

→ DS Lab Program 9 -

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct Node *rlink, *llink;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct Node node;
```

```
node getnode () {
```

```
    node x;
```

```
    x = (node) malloc (sizeof (node));
```

```
    if (x == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("Memory full \n");
```

```
        exit (0);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return x;
```

```
}
```

```
void freenode (node x) {
```

```
    free (x);
```

```
}
```

```
node insert_front (int item, node head) {
```

```
    node temp, cur;
```

```
    temp = getnode ();
```

```
    temp -> info = item;
```

```
temp -> rlink = NULL;
```

```
    cur = head -> rlink;
```

```
head -> head -> rlink
```

```
    head -> rlink = head;
```

```
    temp -> rlink = cur;
```

```
    cur -> llink = temp;
```

```
    return head;
```

```
}
```

node insert_rear (int item, node head) {
 node temp = getnode ();
 temp → info = item;
 cur = head → link;
 head → link = head;
 temp → link = head;
 temp → link = cur;
 cur → link = temp;
 return head;
}

node delete_front (node head) {
 node cur, next;
 if (head → link == head) {
 printf ("Empty \n");
 return head;
 }

cur = head → link;
 next = cur → link;
 head → link = next;
 next → link = head;
 printf ("Item deleted = %d \n", cur → info);
 free (cur);
 return head;
}

node delete_rear (node head) {
 node cur, prev;
 if (head → link == head) {
 printf ("Empty \n");
 return head;
 }

cur = head → link;
 prev = cur → link;
 head → link = prev;


```

prev → next = head;
printf ("Item deleted = %d\n", cur → info);
free node (cur);
return head;
}

```

```

node insert_leftpos (int item, node head) {
node temp, cur, prev;
if (head → next == head) {
printf ("Empty\n");
return head;
}
}

```

```

cur = head → next;
while (cur != head) {
if (item == cur → info)
break;
cur = cur → next;
}

```

```

if (cur == head) {
printf ("Key not found\n");
return head;
}
}

```

```

prev = cur → next;
printf ("Enter towards left of %d", item);
temp = getnode();
scanf ("%d", temp → info);
prev → next = temp;
temp → next = prev;
cur → next = temp;
temp → next = cur;
return head;
}

```

```

node delete_value (int item, node head) {
}

```

```
node prev, cur, next;
```

```
int count;
```

```
if (head->link == head) {  
    printf("List is empty \n");  
    return head;  
}
```

```
{
```

```
count = 0;
```

```
cur = head->link;
```

```
while (cur != head) {
```

```
    if (item != cur->info)
```

```
        cur = cur->link;
```

```
    else {
```

```
        count++;
```

```
        prev = cur->link;
```

```
        next = cur->link;
```

```
        prev->link = next;
```

```
        next->link = prev;
```

```
        free node (cur);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
if (count == 0)
```

```
    printf("Keynot found \n");
```

```
else
```

```
    printf("Key found at %d position and is  
    deleted \n", count);
```

```
    return head;
```

```
}
```

```
void display (node head) {
```

```
    node temp;
```

```
    if (head->link == head) {
```

```
        printf("Empty \n");
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```



```

printf ("Contents of Queue \n");
temp = head → rlink;
while (temp != head) {
    printf ("%d \n", temp → info);
    temp = temp → rlink;
}
}

```

```

void main() {
    node head, last;
    int item, choice;
    head = getnode();
    head → rlink = head;
    head → llink = head;
    for (;;) {
        printf ("1. Insert front 2. Insert rear 3. Delete front 4. Delete Rear 5. Insert left position 6. Delete specified value 7. Display");
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1: printf ("Enter item \n");
                    scanf ("%d", &item);
                    last = insert_front (item, head);
                    break;
            case 2: printf ("Enter item \n");
                    scanf ("%d", &item);
                    last = insert_rear (item, head);
                    break;
            case 3: last = delete_front (head);
                    break;
            case 4: last = delete_rear (head);
                    break;
            case 5: printf ("Enter key item \n");
                    scanf ("%d", &item);

