

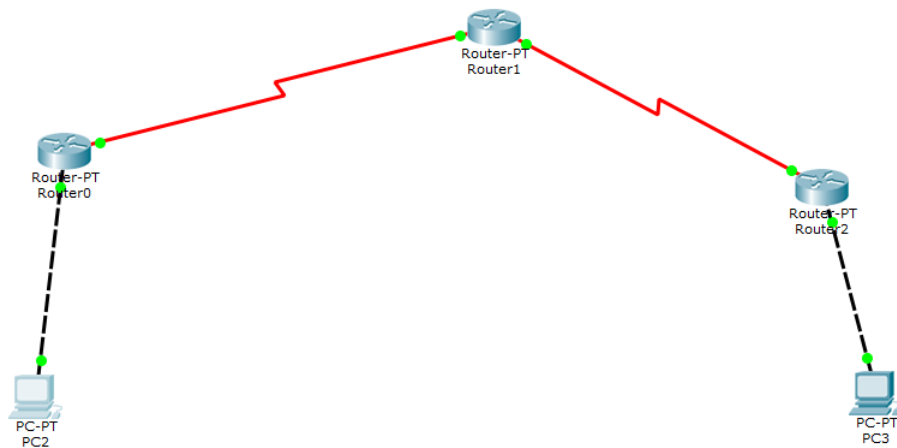
WEEK 7

EXP-6: Configure OSPF routing protocol

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Topology:



1. Configure ip addresses to all interfaces:

(serial-router to router, fastEthernet-router to end device)

(similar to RIP exp)

```
Router2
Physical Config CLI
IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 30.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp
Router(config-if)#clock rate 64000
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

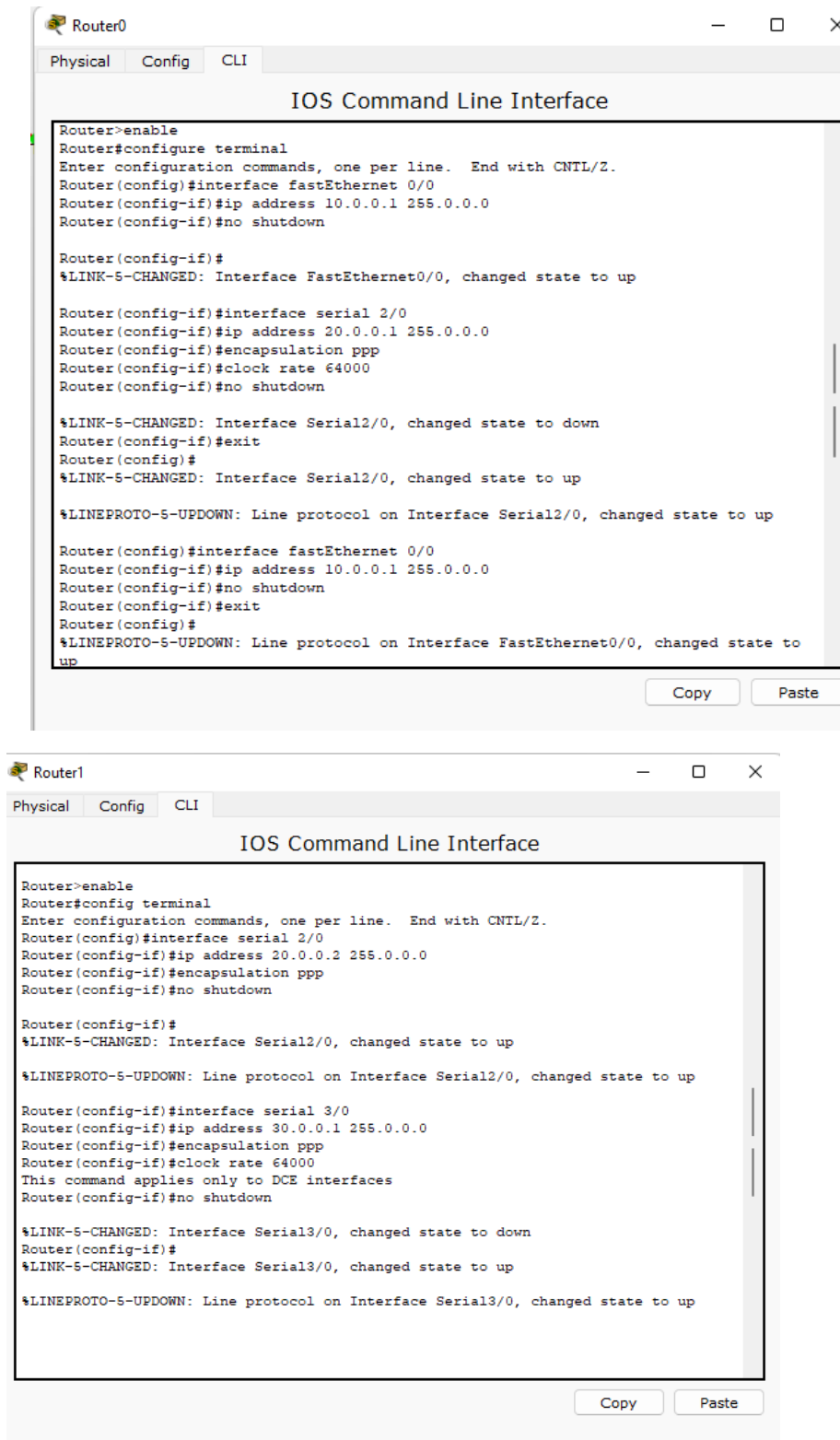
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 40.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```



2.Enable ip routing by configuring OSPF in all routers:

Router0

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

Router(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to
up

Router(config)#router ospf1
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 3
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
00:20:40: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 2.2.2.2 on Serial2/0 from LOADING to
FULL, Loading Done

Router(config)#show iproute
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
```

