

ProjectTitle

ProjectDocumentation

1. Introduction

- Projecttitle:
Edu Tutor
AI:Personalised
Learning
- Teammember:
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2. projectoverview

- Purpose:

The purpose of a Sustainable Smart City Assistant is to empower cities and their residents to thrive in a more eco-conscious and connected urban environment. By leveraging AI and real-time data, the assistant helps optimize essential resources like energy, water, and waste, while also guiding sustainable behaviors among citizens through personalized tips and services. For city officials, it serves as a decision-making partner—offering clear insights, forecasting tools, and summarizations of complex policies to support strategic planning. Ultimately, this assistant bridges technology, governance, and community engagement to foster greener cities that are more efficient, inclusive, and resilient.

- Features:

ConversationalInterface

KeyPoint: Natural language interaction

Functionality: Allows citizens and officials to ask questions, get updates, and receive guidance in plain language

PolicySummarization

KeyPoint: Simplified policy understanding

Functionality: Converts lengthy government documents into concise, actionable summaries.

ResourceForecasting

KeyPoint: Predictive analytics

Functionality: Estimates future energy, water, and waste usage using historical and real-time data.

Eco-TipGenerator

KeyPoint: Personalized sustainability advice

Functionality: Recommends daily actions to reduce environmental impact based on user behavior.

CitizenFeedbackLoop

KeyPoint: Community engagement

Functionality: Collects and analyzes public input to inform city planning and service improvements.

KPI Forecasting

KeyPoint: Strategic planning support

Functionality: Projects key performance indicators to help officials track progress and plan ahead.

AnomalyDetection

KeyPoint: Early warnings system

Functionality: Identifies unusual patterns in sensor or usage data to flag potential issues.

MultimodalInputSupport

KeyPoint: Flexible data handling

Functionality: Accepts text, PDFs, and CSVs for document analysis and forecasting.

Streamlit or Gradio UI

KeyPoint: User-friendly interface

Functionality: Provides an intuitive dashboard for both citizens and city officials to interact with the assistant.

3. Architecture

Frontend (Streamlit):

The frontend is built with Streamlit, offering an interactive web UI with multiple pages including dashboards, file uploads, chat interface, feedback forms, and report viewers. Navigation is handled through a sidebar using the streamlit-option-menu library. Each page is modularized for scalability.

Backend(FastAPI):

FastAPI serves as the backend REST framework that powers API endpoints for document processing, chat interactions, eco tip generation, report creation, and vector embedding. It is optimized for asynchronous performance and easy Swagger integration.

LLM Integration(IBM Watsonx Granite):

Granite LLM models from IBM Watsonx are used for natural language understanding and generation. Prompts are carefully designed to generate summaries, sustainability tips, and reports.

Vector Search(Pinecone):

Uploaded policy documents are embedded using Sentence Transformers and stored in Pinecone. Semantic search is implemented using cosine similarity to allow users to search documents using natural language queries.

ML Modules(Forecasting and Anomaly Detection):

Lightweight ML models are used for forecasting and anomaly detection using Scikit-learn. Time-series data is parsed, modeled, and visualized using pandas and matplotlib.

4. Setup Instructions

Prerequisites:

- Python 3.9 or later
- pip and virtual environment tools
- API keys for IBM Watsonx and Pinecone
- Internet access to access cloud services

Installation Process:

- Clonetherepository
- Installdependenciesfromrequirements.txt
- Createa.envfileandconfigurecredentials
- RunthebackendserverusingFastAPI
- LaunchthefrontendviaStreamlit
- Uploaddataandinteractwiththemodules

5. FolderStructure

app/–ContainsallFastAPIbackendlogicincludingrouters,models,and integration modules.

app/api/–SubdirectoryformodularAPIrouteslikechat,feedback,report,and document vectorization.

ui/–ContainsfrontendcomponentsforStreamlitpages,cardlayouts,and form UIs.

smart_dashboard.py–EntryscriptforlaunchingthemainStreamlit dashboard.

granite_llm.py–HandlesallcommunicationwithIBMWatsonxGranitemodel including summarization and chat.

document_embedder.py–Convertsdocumentstoembeddingsandstoresin Pinecone.

kpi_file_forecaster.py–Forecastsfutureenergy/watertrendssusingregression.

anomaly_file_checker.py – Flags unusual values in uploaded KPI data.

report_generator.py– ConstructsAI-generatedsustainabilityreports.

6. RunningtheApplication

To start the project:

- LaunchtheFastAPIservertoexposebackendendpoints.
- RuntheStreamlitdashboardtoaccessthewebinterface.
- Navigatethroughpagesviathesidebar.
- UploaddocumentsorCSVs,interactwiththechatassistant,andview outputs like reports, summaries, and predictions.

