Assignment 3

The assignment has been completed using Docker Desktop and Nodejs.
Github Link: https://github.com/prithvia28/ECC_S24/tree/main/Assignment3

Procedure:

Container Selection
-Docker Volumes: Two volumes are created, `servervol` and `clientvol`, to persist data on the server and client containers, respectively.
- Docker Network: A private network named `prithvi` is created to connect the server and client containers.
- Exposed Port: The server exposes port 8080, allowing external connections.

Server/Client Code
- **Server:**
  - Listens on port 8080.
  - Generates a 1KB text file containing repeated text.
  - Sends the generated file to the client upon connection.
  - Calculates the MD5 checksum for the generated file and logs it.
  - The server-side code is run with the command `CMD ["node", "server.js", "0.0.0.0", "8080"]`.

- **Client:**
  - Connects to the server at the specified port and address.
  - Receives data from the server, collecting it into a buffer.
  - Concatenates the buffer and writes it to a local file.
  - Calculates the MD5 checksum for the received file to confirm its integrity.
  - The client-side code is run with the command `CMD ["node", "client.js", "server", "8080"]`.

File Transfer Mechanism
- **Server Process:**
  - The server listens for client connections.
  - Upon connection, it generates a text-based file and calculates its MD5 checksum.
  - The server sends the file data through a socket to the client using a stream.

- **Client Process:**
  - The client connects to the server and listens for incoming data.
  - It collects the data into a buffer, concatenates it, and writes it to a local file.
  - It calculates the checksum to verify the data's integrity.

Docker Configuration
- **Build Docker Images:**
  - Build the server and client Docker images with `docker build -t server -f .\Dockerfile .` for the server and `docker build -t client -f .\Dockerfile .` for the client.

- **Run Docker Containers:**
  - The server container is run with `docker run -v servervol:/app/serverdata -p 8080:8080 -d --name server --network prithvi server`.
  - The client container is run with `docker run -v clientvol:/app/clientdata -d --name client --network prithvi client`.

With this setup, the server and client containers communicate through the private network `prithvi`, and the file transfer occurs as described above.

Detailed Steps:

Step 1: Create 2 volumes: servervol and clientvol

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker volume create servervol
servervol
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker volume create clientvol
clientvol
```

Step 2: Creating a private network in the docker so both containers can be connected there.

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker network create prithvi
ea08547da26ca813f2adb68ad5c10beb4f91558558d87c9e552cba17002620f3
```

Step 3: Codes for server.js and client.js

Server.js:

```
const net = require('net');
const fs = require('fs');
const crypto = require('crypto');

const HOST = process.argv[2] || "localhost";
const PORT = process.argv[3] || 8080;


const server = net.createServer((socket) => {
  console.log(`Client connected: ${socket.remoteAddress}`);

  // Generate 1KB of text data
  const textData = "This is a text-based 1KB file. ".repeat(32); // Approx. 1KB

  // Write the text data to a file
  const fileName = 'text_file.txt';
  fs.writeFileSync(fileName, textData);

  // Calculate the MD5 checksum
  const hasher = crypto.createHash('md5');
  hasher.update(textData);
  const checksum = hasher.digest('hex');

  console.log(`Checksum for the generated file: ${checksum}`);

  // Send the file to the client
  const fileStream = fs.createReadStream(fileName);
```

```
  fileStream.pipe(socket);

  socket.on('end', () => {
    console.log(`Client disconnected: ${socket.remoteAddress}`);
  });

  socket.on('error', (err) => {
    console.error(`Error: ${err.message}`);
  });
});

server.on("error", (err) => {
  console.error("Server error:", err);
});

server.listen(PORT, HOST, () => {
  console.log(`Server started on ${HOST}:${PORT}`);
});
```

Client.js:

```
const net = require('net');
const fs = require('fs');
const crypto = require('crypto');

const SERVER_ADDR = process.argv[2] || "localhost";
const PORT = process.argv[3] || 8080;

const client = new net.Socket();

client.connect(PORT, SERVER_ADDR, () => {
  console.log(`Connected to server at ${SERVER_ADDR}:${PORT}`);

  const receivedData = [];

  client.on('data', (data) => {
    receivedData.push(data); // Collect received data
    console.log(`Received data from server: ${data.toString()}`); // Log received data
  });

  client.on('end', () => {
    const buffer = Buffer.concat(receivedData); // Concatenate all received data

    // Save the data to a file
    fs.writeFileSync('received_file.txt', buffer);

    // Calculate the MD5 checksum
    const hasher = crypto.createHash('md5');
    hasher.update(buffer);
    const checksum = hasher.digest('hex');

    console.log(`Received a file with checksum: ${checksum}`);
  });
```

```
  client.on("end", () => {
    console.log("Disconnected from server");
  });

  client.on('error', (err) => {
    console.error(`Error: ${err.message}`);
  });
});
```

