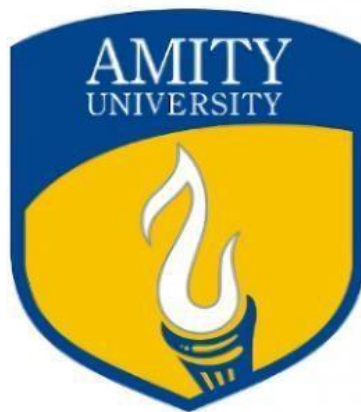


# **ADVANCED JAVA**

AMITY INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
**LAB-1**



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Department:- Amity Institute Of Information Technology  
Session:- 2021-2024

# CRUD OPERATIONS

## **Problem description :**

The problem description for JDBC CRUD operations typically involves creating, reading, updating, and deleting records in a relational database using Java Database Connectivity (JDBC). The application should:

1. Provide options to perform CRUD operations including inserting new records into the database table, retrieving existing records from the table based on specified criteria, updating records in the table and deleting records from the table.
2. Implement error handling to manage connection failures and database operation exceptions gracefully.
3. SQL Syntax Error: Double check your SQL queries for syntax errors, Incorrect queries can lead to unexpected results or failures.

The application should focus on simplicity and functionality, serving as a basic template for JDBC usage in CRUD operations

## **DESIGN**

The design of the problem statement for creating a simple Java application that establishes JDBC connection and performs CRUD operations involves several key components and considerations:

### **1. User Interface Design :**

Upon running the application, users will be presented with a menu containing 5 options, with 4 of them representing crud operations (“Add New Employee”, “Display all Employee”, “Update Name of Employee”, “Delete an Employee”) and the last option for exiting the application gracefully. Based on the user's choice, the application will invoke the appropriate method from the Employee class to perform the CRUD operation.

### **2. Database Connection Management:**

The application needs to establish a JDBC connection with the relational database system using the correct connection details.

### 3. Error Handling:

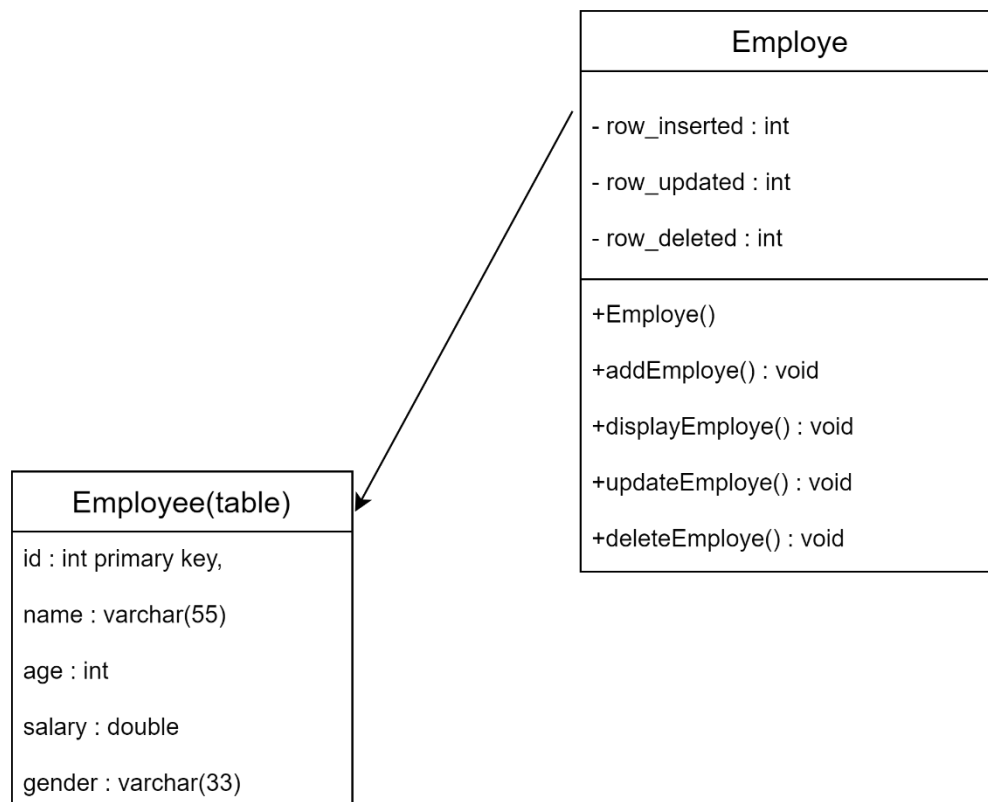
Error handling should be implemented to manage exceptions during database operations.