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Router1

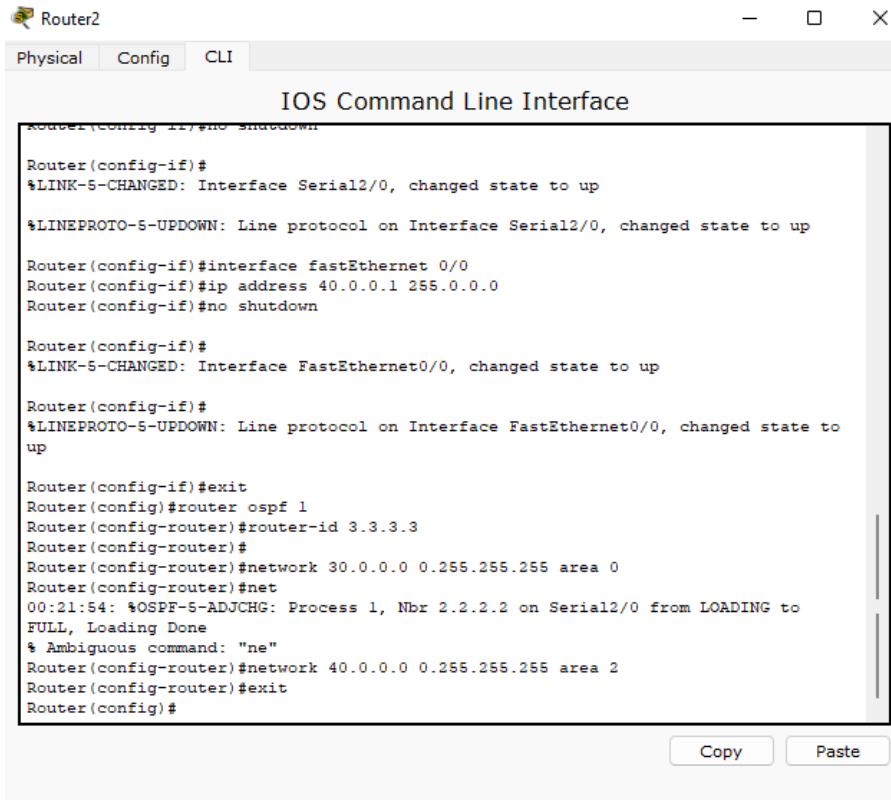
Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

