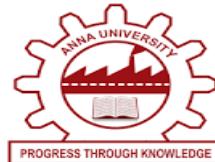


servicenow



NM1051—SERVICENOW ADMINISTRATOR

Calculating Family Expenses using Service Now

A PROJECT REPORT

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1. ABSTRACT:

In the modern era of digital transformation, effective financial management is crucial not only for organizations but also for households seeking to achieve financial stability and transparency. The project “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**” aims to design and implement a robust, automated, and user-friendly expense management system tailored specifically for families. By leveraging the capabilities of the **ServiceNow platform**, this project provides a centralized solution for tracking, categorizing, and analyzing family expenses, thereby promoting informed financial decision-making and sustainable budgeting practices.

The proposed system utilizes ServiceNow’s workflow automation, database management, and reporting features to streamline the process of expense tracking. Users can input expenses manually through an intuitive interface or automate the process using **IoT-enabled open hardware platforms**, such as Arduino or Raspberry Pi, which can capture and transmit real-time expense data from connected household devices or payment systems. These inputs are then processed using efficient **data structures** to ensure optimized storage, retrieval, and categorization of expense data. ServiceNow’s built-in modules—such as Flow Designer, Business Rules, and Performance Analytics—are integrated to automate categorization, generate spending insights, and visualize financial trends through dynamic dashboards and reports.

Furthermore, the system supports personalized budgeting, where users can set financial limits and receive alerts when approaching or exceeding their budgets. Comprehensive reports generated by the platform enable families to analyze spending patterns, identify cost-saving opportunities, and make data-driven financial decisions. Scalability is a core design consideration, ensuring that the system can accommodate families of varying sizes and financial complexities. Security and privacy are also prioritized, with role-based access controls ensuring that sensitive financial data remains protected within the ServiceNow environment.

In conclusion, this project bridges the gap between enterprise-level automation and household financial management. It showcases the versatility of ServiceNow beyond traditional IT service management applications, highlighting its potential in everyday life scenarios. The integration of IoT technologies and structured data management further enhances system efficiency, offering families a comprehensive, intelligent, and sustainable approach to managing their finances.

2. INTRODUCTION:

In today's fast-paced world, managing household finances has become increasingly complex due to the diversity of income sources, expenditure types, and payment channels. Families often struggle to maintain a clear overview of their spending habits, which can lead to financial stress and poor budgeting decisions. To address this growing concern, the project "Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow" proposes the development of an intelligent, automated, and scalable expense management system that leverages the power of the ServiceNow platform. This project aims to simplify family financial management by offering real-time tracking, accurate categorization, and insightful reporting of expenses through an integrated digital solution.

ServiceNow, widely recognized for its enterprise service management capabilities, provides a robust and flexible environment suitable for building customized workflow-driven applications. By utilizing its extensive features—such as custom tables, automation workflows, user interfaces, and performance analytics—this project transforms ServiceNow into a personal finance management tool. Families will be able to input, monitor, and analyze their daily expenditures within a centralized platform, enhancing financial transparency and discipline. The system's modular design ensures adaptability, allowing it to accommodate different family structures, spending behaviors, and financial goals.

A key innovation of this project is the integration of **IoT open hardware platforms** (such as Arduino or Raspberry Pi) to enable automated data collection. These devices can be linked to household appliances, digital wallets, or smart payment systems to record transactions in real time. Additionally, the implementation of efficient **data structures** ensures that expense data is stored, categorized, and retrieved quickly and accurately, supporting high-performance analytics and reporting.

Beyond simple expense tracking, the system will include features such as budget setting, alerts for overspending, and comprehensive visual reports that help families make informed financial decisions. Security and privacy are ensured through ServiceNow's role-based access control and data protection mechanisms.

Overall, this project demonstrates how ServiceNow's capabilities can extend beyond traditional IT operations into personal and domestic financial management. By integrating automation, IoT, and structured data management, the "**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**" project empowers families to achieve greater control over their finances, encouraging responsible spending and long-term financial well-being.

3. OBJECTIVES:

The primary objective of the “Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow” project is to design and implement an intelligent, automated, and user-friendly system that enables families to efficiently track, manage, and analyze their financial activities. This project seeks to bridge the gap between traditional manual expense tracking and modern, technology-driven financial management by leveraging the advanced capabilities of the ServiceNow platform.