### 4. Code Modularity and Maintainability:

The application's code should be modular and well-organized, following best practices in software design and development. It should be easy to maintain and extend, allowing for future enhancements or modifications without significant refactoring.

### 5. Class Diagram:

A class diagram is crucial for design purposes as it visually illustrates the structure, relationships, and behavior of classes within a system. It aids in organizing and conceptualizing software components, facilitating communication among developers, guiding implementation, and ensuring consistency and scalability throughout the design process. Here's a class diagram demonstrating our problem statement -



# CODE

## Employee.java

```
package Bca.Model;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Employee {

    public Employee() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

    public void addEmployee(Connection con, Scanner sc) throws
    SQLException {
        //create statement
        Statement st = con.createStatement();

        //read student details
        System.out.println("Enter Employee Id: ");
        int id = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter Employee Name: ");
        String name = sc.next();

        System.out.println("Enter Employee Age: ");
        int age = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter Employee salary : ");
        double salary = sc.nextDouble();

        System.out.println("Enter Employee Gender: ");
        String gender = sc.next();

        //create sql squery string
        String query = String.format("Insert Into Employee values(%d,
        '%s', %d, %f, '%s') ", id, name, age, salary, gender);

        //execute sql query
        int rows = st.executeUpdate(query);

        System.out.println(rows + " record inserted!!!");
    }

    public void displayEmployee(Connection con) throws SQLException {
        Statement st = con.createStatement();

        ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery("select * from Employee");

        while(rs.next()) {
            System.out.println(rs.getInt(1)+ "\t"+rs.getString(2)+
            "\t"+ rs.getInt(3)+"\t"+rs.getDouble(4)+"\t"+rs.getString(5));
        }
    }
}
```

```

        public void updateEmployeeName(Connection con, Scanner sc) throws
SQLException {
            Statement st = con.createStatement();
            System.out.println("Enter Employee ID: ");
            int id = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter Employee New Name: ");
            String name = sc.next();

            String query = String.format("update Employee set name='%s'
where id = %d", name, id);
            int rowsAffected = st.executeUpdate(query);
            System.out.println(rowsAffected+" recored updated!!!");

        }

        public void deleteEmployee(Connection con, Scanner sc) throws
SQLException {
            Statement st = con.createStatement();
            System.out.println("Enter Employee ID: ");
            int id = sc.nextInt();

            int rowAffected = st.executeUpdate("delete from Employee where
id = "+id);
            System.out.println(rowAffected + " recored deleted!!!");
            System.out.println("Row deleted");

        }

    }
}

```

## Main.java

```

package Bca.Drive;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.Scanner;

import Bca.Model.Employee;

public class Mainn {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
SQLException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        //1. load and register
        Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");

        //2
        String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/empdetails";
        String username = "root";
        String pwd = "Root@123";
        Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username,
pwd);

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        Employee e = new Employee();
        //insert
        //s.addStudent(con, sc);
        while(true) {