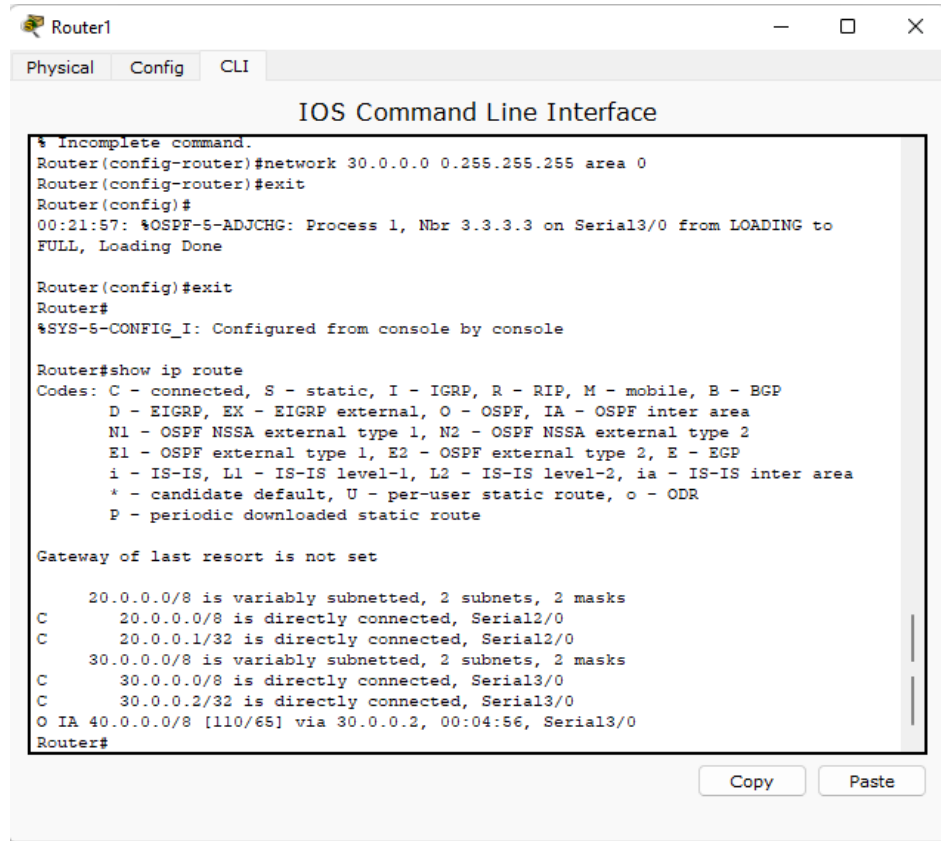
```
Router>enable
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1
Router(config-router)#network
00:20:38: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 1.1.1.1 on Serial2/0 from LOADING to
FULL, Loading Done

% Incomplete command.
Router(config-router)#network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
00:21:57: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 3.3.3.3 on Serial3/0 from LOADING to
FULL, Loading Done
|
```

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3. Show routing table for all three routers #show ip route



Router1

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
% Incomplete command.
Router(config-router)#network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
00:21:57: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 3.3.3.3 on Serial3/0 from LOADING to
FULL, Loading Done

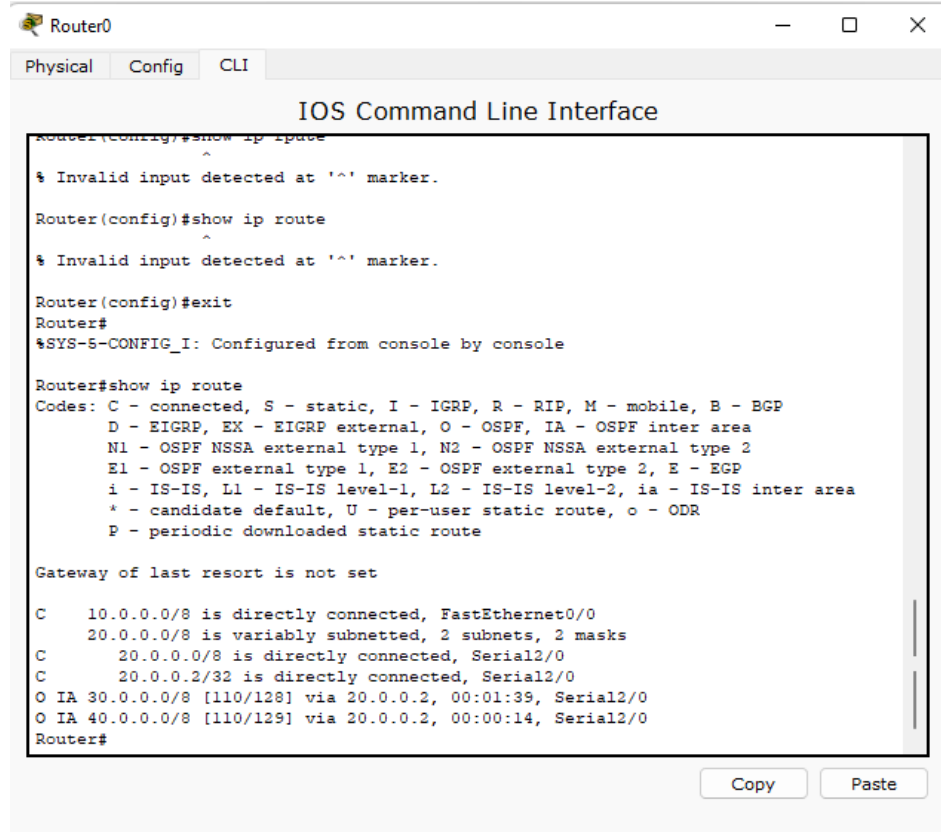
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
        D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
        N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
        E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
        i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
        P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