We will be sending a 1Kb file which says “This is a text-based 1KB file”.

```
const textData = "This is a text-based 1KB file. ".repeat(32); // Approx. 1KB
```

Step 4: Create Dockerfiles for server and client

Server:

```
# Use the official Node.js 14.17.0 image
FROM node:14.17.0-alpine

# Set the working directory inside the Docker container
WORKDIR /app

# Copy the server script into the working directory
COPY server.js /app/server.js

# Set executable permissions for the server.js file
RUN chmod +x /app/server.js

# create a dir for serverdata
RUN mkdir /app/serverdata

# Expose the port on which your server will run
EXPOSE 8080

# Command to run the server
CMD ["node", "server.js" , "0.0.0.0", "8080"]
```

Client:

```
# Use the official Node.js 14.17.0 image
FROM node:14.17.0-alpine

# Set the working directory inside the Docker container
WORKDIR /app

# Copy the client script into the working directory
COPY client.js /app/client.js

# Set executable permissions for the client.js file
RUN chmod +x /app/client.js

# Create a directory for the client
```

RUN mkdir /app/clientdata

 # Command to run the client
CMD ["node", "client.js", "server", "8080"]

Step 5: Testing on local file system:

Server:

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\server> node server.js
Server started on localhost:8080
Client connected: ::1
Checksum for the generated file: 92aa4177fe3652e71d69c7fe5f87914b
Client disconnected: ::1
Client connected: ::1
Checksum for the generated file: 92aa4177fe3652e71d69c7fe5f87914b
Client disconnected: ::1
```

Client:

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\client> node client.js
Connected to server at localhost:8080
Received data from server: This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This
is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This i
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text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file. This is a text-based 1KB file.
Received a file with checksum: 92aa4177fe3652e71d69c7fe5f87914b
Disconnected from server
```
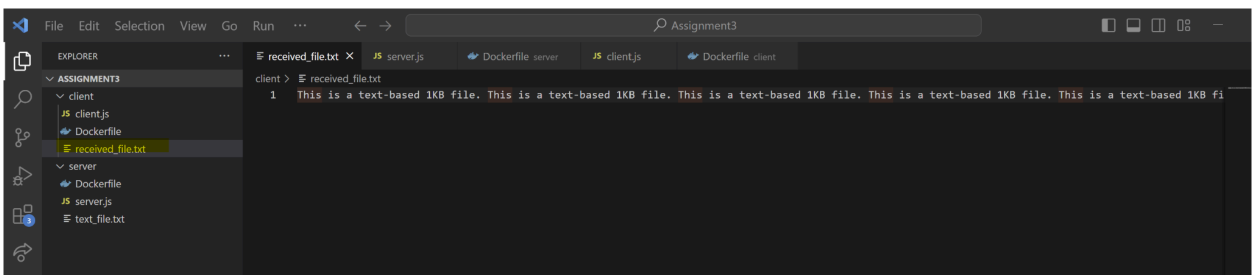

Received file from server:



Step 6: Build the docker image

Commands:

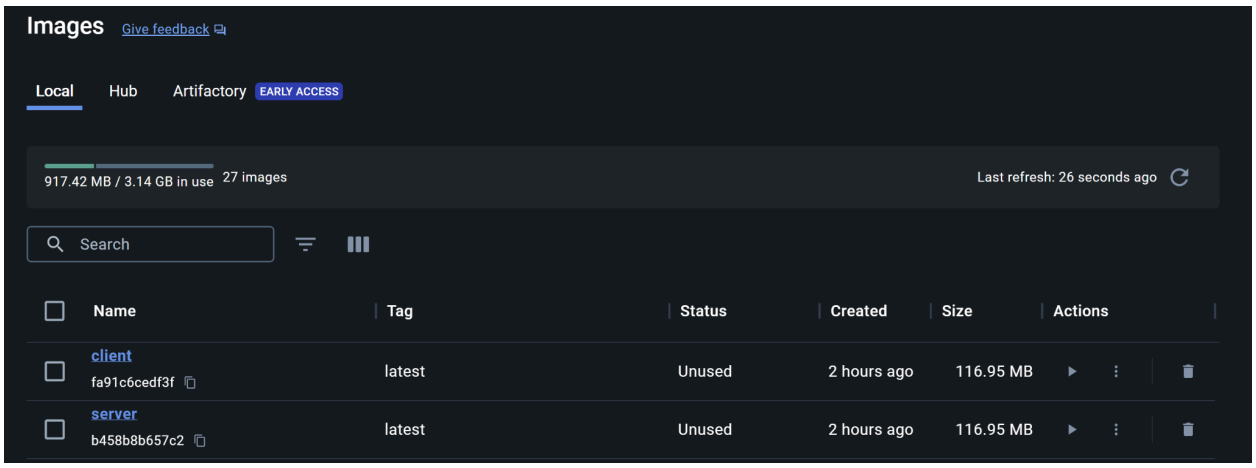
Server: docker build -t server -f .\Dockerfile .

Client: docker build -t client -f .\Dockerfile .

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\server> docker build -t server -f .\Dockerfile .
[+] Building 0.4s (10/10) FINISHED                                                                      docker:default
 => [internal] load .dockerignore                                                                                  0.0s
 => => transferring context: 2B                                                                                    0.0s
 => [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                                               0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 550B                                                                               0.0s
 => [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine                                             0.3s
 => [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine@sha256:f07ead757c93bc5e9e79978075217851d45a5d8e5c48eaf823e7f12d9bbc1d3c  0.0s
 => [internal] load build context                                                                                  0.0s
 => => transferring context: 31B                                                                                   0.0s
 => CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /app                                                                                      0.0s
 => CACHED [3/5] COPY server.js /app/server.js                                                                     0.0s
 => CACHED [4/5] RUN chmod +x /app/server.js                                                                       0.0s
 => CACHED [5/5] RUN mkdir /app/serverdata                                                                         0.0s
 => exporting to image                                                                                             0.0s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                            0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:b458b8b657c2865bcf28a396072fdc1ce6918c265a3800159c7878c783dbce52                       0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/library/server                                                                          0.0s

What's Next?
  View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview
```

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\client> docker build -t client -f .\Dockerfile .
[+] Building 1.4s (10/10) FINISHED                                                                                    docker:default
 => [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                                                           0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 490B                                                                                           0.0s
 => [internal] load .dockerignore                                                                                              0.0s
 => => transferring context: 2B                                                                                                0.0s
 => [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine                                                         1.3s
 => [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine@sha256:f07ead757c93bc5e9e79978075217851d45a5d8e5c48eaf823e7f12d9bbc1d3c  0.0s
 => [internal] load build context                                                                                              0.0s
 => => transferring context: 31B                                                                                               0.0s
 => CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /app                                                                                                  0.0s
 => CACHED [3/5] COPY client.js /app/client.js                                                                                 0.0s
 => CACHED [4/5] RUN chmod +x /app/client.js                                                                                   0.0s
 => CACHED [5/5] RUN mkdir /app/clientdata                                                                                     0.0s
 => exporting to image                                                                                                         0.0s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                                        0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:fa91c6cedf3f979024e31c1e615e19d1b0f4b9dc46b61d12e283b2aa5fceb2ae                                   0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/library/client                                                                                      0.0s

What's Next?
  View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview
```

Check the images on Docker:



Step 7: Create container and run on the docker

Commands:

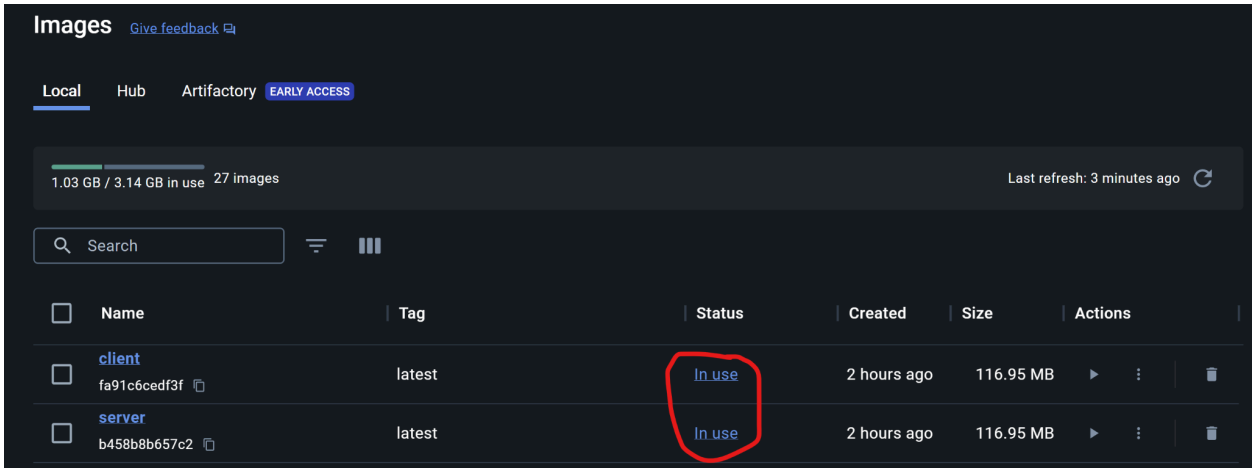
Server: docker run -v servervol:/app/serverdata -p 8080:8080 -d --name server --network prithvi server

Client: docker run -v clientvol:/app/clientdata -d --name client --network prithvi client

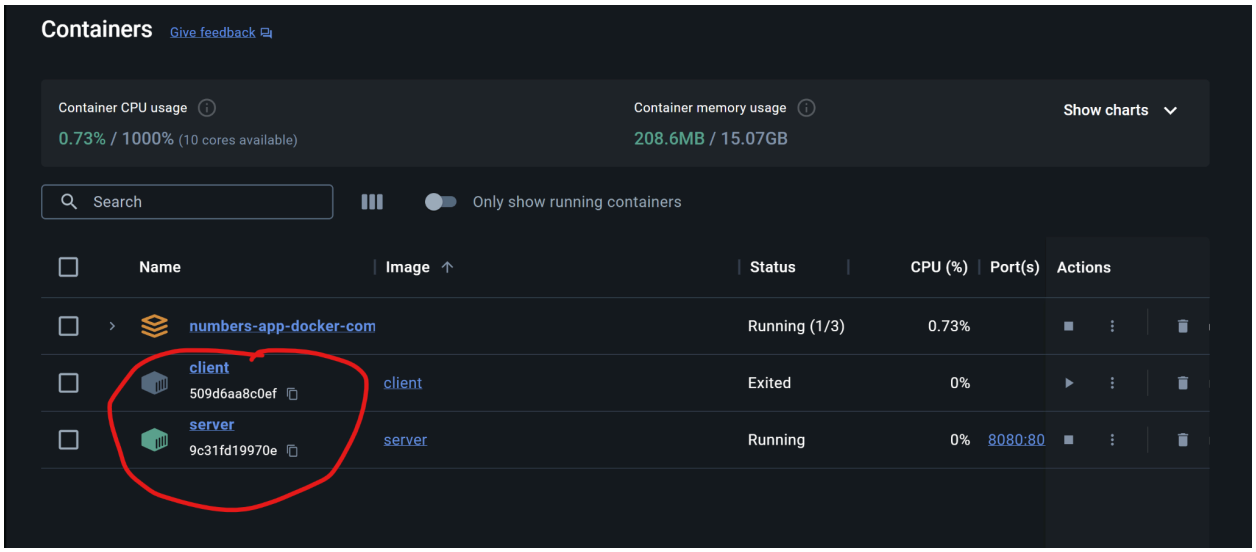
```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\server> docker run -v servervol:/app/serverdata -p 8080:8080 -d --name
server --network prithvi server
9c31fd19970e8d0e89cee6af4cc0767e7f7a56d783f75447ecd53575d08ac8c5
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\server>
```

