Practical No 5

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report,
-accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, fl_score
import warnings
warnings_filterwarnings("ignore")
%matplotlib inline
```

[8]: df = pd.read_csv("Social_Network_Ads.csv")

[9]: df.head()

[9]:		User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
	0	15624510	Male	19	19000	0
	1	15810944	Male	35	20000	0
	2	15668575	Female	26	43000	0
	3	15603246	Female	27	57000	0
	4	15804002	Male	19	76000	0

[10]: df.shape

[10]: (400, 5)

[11]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 400 entries, 0 to 399
Data columns (total 5 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	User ID	400 non-null	int64
1	Gender	400 non-null	object
2	Age	400 non-null	int64

3 EstimatedSalary 400 non-null int64 4 Purchased 400 non-null int64

dtypes: int64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 15.8+ KB

[12]: df.describe()

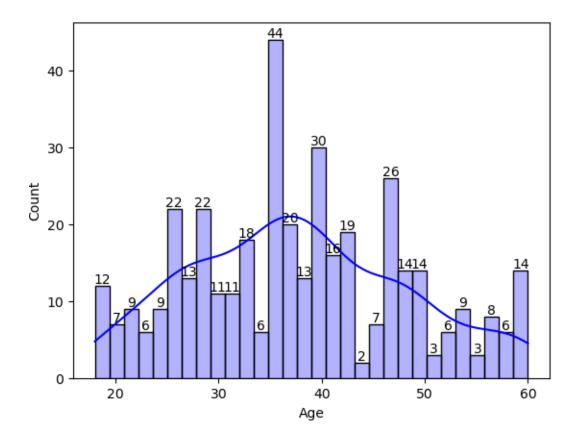
[12]:		User ID	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
	count	4.000000e+02	400.000000	400.000000	400.000000
	mean	1.569154e+07	37.655000	69742.500000	0.357500
	std	7.165832e+04	10.482877	34096.960282	0.479864
	min	1.556669e+07	18.000000	15000.000000	0.000000
	25%	1.562676e+07	29.750000	43000.000000	0.000000
	50%	1.569434e+07	37.000000	70000.000000	0.000000
	75%	1.575036e+07	46.000000	88000.000000	1.000000
	max	1.581524e+07	60.000000	150000.000000	1.000000

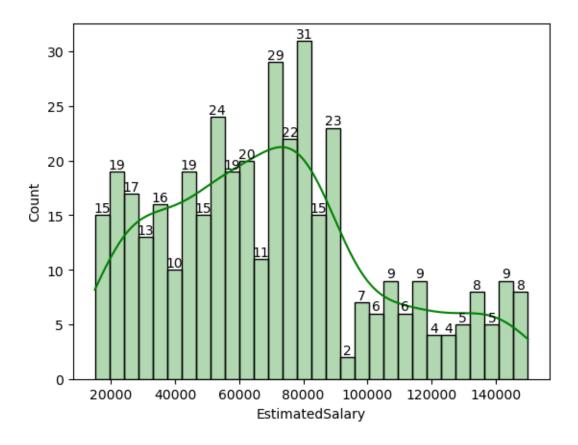
[13]: df.isna().sum()

[13]: User ID 0
Gender 0
Age 0
EstimatedSalary 0
Purchased 0

dtype: int64

[17]: histplot = sns.histplot(df["Age"], kde=True, bins=30, color="blue", alpha=0.3)
 for i in histplot.containers:
 histplot.bar_label(i,)
 plt.show()





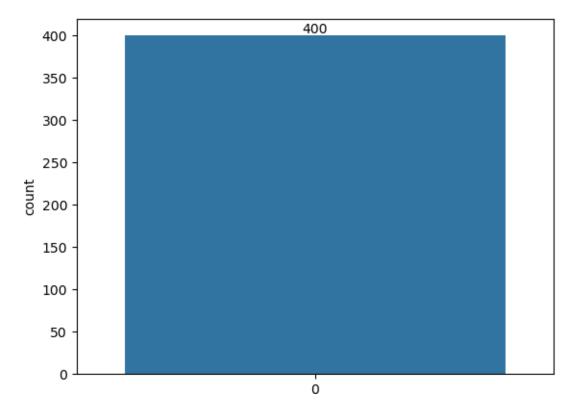
```
[18]: df["Gender"].value_counts()
[18]: Gender
      Female
               204
               196
      Male
      Name: count, dtype: int64
[19]: def gender_encoder(value):
          if (value == "Male"):
              return 1
          elif (value == "Female"):
              return 0
          else:
              return -1
[20]: df["Gender"] = df["Gender"].apply(gender_encoder)
[21]: df["Purchased"].value_counts()
[21]: Purchased
```

0

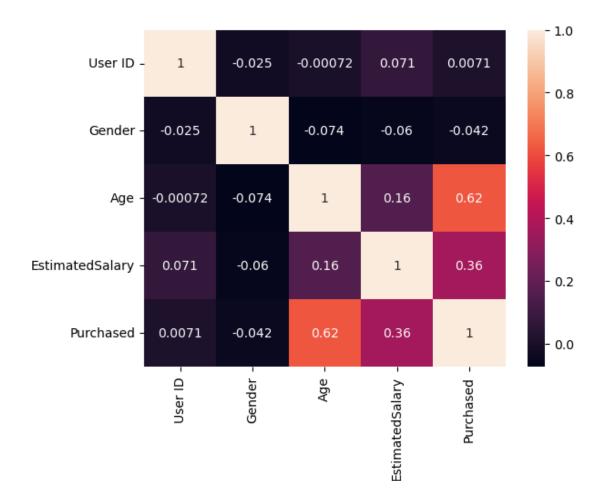
257

1 143 Name: count, dtype: int64