```

```
head = insert_leftpos (item, head);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 6: printf ("Enter key item\n");
```

```
scanf ("%d", & item);
```

```
head = delete_value (item, head);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 7: display (head);
```

```
break;
```

```
default: exit (0);
```

```
{ }
```



```

1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  struct node{
4      struct node *rlink;
5      int info;
6      struct node *llink;
7  };
8  typedef struct node *NODE;
9  NODE getnode(){
10     NODE x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
11     if(x==NULL){
12         printf("Cannot allocate Memory\n");
13         exit(0);
14     }
15     return x;
16 }
17 NODE insert_reard(NODE head,int item){
18     NODE temp=getnode();
19     temp->info=item;
20     temp->rlink=NULL;
21     temp->llink=NULL;
22     NODE cur=head->llink;
23     head->llink=temp;
24     temp->rlink=head;
25     temp->llink=cur;
26     cur->rlink=temp;
27     return head;
28 }
29 NODE insert_left(NODE head,int key){
30     if(head==head->rlink){
31         printf("List is empty\n");
32         return head;
33     }
34     NODE cur=head->rlink;
35     while(cur!=head){
36         if(cur->info==key)
37             break;
38         cur=cur->rlink;
39     }
40     if(cur==head){
41         printf("Element not found\n");
42         return head;
43     }
44     NODE prev=cur->llink;
45     NODE temp=getnode();

```

```

44     NODE prev=cur->llink;
45     NODE temp=getnode();
46     printf("Enter the item\n");
47     scanf("%d",&temp->info);
48     temp->rlink=cur;
49     temp->llink=prev;
50     prev->rlink=temp;
51     cur->llink=temp;
52     return head;
53 }
54 NODE delete_infod(NODE head,int item){
55     if(head==head->rlink){
56         printf("List is empty\n");
57         return head;
58     }
59     NODE cur=head->rlink;
60     while(cur!=head){
61         if(cur->info==item)
62             break;
63         cur=cur->rlink;
64     }
65     if(cur==head){
66         printf("Element not found in the list\n");
67         return head;
68     }
69     NODE prev=cur->llink;
70     NODE next=cur->rlink;
71     prev->rlink=next;
72     next->llink=prev;
73     printf("Deleted item = %d\n",cur->info);
74     free(cur);
75     return head;
76 }
77 void displayd(NODE head){
78     if(head==head->rlink){
79         printf("List is empty\n");
80         return;
81     }
82     NODE cur=head->rlink;
83     while(cur!=head){
84         printf("%d\n",cur->info);
85         cur=cur->rlink;
86     }
87 }
88 int main(){

```



```

88  int main(){
89      int item,ch;
90      NODE head=getnode();
91      head->rlink=head;
92      head->llink=head;
93      while(1){
94          printf(" 1:Insert item\n 2:Insert at left position\n 3>Delete item\n");
95          printf("Enter the choice\n");
96          scanf("%d",&ch);
97          switch(ch){
98              case 1:printf("Enter the item\n");
99                      scanf("%d",&item);
100                     head=insert_reard(head,item);
101                     break;
102              case 2:printf("Enter the key to whose left item should be inserted\n");
103                      scanf("%d",&item);
104                      head=insert_left(head,item);
105                      break;
106              case 3:printf("Enter the element to be deleted\n");
107                      scanf("%d",&item);
108                      head=delete_infod(head,item);
109                      break;
110              case 4:displayd(head);
111                      break;
112              default:exit(0);
113          }
114      }
115  }
116
117

```

Enter the item

50

1:Insert item

2:Insert at left position

3>Delete item

4:Display

5:Exit

Enter the choice

4

10

20

40

50

1:Insert item

2:Insert at left position

3>Delete item

4:Display

5:Exit

Enter the choice

2

Enter the key to whose left item should be inserted

40

Enter the item

30

1:Insert item

2:Insert at left position

3>Delete item

4:Display

5:Exit

Enter the choice

4

10

20

30

40

50

1:Insert item

2:Insert at left position

3>Delete item

4:Display

5:Exit

Enter the choice


```
2
Enter the key to whose left item should be inserted
40
Enter the item
60
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
3
Enter the element to be deleted
60
Deleted item = 60
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
3
Enter the element to be deleted
40
Deleted item = 40
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
4
10
20
30
50
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
```

```
5:Exit
Enter the choice
4
10
20
30
50
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
3
Enter the element to be deleted
50
Deleted item = 50
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
3
Enter the element to be deleted
20
Deleted item = 20
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
4
10
30
1:Insert item
2:Insert at left position
3>Delete item
4:Display
5:Exit
Enter the choice
```