- All interactions are real-time and use backend API to dynamically update the frontend.

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7. API Documentation

Backend APIs available include:

POST/chat/ask—Accepts a user query and responds with an AI-generated message

POST/upload-doc—Uploads and embeds documents in Pinecone

GET/search-docs—Returns semantically similar policies to the input query

GET/get-eco-tips—Provides sustainability tips for selected topics like energy, water, or waste

POST/submit-feedback—Stores citizen feedback for later review or analytics

Each endpoint is tested and documented in Swagger UI for quick inspection and trial during development.

8. Authentication

Each endpoint is tested and documented in Swagger UI for quick inspection and trial during development.

This version of the project runs in an open environment for demonstration. However, secure deployments can integrate:

- Token-based authentication (JWT or API keys)
- OAuth2 with IBM Cloud credentials
- Role-based access (admin, citizen, researcher)
- Planned enhancements include user sessions and history tracking.

Authentication

9. User Interface

The interface is minimalist and functional, focusing on accessibility for non-technical users. It includes:

Sidebar with navigation

KPI visualizations with summary cards

Tabbed layouts for chat, eco tips, and forecasting

Real-time form handling

PDF report download capability

The design prioritizes clarity, speed, and user guidance with help texts and intuitive flows.

10. Testing

Testing was done in multiple phases:

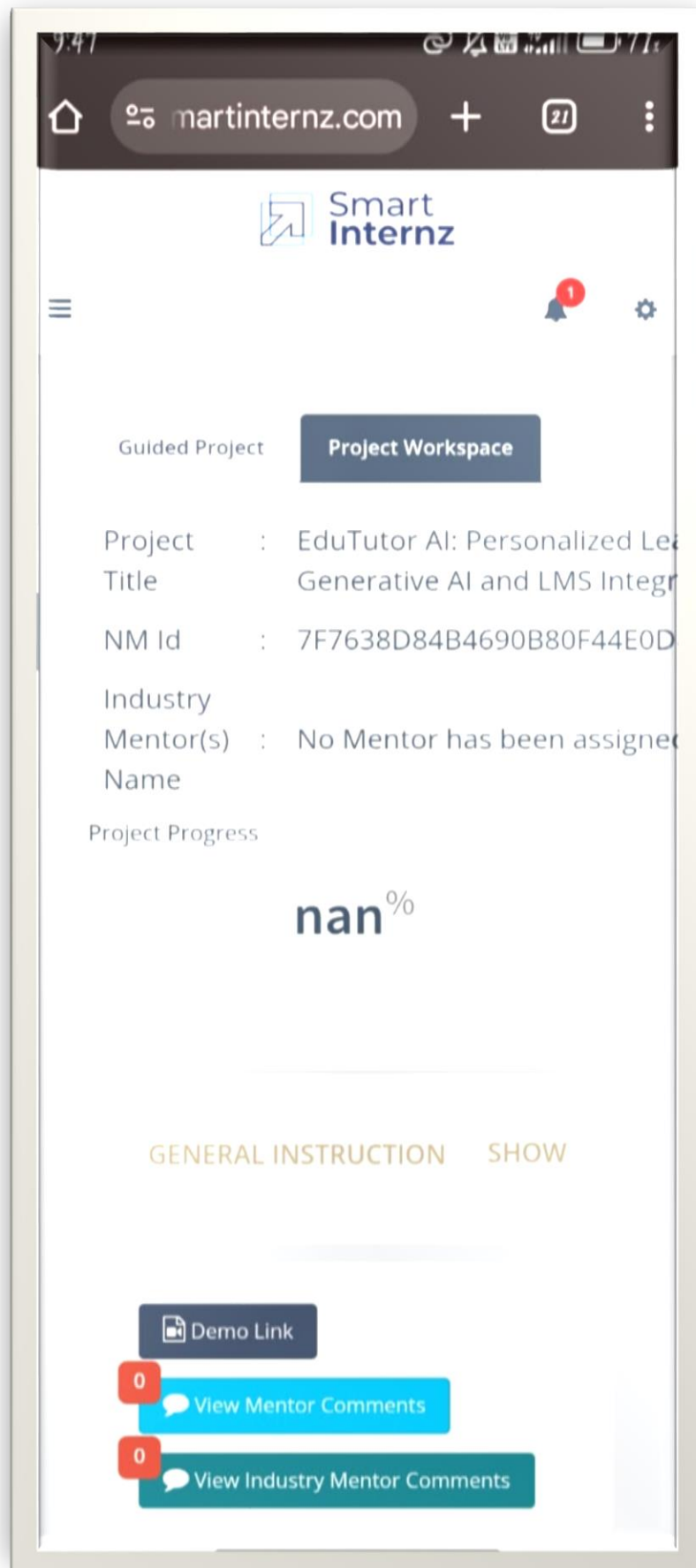
Unit Testing: For prompt engineering functions and utility scripts API

Testing: Via Swagger UI, Postman, and test scripts

Manual Testing: For file uploads, chat responses, and output consistency Edge

Case Handling: Malformed inputs, large files, invalid API keys

Each function was validated to ensure reliability in both offline and API-connected modes.