```

```

        menu();
        int choice = sc.nextInt();
        switch(choice) {
            case 1: e.addEmployee(con, sc);
                    break;

            case 2: e.displayEmployee(con);
                    break;

            case 3: e.updateEmployeeName(con, sc);
                    break;

            case 4: e.deleteEmployee(con, sc);
                    break;

            case 5:
                System.out.println("Bye Bye ...");
                System.exit(0);
            default:
                System.out.println("Wrong Choice...");
        }
    }

}

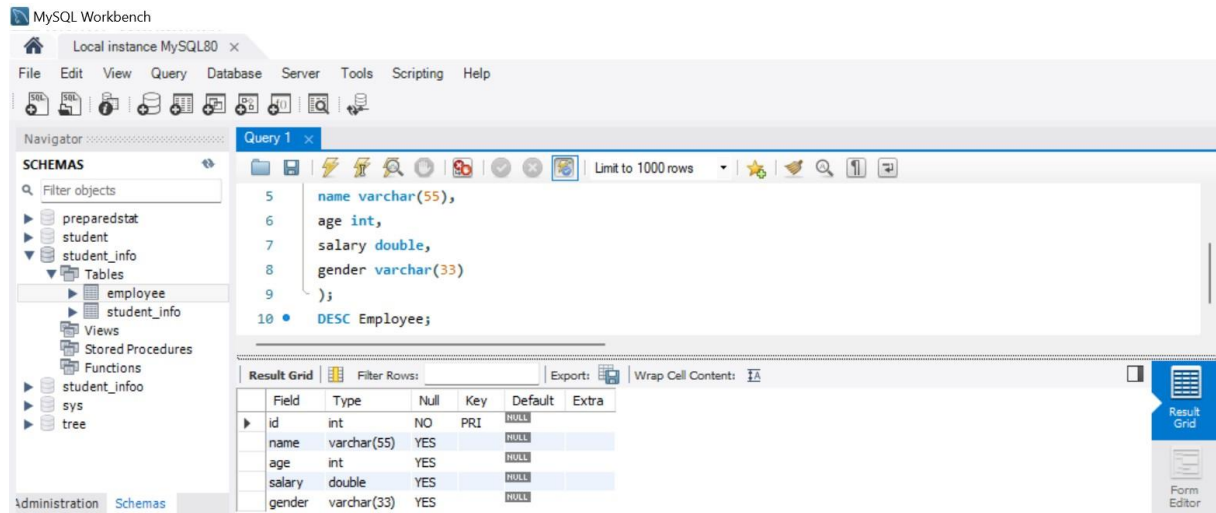
public static void menu() {
    System.out.println("-----Operation Perform-----");
    System.out.println("1. Add New Employee");
    System.out.println("2. Display All Employee");
    System.out.println("3. Update Name of Employee");
    System.out.println("4. Delete a Employee");
    System.out.println("5. Exit");
    System.out.println("Enter any above number of Your Choice...");
}

}

```

# INPUT/OUTPUT

## Describe The Table



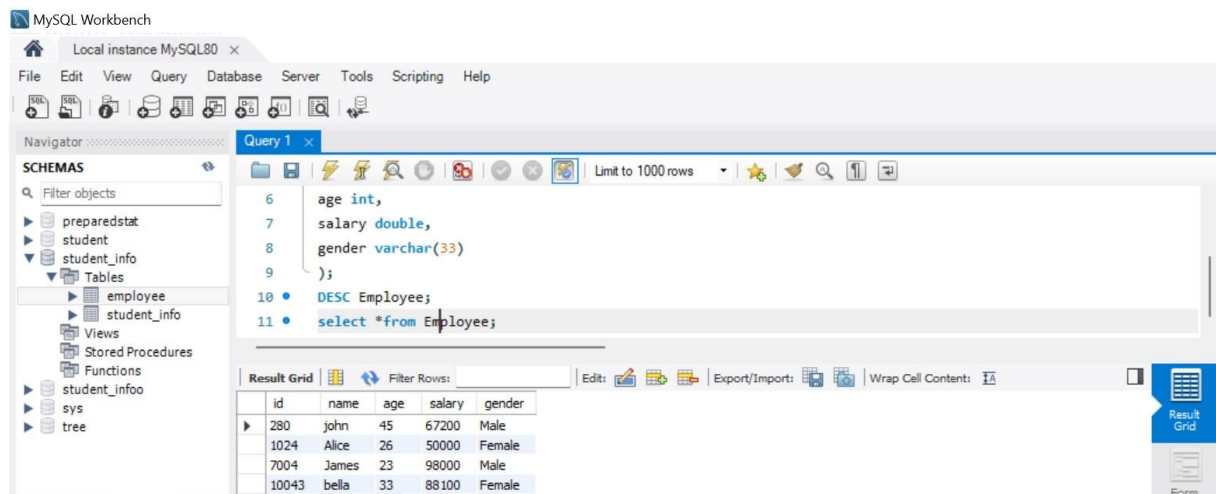
The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The 'Navigator' pane on the left displays the 'SCHEMAS' tree with 'employee' selected under 'Tables'. The 'Query 1' editor contains the following SQL code:

```
5 name varchar(55),
6 age int,
7 salary double,
8 gender varchar(33)
9 );
10 • DESC Employee;
```