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\client> docker run -v clientvol:/app/clientdata -d --name client --netw
ork prithvi client
509d6aa8c0ef087a4e8667940326ae9621795d0eacae9f389f58f583117988bc
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3\client>
```

Check the images on Docker:

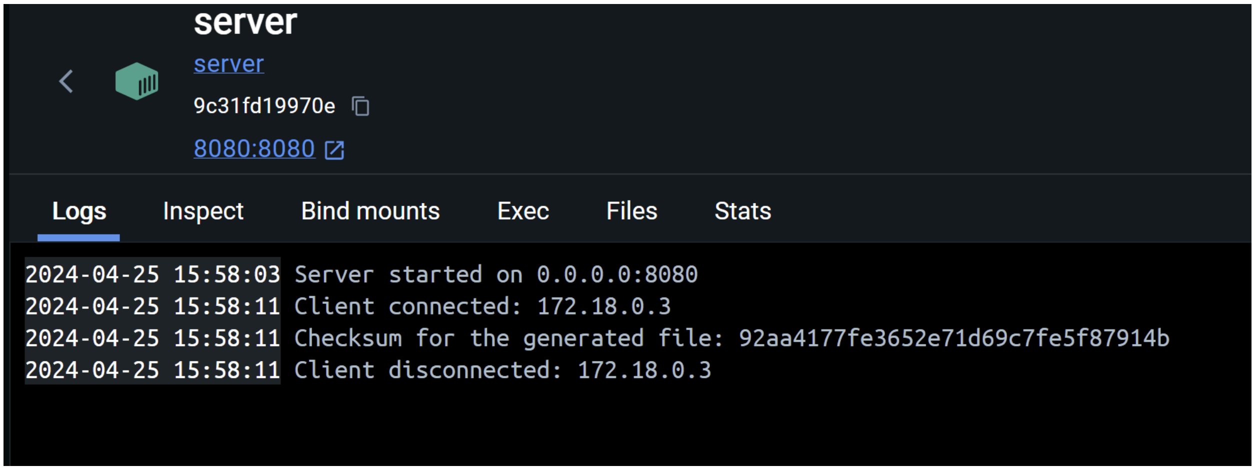


Check the containers on Docker:



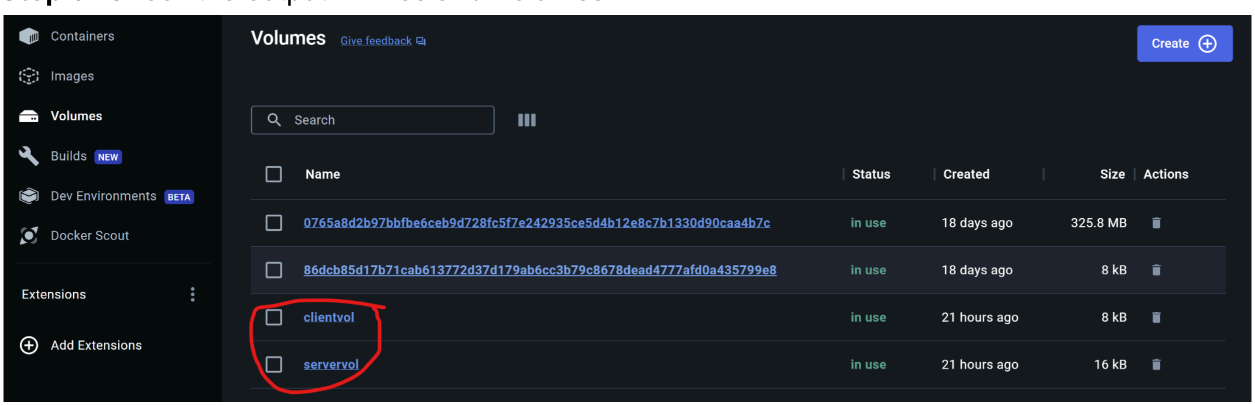
Client has status exited because the execution is complete.

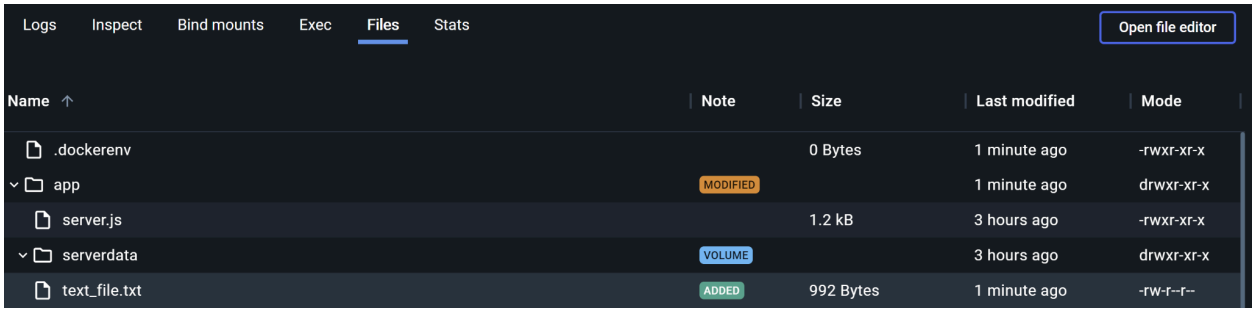
Step 8: Check the logs on Docker
Server:

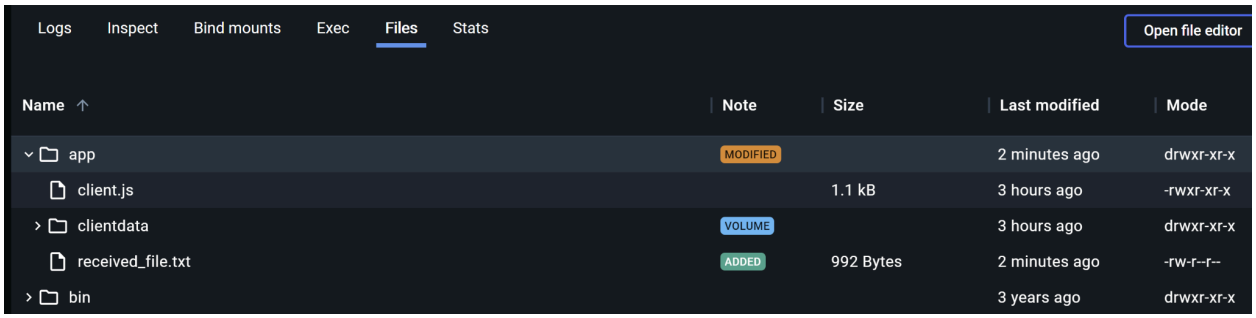


Client:

Step 9: Check the output in Files and Volumes:







Step 10: Automating using docker-compose.yml

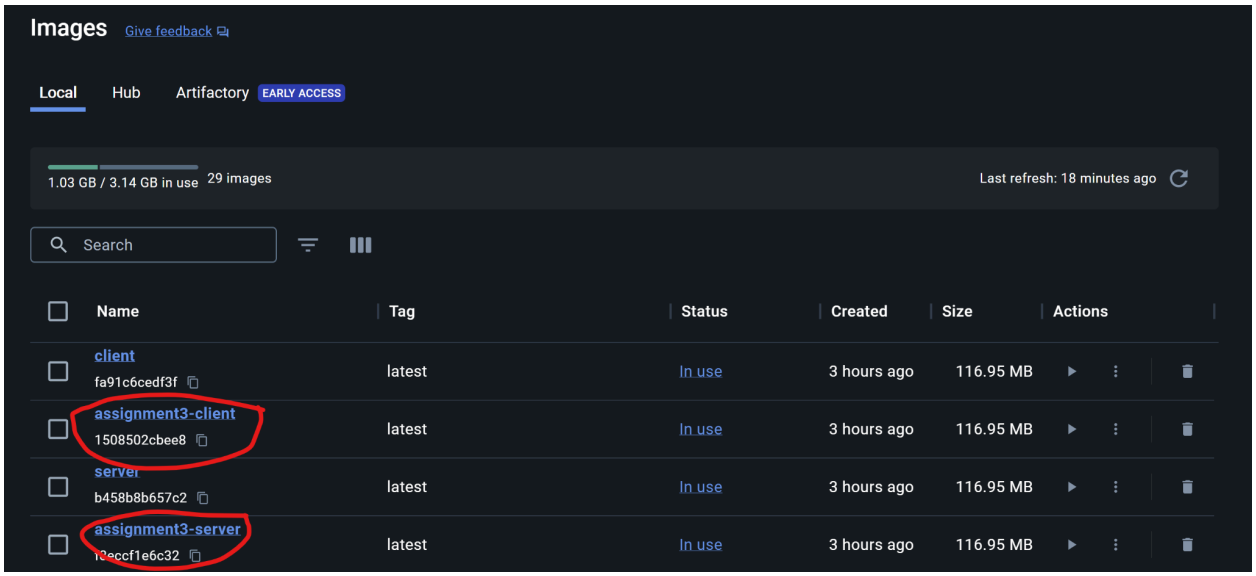
Docker-compose.yml:

```
version: "3"

services:
  server:
    build:
      context: ./server
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    networks:
      - prithvi
    volumes:
      - servervol:/app/serverdata

  client:
    build:
      context: ./client
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    volumes:
      - clientvol:/app/clientdata
    networks:
      - prithvi

volumes:
  servervol:
  clientvol:

networks:
  prithvi:
```

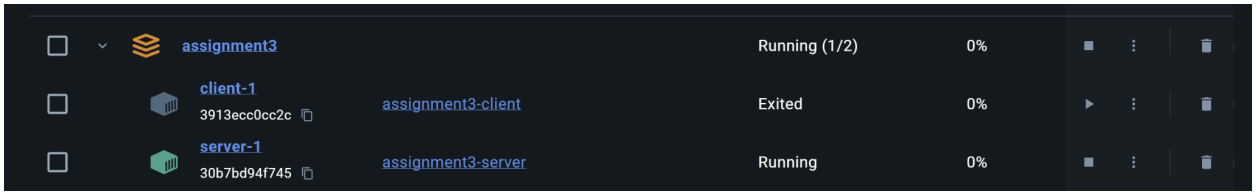
Command: *docker-compose up -d*

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker-compose up -d
2024/04/25 16:12:04 http2: server: error reading preface from client //./pipe/docker_engine: file has already been closed
[+] Building 1.6s (17/17) FINISHED                                                                                    docker:default
 => [server internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                                                0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 550B                                                                                       0.0s
 => [server internal] load .dockerignore                                                                                   0.0s
 => => transferring context: 2B                                                                                            0.0s
 => [client internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                                                0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile: 490B                                                                                       0.0s
 => [client internal] load .dockerignore                                                                                   0.0s
 => => transferring context: 2B                                                                                            0.0s
 => [client internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine                                              1.5s
 => [server 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:14.17.0-alpine@sha256:f07ead757c93bc5e9e799780752178 51d45a5d8e5c48eaf823e7f12d9bbc1d3c  0.0s
 => [client internal] load build context                                                                                   0.0s
 => => transferring context: 31B                                                                                           0.0s
 => [server internal] load build context                                                                                   0.0s
 => => transferring context: 31B                                                                                           0.0s
 => CACHED [client 2/5] WORKDIR /app                                                                                       0.0s
 => CACHED [server 3/5] COPY server.js /app/server.js                                                                      0.0s
 => CACHED [server 4/5] RUN chmod +x /app/server.js                                                                        0.0s
 => CACHED [server 5/5] RUN mkdir /app/serverdata                                                                          0.0s
 => CACHED [client 3/5] COPY client.js /app/client.js                                                                      0.0s
 => CACHED [client 4/5] RUN chmod +x /app/client.js                                                                        0.0s
 => CACHED [client 5/5] RUN mkdir /app/clientdata                                                                          0.0s
 => [client] exporting to image                                                                                            0.0s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                                    0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:1508502cbee87e9ab1ff45df3ae7c88cce6a185c99f06914acd407c8e4ebeff1                               0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/library/assignment3-client                                                                      0.0s
 => [server] exporting to image                                                                                            0.0s
 => => exporting layers                                                                                                    0.0s
 => => writing image sha256:f8eccf1e6c3254c073cb150040453921dcb9c3fc0c12035e7c0b7281f094bb5f                               0.0s
 => => naming to docker.io/library/assignment3-server                                                                      0.0s
[+] Running 5/5
 ✓ Network assignment3_prithvi     Created                                                                                 0.0s
 ✓ Volume "assignment3_servervol"  Created                                                                                 0.0s
 ✓ Volume "assignment3_clientvol"  Created                                                                                 0.0s
 ✓ Container assignment3-client-1  Started                                                                                 0.1s
 ✓ Container assignment3-server-1  Started                                                                                 0.1s
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3>
```

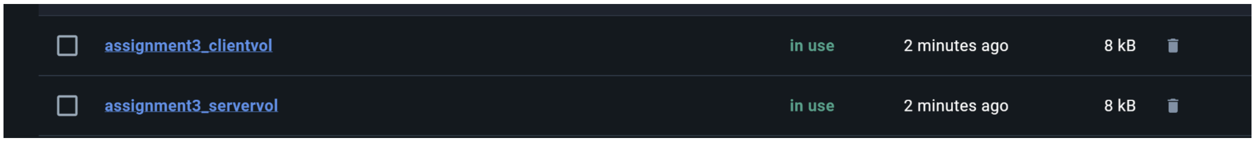
Images:



Containers:

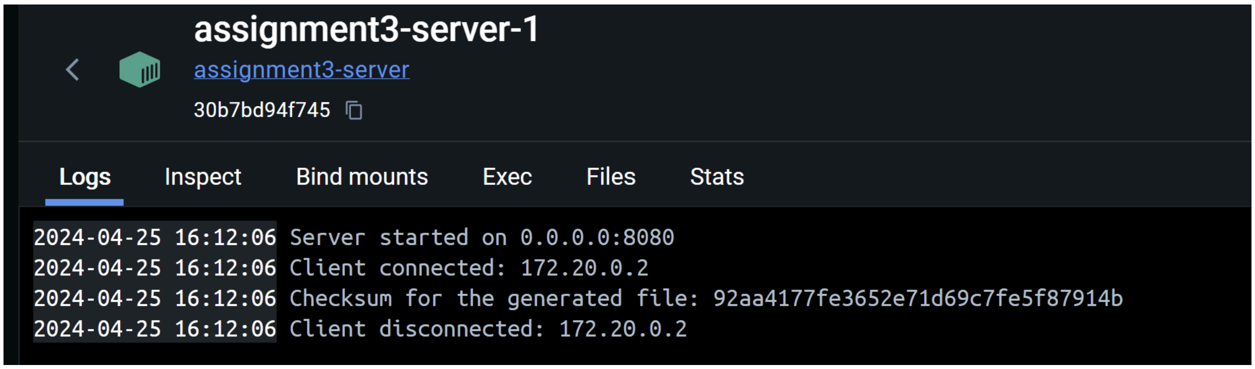


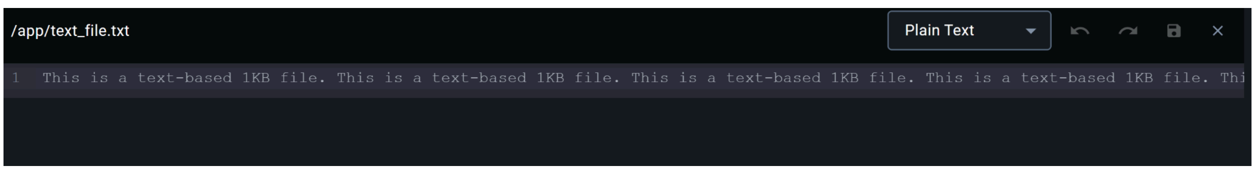
Volumes:



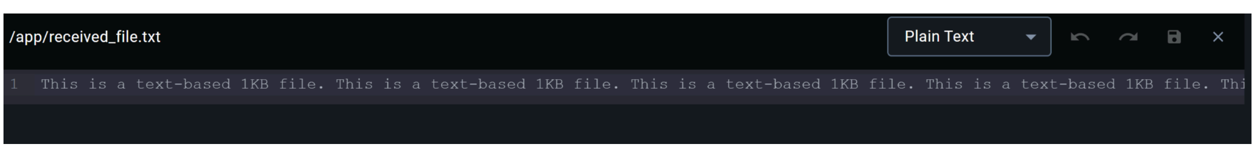
Outputs:

Server:





Client:



Step 11: Checking from CLI

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker ps -a --filter "network=prithvi"
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED          STATUS                      PORTS                    NAMES
63dcd012936b   client    "docker-entrypoint.s…"   16 minutes ago   Exited (0) 16 minutes ago                            client
abd95cec4389   server    "docker-entrypoint.s…"   16 minutes ago   Up 16 minutes               0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp   server
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3>
```

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker ps -a --filter "network=assignment3_prithvi"
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                COMMAND                  CREATED          STATUS                          PORTS      NAMES
3913ecc0cc2c   assignment3-client   "docker-entrypoint.s…"   13 minutes ago   Exited (0) 13 minutes ago                  assignment3-client-1
30b7bd94f745   assignment3-server   "docker-entrypoint.s…"   13 minutes ago   Up 13 minutes                   8080/tcp   assignment3-server-1
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3>
```

```
PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\IU\Spring24\EngineeringCloudComputing\Assignment3> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED          STATUS                      PORTS
           NAMES
3913ecc0cc2c   assignment3-client                   "docker-entrypoint.s…"   11 minutes ago   Exited (0) 11 minutes ago
           assignment3-client-1
30b7bd94f745   assignment3-server                   "docker-entrypoint.s…"   11 minutes ago   Up 11 minutes               8080/tcp
           assignment3-server-1
63dcd012936b   client                               "docker-entrypoint.s…"   17 minutes ago   Exited (0) 17 minutes ago
           client
abd95cec4389   server                               "docker-entrypoint.s…"   17 minutes ago   Up 17 minutes               0.0.0.0:8080-
>8080/tcp    server
```