```
[22]: countplot = sns.countplot(df["Purchased"])
for i in countplot.containers:
        countplot.bar_label(i,)
plt.show()
```



[25]: sns_heatmap(df_corr(), annot=True) plt.show()

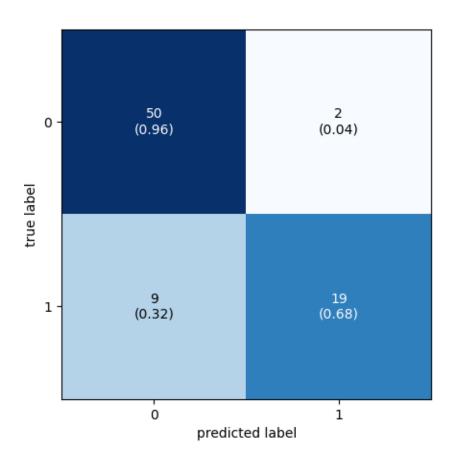


```
[26]: x = df[["Age", "EstimatedSalary"]]
y = df["Purchased"]
```

- [27]: scaler = StandardScaler() x = scaler.fit_transform(x)
- [28]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2,__
 random_state=42)
- [29]: x_train.shape, x_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
- [29]: ((320, 2), (80, 2), (320,), (80,))
- [30]: model = LogisticRegression(n_jobs=-1)
- [31]: model.fit(x_train, y_train)
- [31]: LogisticRegression(n_jobs=-1)

```
[32]: y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
[33]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
      print(cm)
     [[50 2]
      [9 19]]
[40]: cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
      print(cm)
     [[50 2]
      [9 19]]
[44]: !pip install mlxtend
     Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
     Collecting mlxtend
       Obtaining dependency information for mlxtend from https://files.pythonhosted.o
     rg/packages/1c/07/512f6a780239ad6ce06ce2aa7b4067583f5ddcfc7703a964a082c706a070/m
     lxtend-0.23.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
       Downloading mlxtend-0.23.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.3 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.2.1 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.11.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.2 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.24.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.2 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (2.0.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=1.0.2 in
     c:\users\admin\appdata\roaming\python\python311\site-packages (from mlxtend)
     (1.4.1.post1)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.0.0 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (3.7.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.13.2 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from mlxtend) (1.2.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
     (1.0.5)
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
     (0.11.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
     (4.25.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in
     c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
     (1.4.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in
```

```
c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
    (23.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
    (9.4.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing<3.1,>=2.3.1 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
    (3.0.9)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend)
    (2.8.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.2->mlxtend)
    (2023.3.post1)
    Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.2->mlxtend)
    (2023.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in
    c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.0.2->mlxtend)
    (2.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-
    packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (1.16.0)
    Downloading mlxtend-0.23.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.4 MB)
       0.0/1.4 MB? eta -:__:
       _____0.0/1.4 MB? eta -:__:
       0.0/1.4 MB 435.7 kB/s eta 0:00:04
        -_____0.1/1.4 MB 653.6 kB/s eta 0:00:03
         ---- 0.3/1.4 MB 1.8 MB/s eta 0:00:01
       ----- 0.5/1.4 MB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:01
                 ----- 1.0/1.4 MB 4.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
       ______1.4/1.4 MB 5.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Installing collected packages: mlxtend
    Successfully installed mlxtend-0.23.1
[46]: from mlxtend-plotting import plot_confusion_matrix
[47]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report,
      -accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
[48]: plot_confusion_matrix(conf_mat=cm, figsize=(5,5), show_normed=True)
     plt.show()
```



```
[49]: print(f"TN value is {cm[0][0]}")
    print(f"FP value is {cm[0][1]}")
    print(f"FN value is {cm[1][0]}")
    print(f"TP value is {cm[1][1]}")

TN value is 50
    FP value is 2
    FN value is 9
    TP value is 19

[50]: print(f"Accuracy score is {accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
    Accuracy score is 0.8625

[51]: print(f"Error rate is {1-accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
    Error rate is 0.1374999999999996

[52]: print(f"Precision score is {precision_score(y_test, y_pred)}")
```

Precision score is 0.9047619047619048

[53]: print(f"Recall score is {recall_score(y_test, y_pred)}")

Recall score is 0.6785714285714286

[54]: print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.85	0.96	0.90	52
1	0.90	0.68	0.78	28
accuracy			0.86	80
macro avg	0.88	0.82	0.84	80
weighted avg	0.87	0.86	0.86	80

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