The 'Result Grid' pane at the bottom displays the table structure for the 'employee' table:

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int	NO	PRI	HULL	
name	varchar(55)	YES		HULL	
age	int	YES		HULL	
salary	double	YES		HULL	
gender	varchar(33)	YES		HULL	

## Select The Table



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The 'Navigator' pane on the left displays the 'SCHEMAS' tree with 'employee' selected under 'Tables'. The 'Query 1' editor contains the following SQL code:

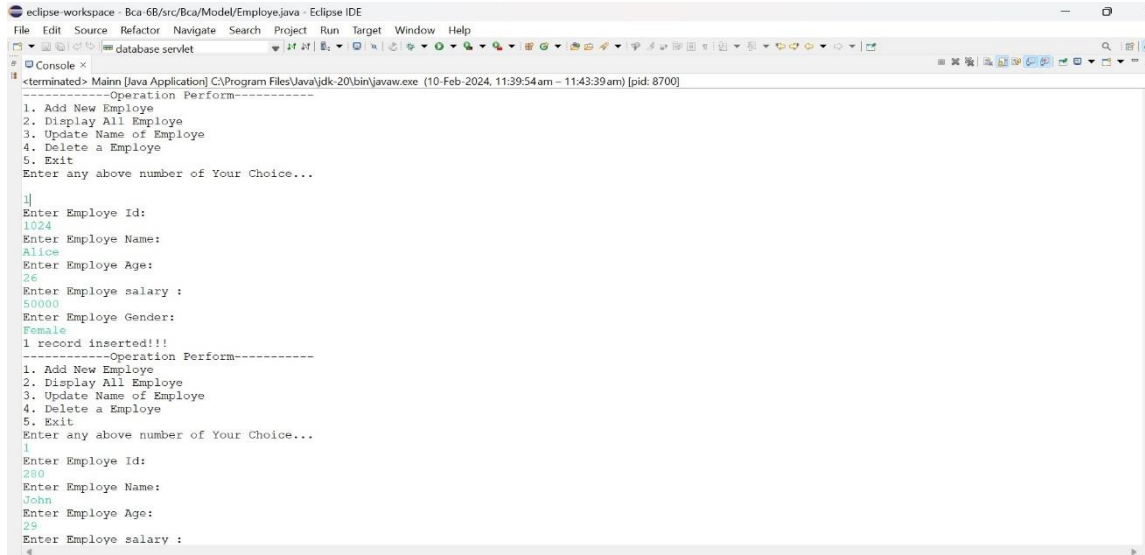
```
6 age int,
7 salary double,
8 gender varchar(33)
9 );
10 • DESC Employee;
11 • select * from Employee;
```

The 'Result Grid' pane at the bottom displays the data for the 'employee' table:

id	name	age	salary	gender
280	john	45	67200	Male
1024	Alice	26	50000	Female
7004	James	23	98000	Male
10043	bella	33	88100	Female

# CRUD Operation perform

## Inserting operation



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE console with the following output:

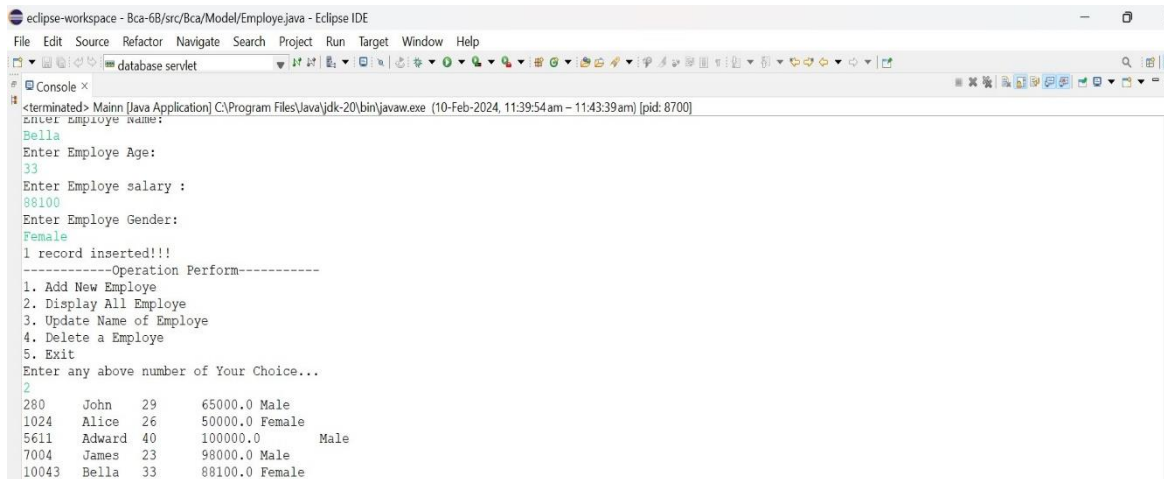
```
<terminated> Mainn [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (10-Feb-2024, 11:39:54am - 11:43:39am) [pid: 8700]

-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...

1
Enter Employee Id:
1024
Enter Employee Name:
Alice
Enter Employee Age:
26
Enter Employee salary :
50000
Enter Employee Gender:
Female
1 record inserted!!!
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...

1
Enter Employee Id:
280
Enter Employee Name:
John
Enter Employee Age:
29
Enter Employee salary :
65000
Enter Employee Gender:
Male
1 record inserted!!!
```

## Display



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE console with the following output:

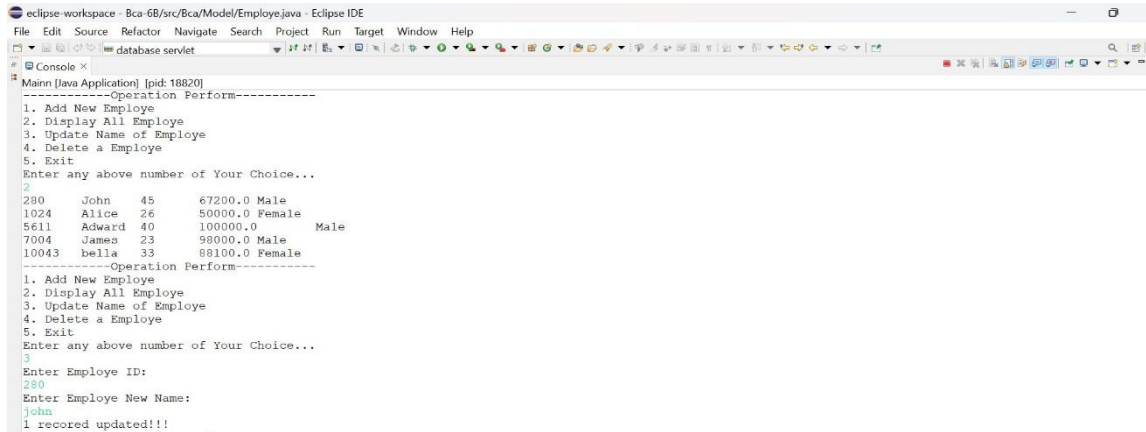
```
<terminated> Mainn [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (10-Feb-2024, 11:39:54am - 11:43:39am) [pid: 8700]

Enter Employee Name:
Bella
Enter Employee Age:
33
Enter Employee salary :
88100
Enter Employee Gender:
Female
1 record inserted!!!
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...

2
280    John    29    65000.0 Male
1024   Alice   26    50000.0 Female
5611   Adward  40    100000.0 Male
7004   James   23    98000.0 Male
10043  Bella    33    88100.0 Female
```

