MTPS – 201 Power Electronics Applications to Power System

UNIT I

Power System components models formation of bus admittance matrix, algorithm for formation of bus impedance matrix. Reactive power capability of an alternator, transmission line model & loadability, Reactive power transmission & associated difficulties, Regulated shunt compensation, Models of OLTC & Phase shifting transformer, load flow study.

UNIT II

Sensitivity analysis: Generation shift distribution factors, line outage distribution factors, Compensated shift factors. Power systems security levels, contingency selection & evaluation, security constrained economic dispatch. Pre-contingency corrective rescheduling.

UNIT-III

Voltage stability: Proximity indicators e.g. slope of PV curve, Minimum Eigen value of reduced load flow Jacobian participation factors based on modal analysis and application.

UNIT-IV

Flexible ac transmission system, reactive power control, brief description and definition of FACT's controllers, shunt compensators, configuration and operating characteristics of TCR, FC-TCR, TSC, Comparisons of SVCs.

UNIT-V

Thy thyristor controlled series capacitor (TCSC) Advantages of the TCSC, Basic principle and different mode of operation, analysis variable reactance model and transient stability model of TCSC.

Reference Books:

- 1. Modern power system analysis D.P. Kothari, I.J. Nagrath, TMH, 2003
- 2. Power generation operation and control, A.J. Wood, B.F Woolenberg, John W
- 3. Understanding facts: Concepts and technologies of flexible AC transmission system IEEE Press, 2001 N.G. Hingorani, L. Gyugyi
- 4. Power system stability and control IEEE press P. Kundur, 1994
- 5. Thyristor Based FACTS controllers for electrical Transmission systems- R.M. Mathur, R.K. Verma, Wieldy inter science, 2002

MTPS – 202 Advance Course In Electrical Machines

UNIT 1

Review: Primitive machine, voltage and torque equation. Concept of transformation, change of variables, m/c variables and transform variables. Application to D.C. machine for steady state and transient analysis, equation of cross field commutator machine.

UNIT 2

Induction Machine: Voltage, torque equation for steady state operation, Equivalent circuit, Dynamic performance during sudden changes in load torque and three phase fault at the machine terminals. Voltage & torque equation for steady state operation of 1-ö induction motor & scharge motor.

UNIT 3

Synchronous Machine: Transformation equations for rotating three phase windings, Voltage and power equation for salient and non salient alternator, their phasor diagrams, Simplified equations of a synchronous machine with two damper coils.

UNIT 4

Operational Impedances and Time Constants of Synchronous Machines: Park's equations in operational form, operational impedances and G(P) for a synchronous machine with four Rotor Windings, Standard synchronous machine Reactances, time constants, Derived synchronous machine time constants, parameters from short circuit characteristics.

UNIT 5

Approximate Methods for Generator & System Analysis: The problem of power system analysis, Equivalent circuit & vector diagrams for approximate calculations, Analysis of line to line short circuit, Application of approximate method to power system analysis.

Reference Books:

- 1. Analysis of Electric Machinery P.C.Krause
- 2. The General theory of Electrical Machines B.Adkins
- 3. The General theory of AC Machines B.Adkins & R.G.Harley
- 4. Generalised theory of Electrical m/c P.S.Bhimbra
- 5. Electro Mechanical Energy Conversion White & Woodson

MTPS 203- POWER SYSTEM LABORATORY

Suggestive list of experiments

- 1. Study of Bucholz relay.
- 2. To determine the characteristics of inverse time current relay.
- 3. To determine the dielectric strength of transformer oil.
- 4. Separation of eddy current & iron losses of single phase transformer.
- 5. To perform slip test on synchronous machine and to determine d-axis & q-axis reactances.
- 6. To measure the direct axis subtransient reactance of synchronous machine.
- 7. To measure the quadrature axis subtransient reactance of synchronous