      20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       20.0.0.1/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
      30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C       30.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial3/0
O IA 40.0.0.0/8 [110/65] via 30.0.0.2, 00:04:56, Serial3/0
Router#
```

Copy Paste



Router0

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config)#show ip route
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config)#show ip route
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

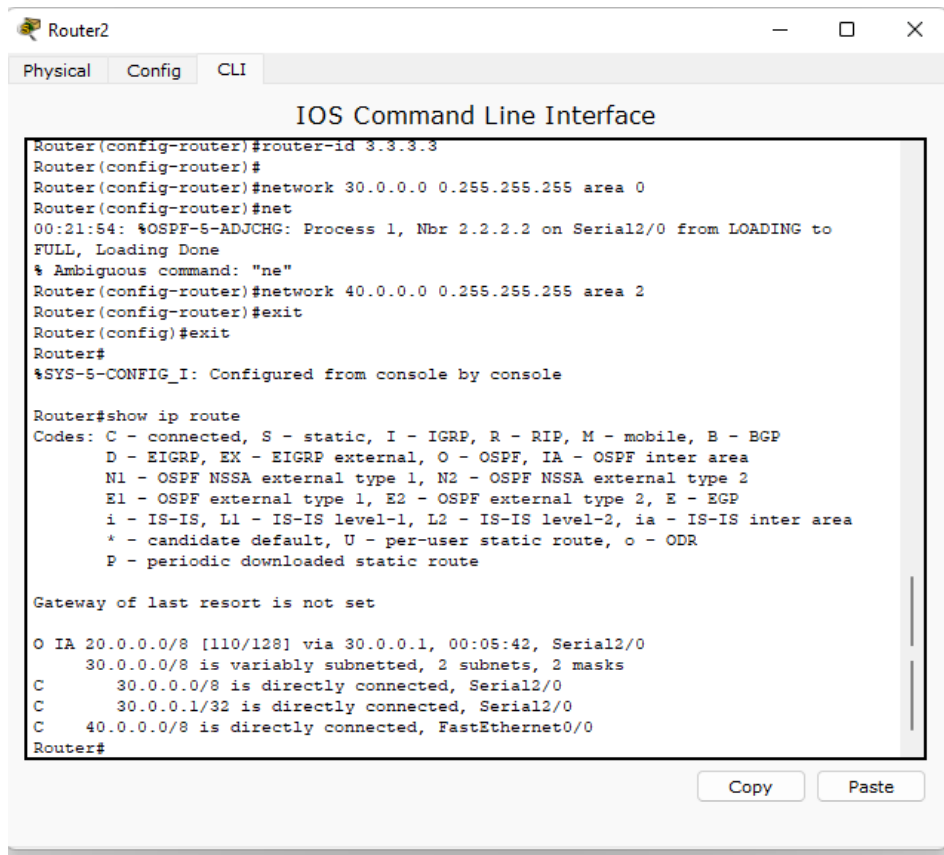
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
        D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
        N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
        E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
        i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
        P - periodic downloaded static route

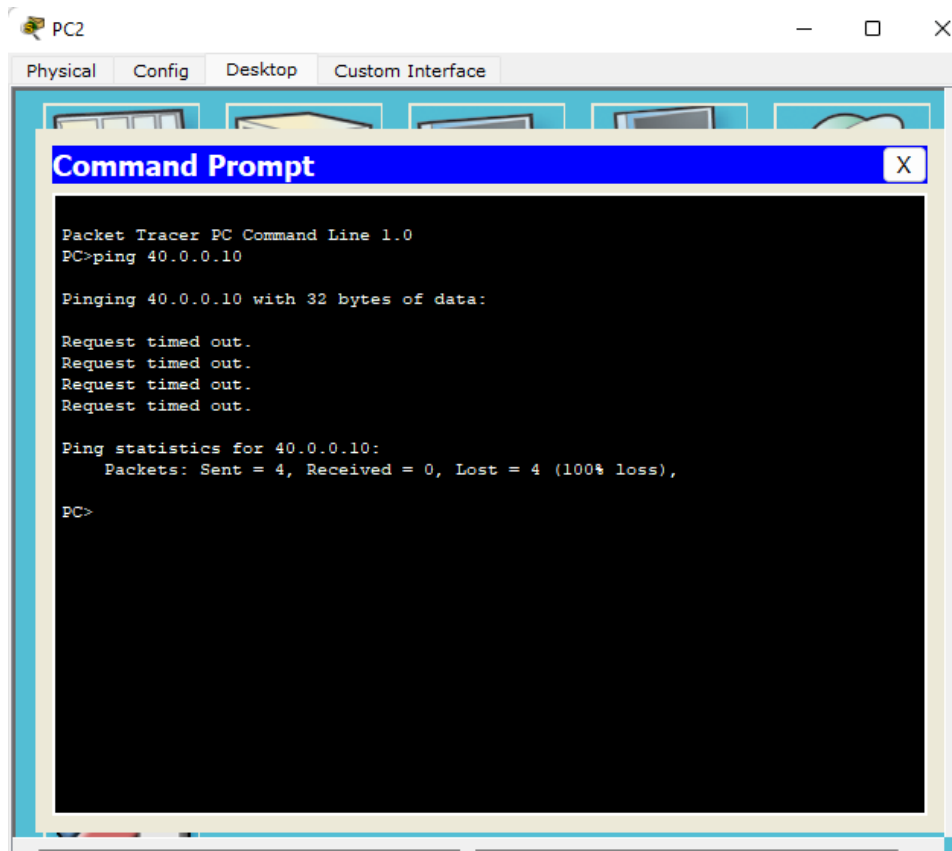
Gateway of last resort is not set

C       10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
      20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       20.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
O IA 30.0.0.0/8 [110/128] via 20.0.0.2, 00:01:39, Serial2/0
O IA 40.0.0.0/8 [110/129] via 20.0.0.2, 00:00:14, Serial2/0
Router#
```