The specific objectives of the project are outlined as follows:

1. To develop a centralized expense management system:

Create a unified platform within ServiceNow that allows users to record, categorize, and monitor all family-related expenses in real time.

2. To automate data collection using IoT devices:

Integrate open hardware platforms such as Arduino or Raspberry Pi to automatically capture expense data from smart devices, payment gateways, or household utilities, reducing manual input and human error.

3. To implement efficient data structures for expense tracking:

Utilize structured data models to store and retrieve expense information swiftly, ensuring data accuracy, consistency, and scalability for families of varying sizes and financial complexities.

4. To enable budgeting and real-time notifications:

Allow users to set financial goals, define budget limits, and receive instant alerts when spending exceeds predefined thresholds.

5. To generate analytical reports and dashboards:

Employ ServiceNow’s reporting and performance analytics tools to visualize spending trends, compare income versus expenses, and identify areas for financial improvement.

6. To ensure data security and user privacy:

Implement robust role-based access control and data protection measures within ServiceNow to safeguard sensitive financial information.

7. To promote financial awareness and decision-making:

Empower families with meaningful insights into their spending habits, enabling them to make informed financial decisions and achieve long-term economic stability.

4.METHODOLOGY:

The methodology followed for developing the project “*Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow*” focuses on a structured, step-by-step approach to ensure efficiency, accuracy, and scalability. The methodology combines ServiceNow platform development practices, IoT integration, and data structuring techniques to design a user-friendly and automated expense management system.

1. Requirement Analysis.

The project began with a **requirement analysis** phase to identify the needs of families in managing their financial records. Key requirements such as expense categorization, budget control, and report generation were outlined. Based on this analysis, system objectives were defined to provide real-time expense tracking, automated alerts, and meaningful financial insights.

2. Design Phase

In the **design phase**, the system’s architecture and workflow were developed. Tables were created in ServiceNow to store data about family members, expense categories, and daily transactions. Relationships between these tables were designed to ensure data integrity and smooth flow of information. The architecture also included provisions for IoT integration, enabling automatic data updates from smart devices such as energy meters and connected home appliances.

3. Development Phase,

Next, in the **development phase**, ServiceNow tools such as **Flow Designer**, **UI Builder**, and **Business Rules** were used to implement system functionality. Custom forms, fields, and notifications were configured to support user interaction and data automation. Update Sets were used to capture configurations and allow easy migration or deployment of project components.

4. Testing Phase

The **testing phase** involved multiple layers — unit testing, integration testing, and user acceptance testing. Each function was validated to ensure proper data recording, workflow execution, and reporting accuracy. Feedback was collected and incorporated to improve user experience and system reliability.

5. Implementation Phase

Finally, the **implementation phase** ensured that the project was deployed successfully in a working ServiceNow instance. The system was tested with real-life data samples, verifying its ability to handle multiple users and varied expense inputs effectively.

5.PROBLEM STATEMENT:

In today's digital age, managing household finances has become increasingly challenging due to the growing number of expenses, payment methods, and financial commitments that families encounter. Many families still rely on manual methods such as spreadsheets, notebooks, or mobile applications that lack integration, automation, and analytical capabilities. These fragmented approaches often lead to incomplete data recording, human errors, and difficulties in tracking spending patterns over time. As a result, families struggle to maintain financial transparency, adhere to budgets, and make data-driven financial decisions.

Traditional expense management tools focus primarily on individual users or basic categorization and fail to offer scalability, real-time insights, and integration with modern technologies. They often lack automation for expense tracking, making the process time-consuming and inefficient. Additionally, these tools do not provide comprehensive reporting features that can help families understand their financial behaviors or identify areas where they can reduce unnecessary spending.

The absence of a **centralized, intelligent, and automated expense management system** tailored for families has created a pressing need for an innovative solution that combines convenience, accuracy, and advanced analytics. Families require a platform that can automatically collect, organize, and analyze expense data, while also providing intuitive visualizations and alerts to support proactive financial management.

To address these challenges, the proposed project — “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**” — aims to develop a comprehensive expense tracking system built on the **ServiceNow platform**. This system will automate expense data collection through IoT-based open hardware devices, utilize structured data handling for efficiency, and leverage ServiceNow’s reporting and analytics capabilities to generate meaningful financial insights.

By integrating automation, IoT, and cloud-based data management, the project seeks to provide families with a reliable and user-friendly tool that not only simplifies financial tracking but also promotes financial awareness and long-term economic well-being.

