92	356.97	925.05	475.75	154.82
386.62	498.28	272.84	714.08	698.75	245.49	997.6	277.41	409.74
279.31	196.87	696.04	696.14	333.07	763.09	435.08	457.29	153.49
686.19	265.88	555.37	512.09	304.68	273.71	221.52	680.2	305.64
235.92	450.42	454.55	199.13	240.82	255.03	693.74	255.93	18.86
1111.21	567.86	305.85	866.67	390.21	205.39	349.05	326.83	390.63
234.23	615.86	282.14	373.43	1214.32	197.52	1399.74	712.73	350.58
235.56	414.87	427.78	532.47	193.63	468.78	624.97	671.9	718.56
725.75	450.53	485.07	403.75	267.91	684.41	347.17	447.97	224.18
102.63	535.59	991.	570.92	2702.58	277.57	1784.06	439.63	203.29
186.43	287.65	361.09	463.97	267.9	579.17	532.85	400.25	153.86
686.69	278.57	376.07	216.26	243.27	285.64	336.28	532.46	404.03

▼ THESE ARE THE VALUES PREDICTED BY OUR MODEL

```
#Comparing the Predicted value and Actual Value ,we use metrics
# R Squared error
error_score = metrics.r2_score(Y_test, test_prediction)
print("R squared error : ", error_score)
```

R squared error : 0.9484579692960136

Double-click (or enter) to edit

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
print("R squared error : ", error_score)
```

R squared error : 0.9484579692960136

Double-click (or enter) to edit

Comparing Actual Value and Predicted Value in a Plot

```
Y_test=list(Y_test)
```

```
plt.plot(Y_test,color='blue',label='Actual Value')
plt.plot(test_prediction,color='red', label='Predicted Value')
plt.title('Actual Price Vs Predicted Price')
plt.xlabel('Number of values')
plt.ylabel('GOLD Price')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

