

## Basic Tags

`<html> </html>`

Creates an HTML document

`<head> </head>`

Sets off the ~~visible~~ portion title & other info that isn't displayed

`<body> </body>`

Sets off the visible portion ~~in the title bar~~ of the document

`<title> </title>`

Puts name of the document in the title bar; when bookmarking pages, this is what is bookmarked

## Body attributes (only used in email newsletters)

`<body bgcolor=?>`

Sets text color, using name or hex value

`<body text=?>`

Sets color of links, using name or hex value

`<body vlink=?>`

Sets color of visited links, using name or hex value

`<body alink=?>`

Sets color of active links (while mouse-clicking)

## Text Tags

`<pre> </pre>`

creates preformatted text

`<b> </b> -- <b> </b>`

Creates bold text (should use `<strong>` instead)

`<i> </i>`

Creates italicized text (should use `<em>` instead)

`<tt> </tt>`

Creates typewriter-style text

~~`<code> </code>`~~ `<code> </code>`

~~Creates~~ Used to define source code, usually monospace

`<cite> </cite>`

Creates ~~address~~ citation, usually processed in italics

Tables (use only for data layout - use CSS for page layout)

`<table> </table>`

Creates a table

`<tr> </tr>`

Sets off each row in a table

`<td> </td>`

Sets off each cell in a row

`<th> </th>`

Sets off the table header (a normal cell with bold, centered text)

HTML5 input tag attributes

(not all browsers support; visit <http://caniuse.com> for details)

`<input type="email" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for email addresses

`<input type="url" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for URLs

`<input type="number" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for a number

`<input type="range" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for a range of numbers

`<input type="date/month/week/time" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box with a calendar showing the date/month/week/time

`<input type="search" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for searching

`<input type="color" name=?>`

Sets a single-line text box for picking a color



## Lists

`<ul> </ul>`

Creates an unordered list

`<ol start=?> </ol>`

Creates an ordered list (start = XX, where XX is a counting number)

`<li> </li>`

Encompasses each list item

`<dl> </dl>`

Creates a definition list

`<dt>`

Precedes each definition term

`<dd>`

Precedes each definition

## Graphical elements

`<hr>`

Inserts a horizontal rule

`<hr size=?>`

Sets size (height) of horizontal rule

`<hr width=?>`

Sets width of rule (as a % or absolute pixel length)

`<hr noshade>`

Creates a horizontal rule without a shadow

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Adds image; it is a separate file located at the URL

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Aligns image left/right/center/bottom/top/middle (use CSS)

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Sets size of border surrounding image (use CSS)

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Sets height of image, in pixels

``

Sets width of image, in pixels

``

Sets the alternate text for browsers that can't process images  
(required by the ADA)