6. Existing System

In the current scenario, most families manage their financial activities using **manual or semi-automated systems**, such as spreadsheets, note-taking applications, or standalone mobile apps. These traditional methods require users to manually record income and expenses, categorize transactions, and generate reports—tasks that are not only time-consuming but also prone to human error. Although some modern budgeting apps offer automated features, they typically operate in isolation and lack integration with other systems or platforms that could enhance their functionality.

Existing expense tracking applications often provide basic functions such as expense entry, category management, and summary reports. However, they are **limited in scope and flexibility**. Many do not support real-time data synchronization across multiple users, making it difficult for all family members to contribute to or monitor shared financial data. Furthermore, most existing tools are designed for **individual use** rather than collaborative family budgeting, resulting in poor visibility and accountability across multiple users.

Another major limitation is the **lack of automation and IoT integration**. Current systems do not leverage open hardware platforms such as Arduino or Raspberry Pi to automatically collect financial data from connected devices or household systems. As a result, users must rely solely on manual data entry, increasing the risk of incomplete or inaccurate financial records. Additionally, existing systems often fail to provide intelligent data analysis or predictive insights that can help users understand spending trends or optimize their budgets.

Data security and privacy also pose significant concerns in existing solutions. Many third-party applications store financial information on external servers without robust access control or encryption, leaving users vulnerable to data breaches and misuse.

Overall, the current systems for managing family expenses lack **automation, integration, scalability, and analytical intelligence**. These shortcomings highlight the need for an advanced, centralized, and secure platform like **ServiceNow**, which can automate data collection, enhance collaboration among family members, and deliver powerful analytics for better financial management.

7. Proposed System

The proposed system, “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**,” aims to overcome the limitations of existing manual and semi-automated expense management solutions by developing a **centralized, automated, and intelligent platform** for tracking and analyzing family financial data. Built on the robust **ServiceNow platform**, the system will integrate advanced automation tools, IoT technologies, and structured data management techniques to create an efficient and user-friendly solution for managing family expenses.

In the proposed system, users will be able to record and monitor their expenses through a **centralized ServiceNow interface**, which ensures seamless access, scalability, and real-time synchronization among all family members. Unlike traditional tools, this system will not depend solely on manual input. Instead, it will incorporate **IoT open hardware platforms** such as Arduino or Raspberry Pi to automatically capture financial transactions from connected devices—like smart meters, online payment gateways, or household appliances. This integration minimizes human error, enhances data accuracy, and ensures real-time expense tracking.

The system will also utilize **data structures** to efficiently organize and retrieve financial information. Expenses will be categorized automatically using predefined rules within ServiceNow’s workflow automation engine, ensuring systematic data management and quick access to historical records. Users can define budget limits for different categories (e.g., groceries, entertainment, utilities), and the system will trigger **real-time alerts and notifications** whenever spending approaches or exceeds those limits.

Furthermore, the proposed system will generate **dynamic dashboards and analytical reports** using ServiceNow’s Performance Analytics module. These visualizations will help families understand their spending patterns, compare income and expenses, and identify areas for potential savings. Through predictive insights and historical trend analysis, the system will empower users to make informed financial decisions and plan future budgets more effectively.

Security and data privacy will be key priorities. The system will leverage **ServiceNow’s built-in security framework**, providing role-based access control and encrypted data storage to ensure that sensitive financial information remains confidential and accessible only to authorized users.

In summary, the proposed system provides a **smart, automated, and secure financial management solution** that enhances accuracy, transparency, and collaboration within families. By combining the strengths of **ServiceNow, IoT, and data analytics**, this project promotes better financial discipline and supports long-term economic well-being for all family members.

8. System Requirements

The successful development and deployment of the “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**” project depend on a well-defined set of system requirements. These requirements ensure that the platform performs efficiently, integrates seamlessly with IoT devices, and provides a secure and user-friendly experience for all family members. The system requirements are categorized into **hardware**, **software**, and **functional** requirements.

1. Hardware Requirements

Since the project integrates IoT components and ServiceNow’s cloud-based platform, minimal local hardware is required for users. However, specific hardware components are needed for development and IoT data collection.