Copy Paste



4. Ping from end device to other end device



5. Create dedicated loopback interface for all the routers

Router1

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

  20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       20.0.0.1/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
  30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C       30.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial3/0
O IA 40.0.0.0/8 [110/65] via 30.0.0.2, 00:04:56, Serial3/0
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface loopback 0

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
ip add 172.16.1.253 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
```

Copy Paste

Router0

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
% periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C       10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
  20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C       20.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
O IA 30.0.0.0/8 [110/128] via 20.0.0.2, 00:01:39, Serial2/0
O IA 40.0.0.0/8 [110/129] via 20.0.0.2, 00:00:14, Serial2/0
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface loopback 0

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

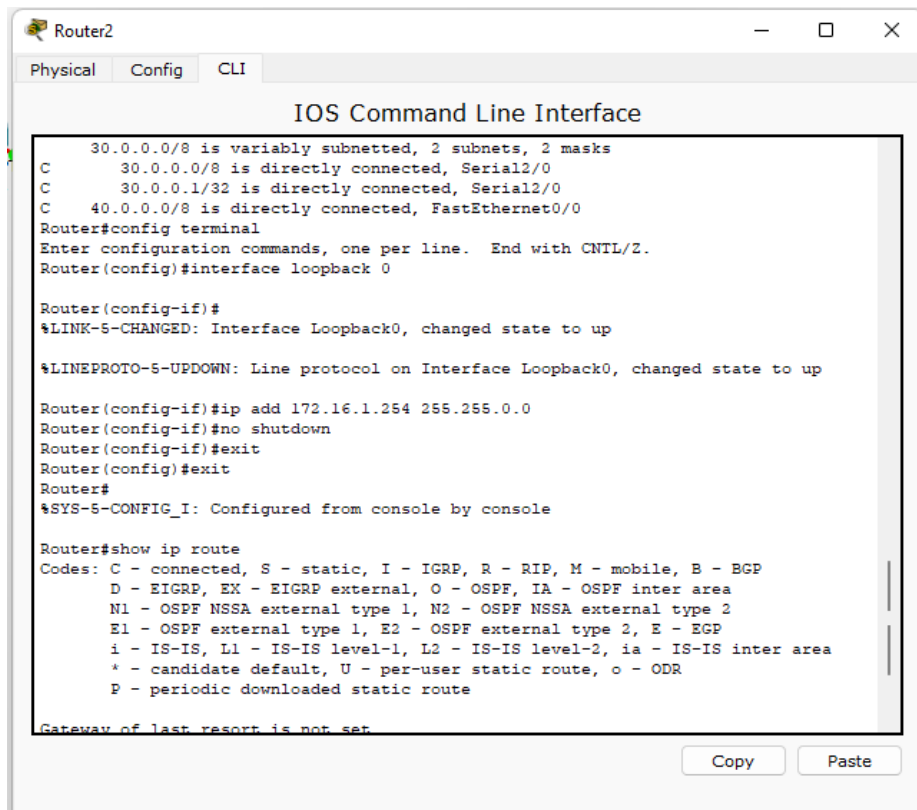
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#ip add 172.16.1.252 255.255.255.0.0
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

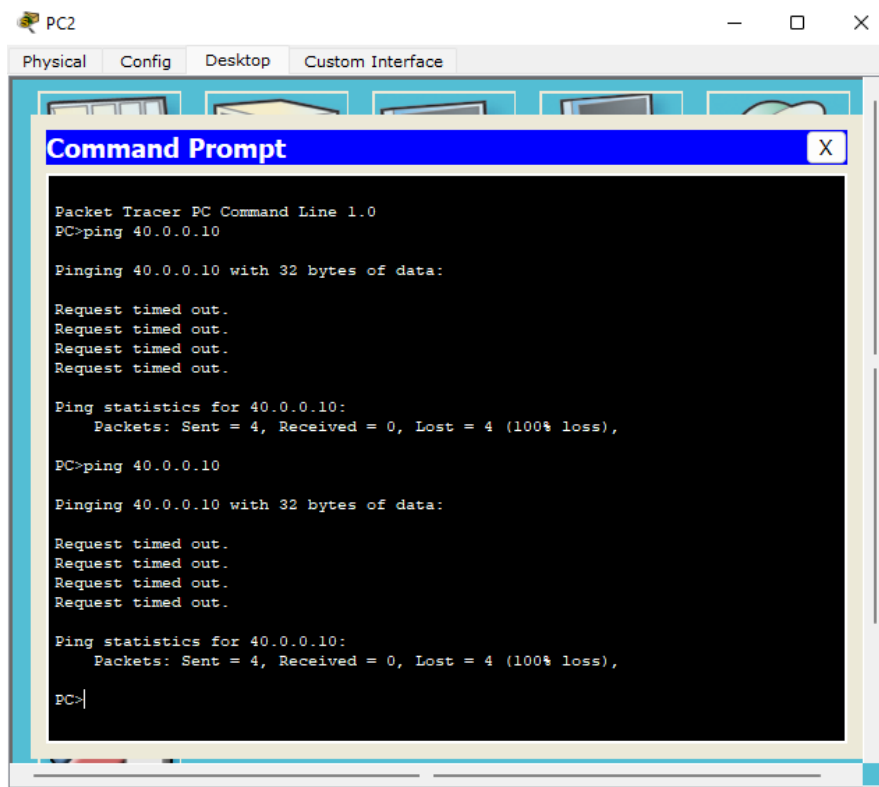
Router(config-if)#ip add 172.16.1.252 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown'
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
```