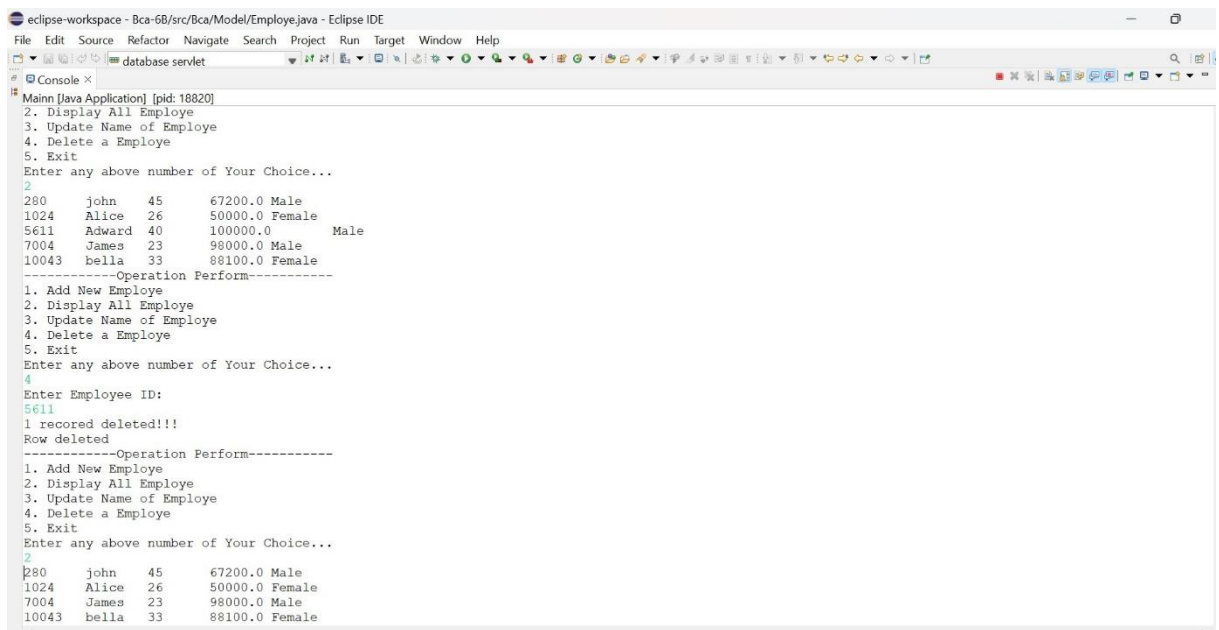


## Update Operation



```
eclipse-workspace - Bca-6B/src/Bca/Model/Employee.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Target Window Help
database servlet
Mainn [Java Application] [pid: 18820]
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...
2
280 John 45 67200.0 Male
1024 Alice 26 50000.0 Female
5611 Adward 40 100000.0 Male
7004 James 23 98000.0 Male
10043 bella 33 88100.0 Female
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...
3
Enter Employee ID:
280
Enter Employee New Name:
john
1 recored updated!!!
```

## Delete Operation



```
eclipse-workspace - Bca-6B/src/Bca/Model/Employee.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Target Window Help
database servlet
Mainn [Java Application] [pid: 18820]
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...
2
280 john 45 67200.0 Male
1024 Alice 26 50000.0 Female
5611 Adward 40 100000.0 Male
7004 James 23 98000.0 Male
10043 bella 33 88100.0 Female
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...
4
Enter Employee ID:
5611
1 recored deleted!!!
Row deleted
-----Operation Perform-----
1. Add New Employee
2. Display All Employee
3. Update Name of Employee
4. Delete a Employee
5. Exit
Enter any above number of Your Choice...
2
280 john 45 67200.0 Male
1024 Alice 26 50000.0 Female
7004 James 23 98000.0 Male
10043 bella 33 88100.0 Female
```