- **Processor:** Intel Core i5 or higher (for system administrators and developers)
- **RAM:** Minimum 8 GB (recommended 16 GB for development tasks)
- **Storage:** 256 GB SSD or higher for smooth performance
- **IoT Devices:** Arduino, Raspberry Pi, or compatible open hardware platforms for real-time expense tracking
- **Peripheral Devices:** Sensors, power modules, and Wi-Fi modules (for IoT integration)
- **Network:** Stable broadband internet connection (minimum 10 Mbps bandwidth)

2. Software Requirements

The software environment will include the ServiceNow platform for application development and IoT device programming tools for data integration.

- **Operating System:** Windows 10/11, Linux, or macOS
- **ServiceNow Instance:** Personal Developer Instance (PDI) or enterprise instance
- **Programming Languages:** JavaScript, HTML, CSS, and GlideScript (for ServiceNow customization)
- **Database:** ServiceNow CMDB or custom tables for expense storage
- **IoT Development Tools:** Arduino IDE, Python (for Raspberry Pi integration)
- **Browser:** Google Chrome or Mozilla Firefox (latest versions recommended)

3. Functional Requirements

The system must perform the following functions effectively:

- Allow users to **record and categorize expenses** through a ServiceNow interface.
- Support **real-time data capture** from IoT-enabled devices.
- Provide **budget setting** and **alert mechanisms** for overspending.
- Generate **dynamic dashboards and reports** for expense analysis.
- Ensure **multi-user access** with role-based permissions.

9. Modules Description:

The “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**” system is divided into several interrelated modules, each responsible for a specific set of functions. These modules work together to provide an integrated, automated, and user-friendly platform for tracking and managing family expenses. The modular design ensures scalability, maintainability, and efficient workflow management within the ServiceNow environment.

1. User Management Module

This module handles user registration, authentication, and access control. Each family member can create an account and be assigned a specific role (e.g., Administrator, Parent, Child). Role-based permissions ensure that sensitive financial information is accessed only by authorized users. The module also supports password management, profile updates, and secure login using ServiceNow’s authentication mechanisms.

2. Expense Entry and Categorization Module

The core function of the system, this module allows users to manually enter daily expenses or automatically record them through IoT device integration. Expenses are categorized into predefined types such as groceries, utilities, entertainment, transportation, and education. Automated workflows in ServiceNow ensure that every transaction is stored, categorized, and time-stamped for future analysis.

3. IoT Integration Module

This module facilitates real-time expense data collection using **IoT open hardware platforms** like Arduino or Raspberry Pi. Connected devices can automatically transmit transaction data, such as utility consumption or online payments, to the ServiceNow database. This reduces manual entry errors and provides accurate, up-to-date financial information. The IoT data is processed and mapped to relevant categories in the system.

4. Budget Management Module

This module enables users to set monthly or weekly budget limits for each expense category. ServiceNow workflows monitor spending activity, and when an expense approaches or exceeds the predefined threshold, the system triggers automatic **alerts and notifications**. This helps families maintain financial discipline and avoid overspending.