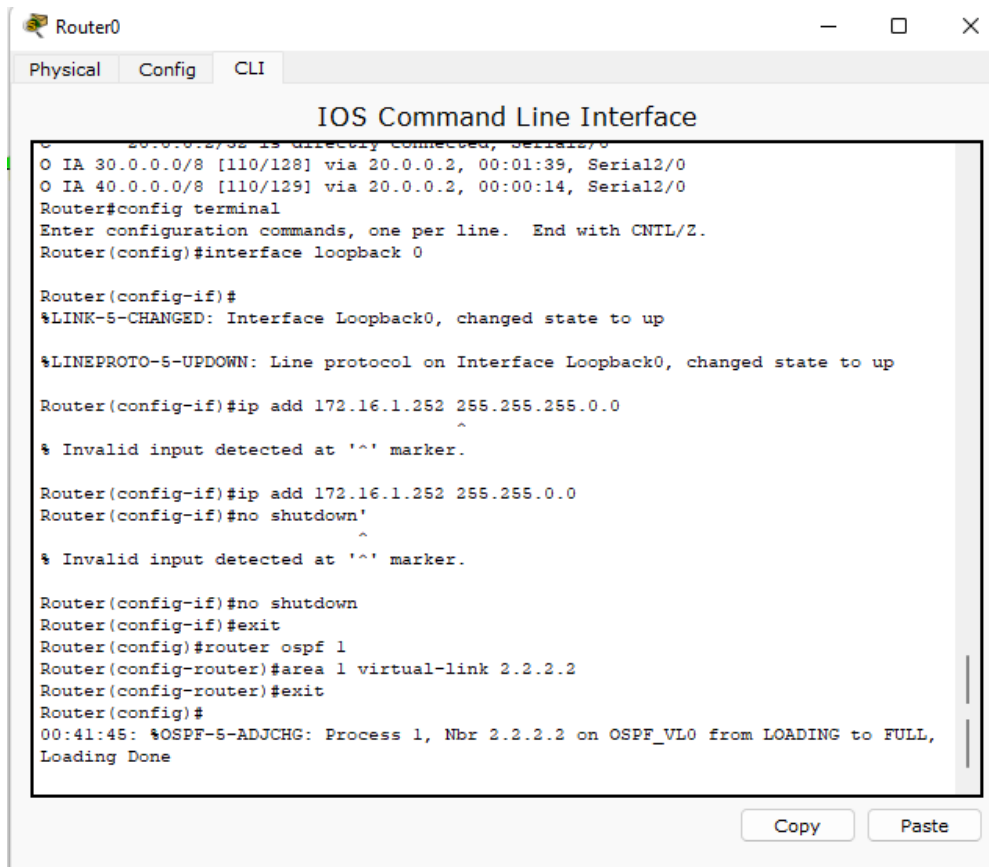
Copy Paste



6. Ping from end device to other end device



7. Create a virtual link (CLI of first two routers) to connect area 3 to area 0.



The screenshot shows the CLI of Router0. The user has entered the following commands:

```
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface loopback 0

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

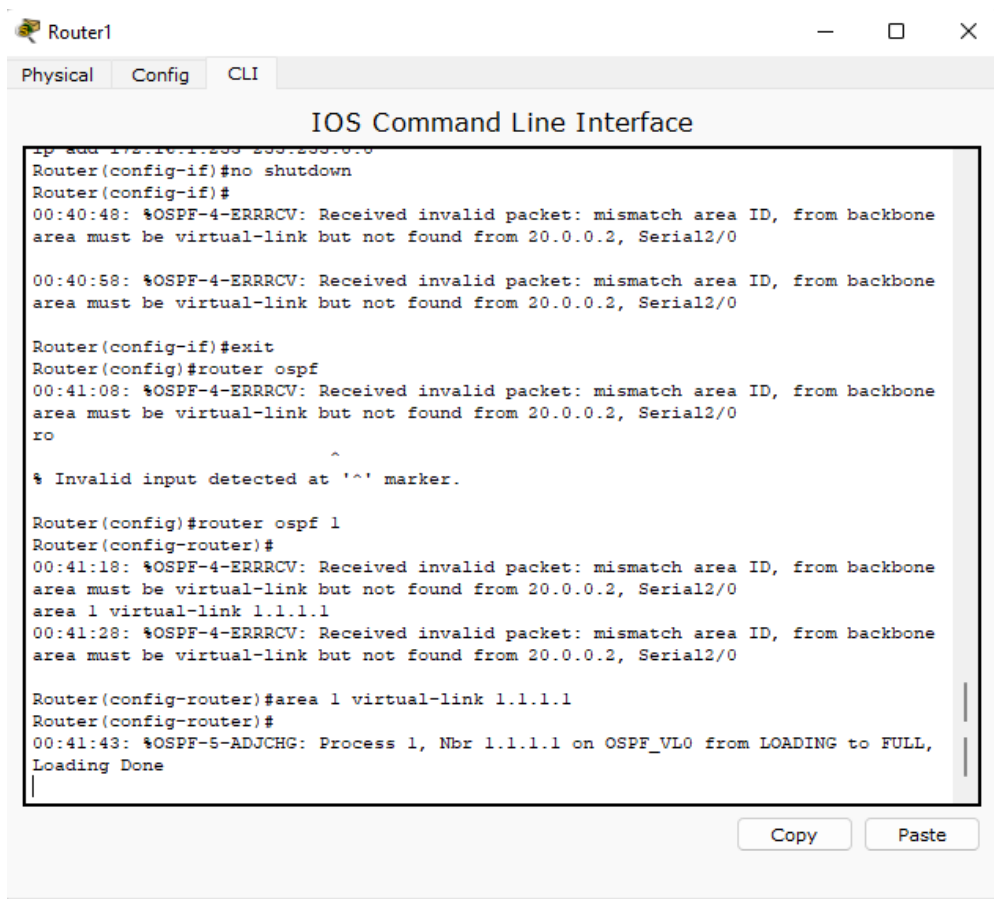
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#ip add 172.16.1.252 255.255.255.0.0
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-if)#ip add 172.16.1.252 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#area 1 virtual-link 2.2.2.2
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
00:41:45: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 2.2.2.2 on OSPF_VL0 from LOADING to FULL,
Loading Done
```

Buttons for Copy and Paste are visible at the bottom right.