11. Screenshots

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12. KnownIssues: many issues...

13. Futureenhancement | Enhancement Area

| What It Could Do
| Why It Helps / Trend Backing
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14. | ----- | -----

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15. | ****Personalisation & Adaptive Learning Paths**** | •
Dynamically adapt difficulty, pace, style (e.g. more
visuals vs. text) based on student performance.
 •
Diagnose weak areas and provide targeted practice.

• Allow learners to choose learning modes (e.g. quizzes,
simulations, video, reading) depending on their
preferences. | Helps engagement, retention. Teachers
free up time; students feel learning is relevant.
Forecasts for EdTech show personalised learning as key.
([Momen][1]) |

16. | ****Intelligent Tutoring & Feedback**** | • Use
generative AI to generate explanations, hints, solutions.

 • Provide timely, meaningful feedback on essays or
open-ended responses.
 • Use dialogue-based
tutoring (conversational agents) for 1-on-1 help.
| Learners benefit from scaffolding; can scale individual
tutoring. Research on generative AI + ITS shows promise.
([arXiv][2]) |

17. | ****Immersive & Multimodal Learning**** | •
Include AR / VR simulations (labs, historical
reenactments, experiments) to let students experience
concepts.
 • Use multimodal content — audio, video,
text, interactive visuals.
 • Use speech recognition /
pronunciation tools (especially for language learning).
| Multimodal, immersive content enhances
understanding & retention. Trend shows growing use of
VR/AR in EdTech. ([ED-EX][3]) |

18. | ****Predictive Analytics & Early Warning**** | • Predict students at risk of falling behind (e.g. via performance trends, engagement metrics) and alert teachers or suggest interventions.
 • Tailor future content based on predicted gaps.
| Helps reduce dropout / failure; gives proactive support rather than reactive. ([Momen][1])
|
19. | ****Accessibility & Inclusion**** | • Support for students with disabilities (text to speech, speech to text, visual aids, customizable interfaces).
 • Multilingual support, real time translation, adapt to local contexts.
 • Low bandwidth / offline modes for areas with poor connectivity. | Essential for equity; necessary in many regions. Inclusive tools broaden reach. ([Enterprise League][4])
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20. | ****Automating Routine / Administrative Tasks**** | • Auto-grading of objective and some subjective assignments.
 • Automatically generate quizzes, lesson plans, flashcards.
 • Generate summaries of readings, concept maps.
 • Allow teachers to spend less time on prep & feedback and more on mentoring.
| Improves teacher efficiency; more time for high-value tasks. Widely seen in EdTech trends. ([ED-EX][3])
|
21. | ****Gamification & Motivation**** | • Reward systems, points, badges, leaderboards.
 • Game-like challenges, quests, interactive simulations.
 • Social / peer challenges / collaborative learning.
| Keeps engagement high; modern learners often respond well to interactive / game-like features. ([ED-EX][3])
|
22. | ****Ethics, Transparency, Explainability**** | • Make AI decisions (e.g. why certain recommendation / feedback) explainable to students & teachers.
 • Ensure fairness, low bias in assessments &

recommendations.
 • Data privacy, consent, secure handling of personal/student data.

| Critical for trust & wide adoption; important in research and regulation. ([arXiv][5])

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23. | ****Offline & Edge Functionality**** | • Capabilities that work without needing constant internet (e.g. cached lessons, downloadable modules).
 • Lightweight client side models for low resource devices. | Ensures reach to areas with connectivity issues; reduces latency; more accessible.

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24. | ****Lifelong Learning / Skills / Career Alignment**** | • Include modules to build soft skills (critical thinking, collaboration, communication).
 • Offer career pathways, guidance, credentials / micro-credentials.
 • Align content to current job market / future skills. | Helps with employability; EdTech trend toward microcredentials. ([Amazon Web Services, Inc.][6])

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28. [4]: https://enterpriseleague.com/blog/top-trends-of-ai-in-edtech/?utm_source=chatgpt.com "Top 10 trends of AI in edtech in 2025"

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https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.13379?utm_source=chatgpt.com "Practical and Ethical Challenges of Large Language Models in Education: A Systematic Scoping Review"
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