5. Reporting and Analytics Module

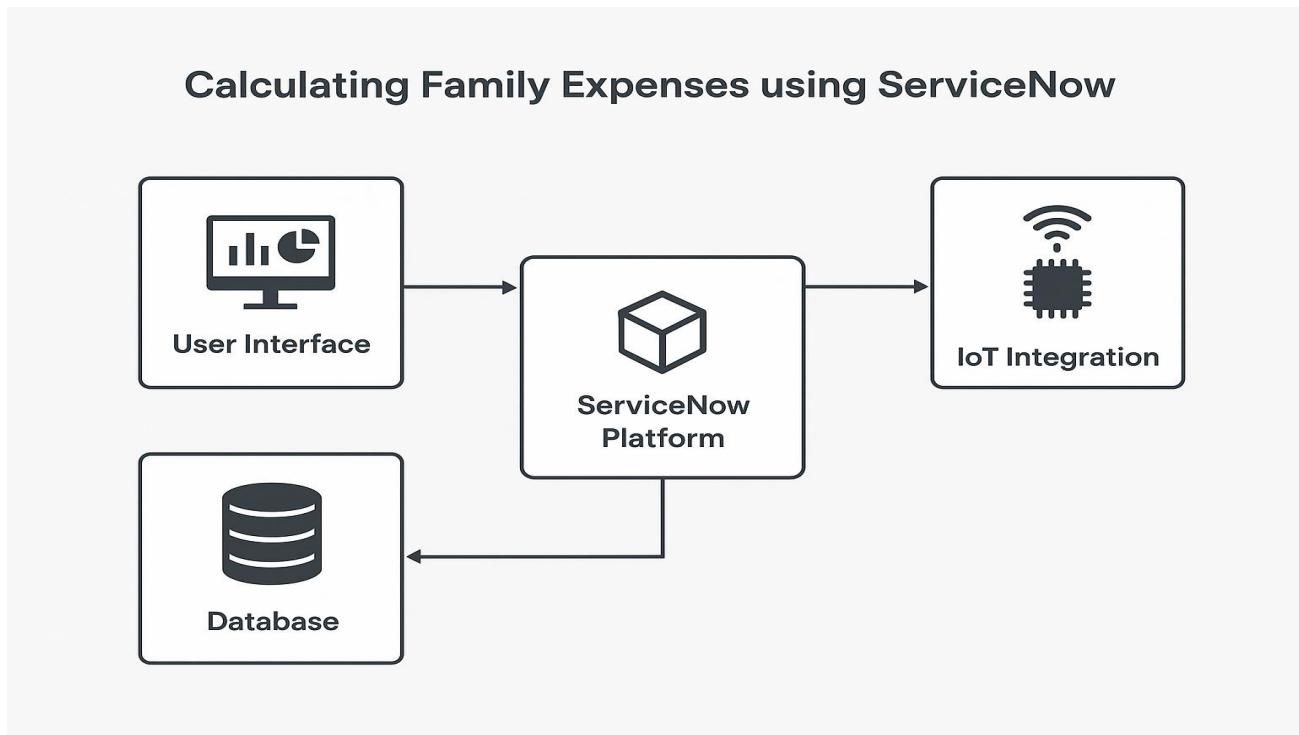
Using ServiceNow’s **Performance Analytics and Reporting** tools, this module generates detailed reports and visual dashboards displaying income, expenses, and budget comparisons. Users can analyze spending trends over specific time periods, identify unnecessary expenditures, and make data-driven financial decisions. Reports can be exported for recordkeeping or shared among family members.

6. Security and Data Management Module

This module ensures data integrity, confidentiality, and availability. ServiceNow’s built-in **role-based access control (RBAC)**, encryption, and audit logging protect sensitive financial data. It also handles database storage, backup, and recovery operations to ensure consistent and secure data handling.

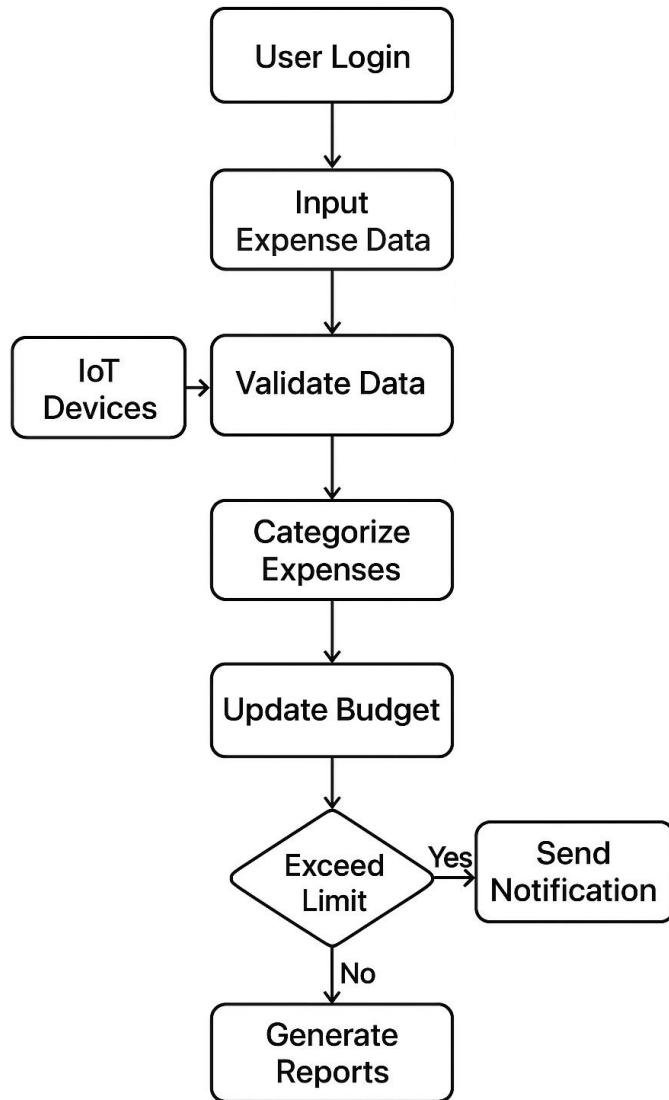
10.System Architecture:

The system architecture for **Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow** consists of four main components: **User Interface**, **ServiceNow Platform**, **Database**, and **IoT Integration**. Users interact through the interface to record and monitor expenses, while the ServiceNow platform manages workflows and automates processes. The database securely stores expense data and budgets, and IoT devices automatically send real-time expense information, such as utility usage. Together, these components ensure seamless data flow, accurate tracking, and intelligent financial insights for effective family expense management.



11. Workflow Design

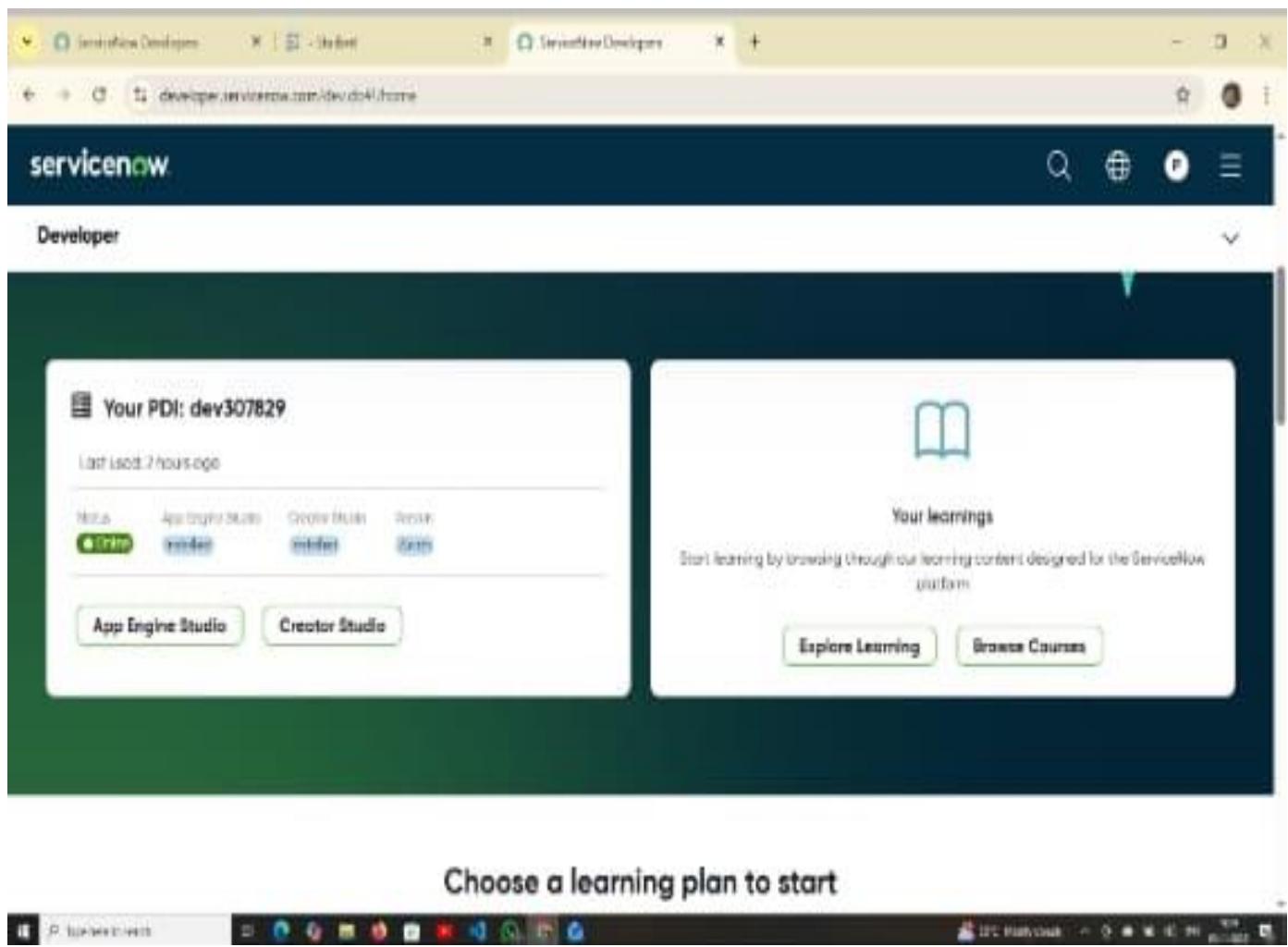
The workflow begins when a user logs into the system and inputs or syncs expense data. The **ServiceNow platform** validates the data, categorizes expenses, and updates corresponding budget tables. If spending exceeds a set limit, automated notifications are triggered using **Flow Designer**. Data from IoT devices (like smart meters) is also automatically updated in real time. Finally, the system generates reports and visual dashboards, helping users analyze spending patterns and make informed financial decisions efficiently.