The screenshot shows the CLI of Router1. The user has entered the following commands:

```
ip add 172.16.1.253 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#
00:40:48: %OSPF-4-ERRRCV: Received invalid packet: mismatch area ID, from backbone
area must be virtual-link but not found from 20.0.0.2, Serial2/0

00:40:58: %OSPF-4-ERRRCV: Received invalid packet: mismatch area ID, from backbone
area must be virtual-link but not found from 20.0.0.2, Serial2/0

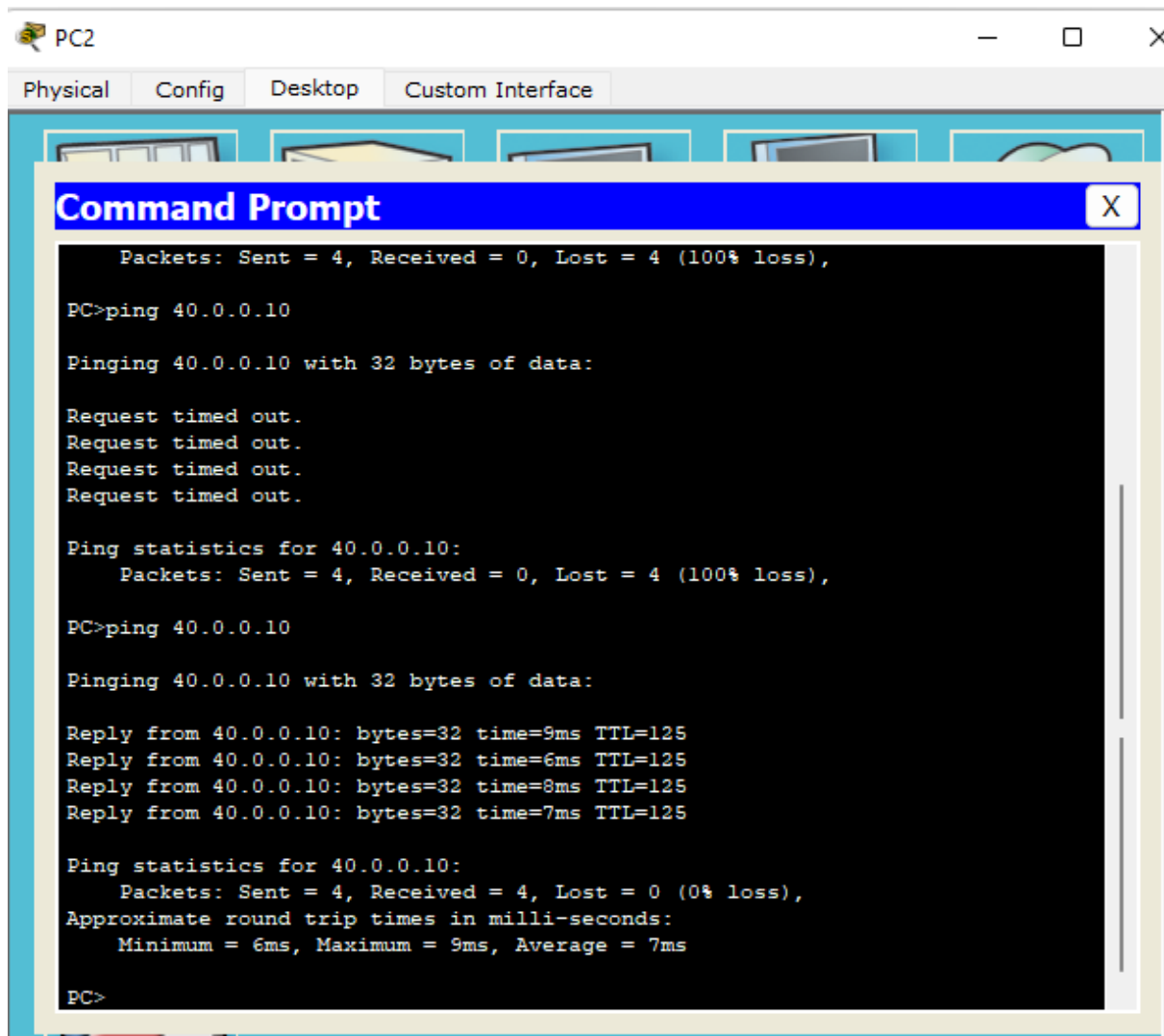
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#router ospf
00:41:08: %OSPF-4-ERRRCV: Received invalid packet: mismatch area ID, from backbone
area must be virtual-link but not found from 20.0.0.2, Serial2/0
ro
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#
00:41:18: %OSPF-4-ERRRCV: Received invalid packet: mismatch area ID, from backbone
area must be virtual-link but not found from 20.0.0.2, Serial2/0
area 1 virtual-link 1.1.1.1
00:41:28: %OSPF-4-ERRRCV: Received invalid packet: mismatch area ID, from backbone
area must be virtual-link but not found from 20.0.0.2, Serial2/0

Router(config-router)#area 1 virtual-link 1.1.1.1
Router(config-router)#
00:41:43: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 1.1.1.1 on OSPF_VL0 from LOADING to FULL,
Loading Done
```

Buttons for Copy and Paste are visible at the bottom right.

8.Final Output(ping from 10.0.0.10 to 40.0.0.10):



The screenshot shows a PC2 desktop environment with a taskbar at the top containing icons for Physical, Config, Desktop, and Custom Interface. A Command Prompt window is open, displaying the results of a ping command from 10.0.0.10 to 40.0.0.10. The window has a blue title bar with the text "Command Prompt" and a close button (X).

```
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),  
PC>ping 40.0.0.10  
Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:  
Request timed out.  
Request timed out.  
Request timed out.  
Request timed out.  
Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:  
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),  
PC>ping 40.0.0.10  
Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:  
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=9ms TTL=125  
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125  
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=125  
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125  
Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:  
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),  
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
        Minimum = 6ms, Maximum = 9ms, Average = 7ms  
PC>
```