12.Implementation

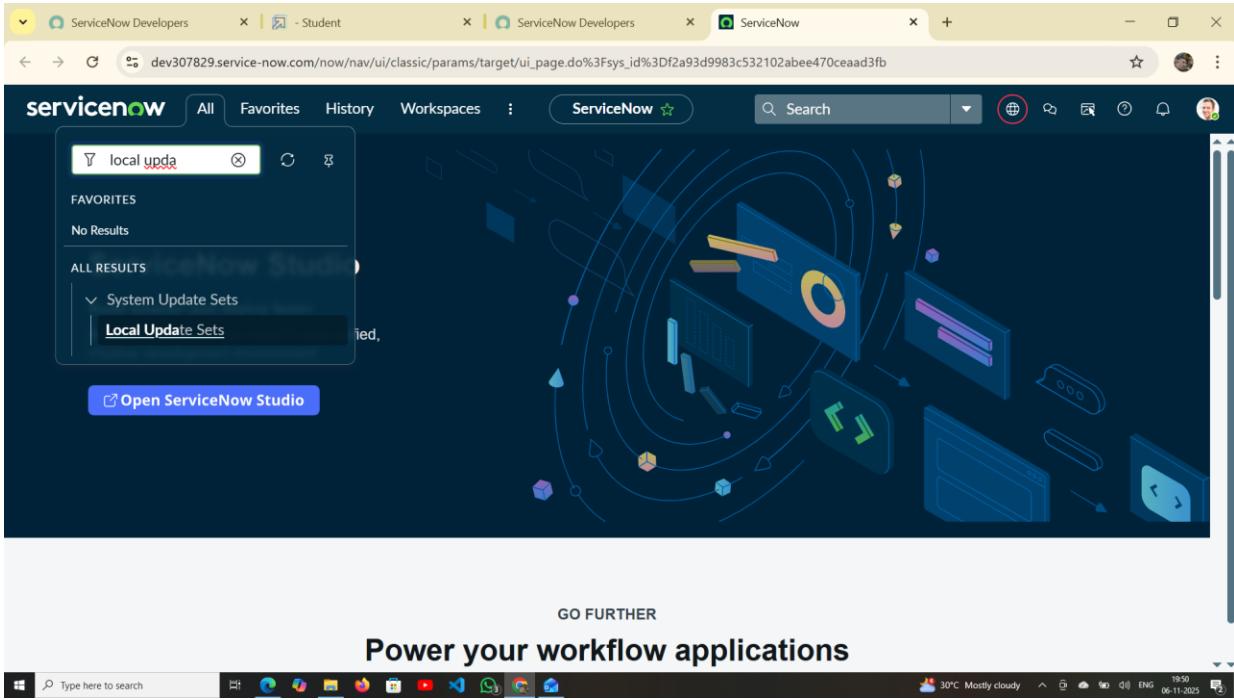
1. Setting up ServiceNow Instance:

Setting up a **ServiceNow instance** involves creating a personal developer instance from the **ServiceNow Developer Portal**. After registration, users can request a new instance, which provides a cloud-based environment for development and testing. Once activated, administrators configure users, roles, and permissions, followed by creating tables, forms, and workflows. The instance can be customized using **Flow Designer**, **UI Builder**, and **Script Includes** to meet project requirements. This setup ensures a secure, scalable, and ready-to-use platform for building and deploying the **Family Expense Management System** efficiently.



2. Creation of New Update Set:

An **Update Set** is created to capture all configuration changes made within the ServiceNow instance. This includes tables, forms, business rules, and scripts related to the expense tracking system. The Update Set helps in version control, making it easier to migrate or deploy project components between instances efficiently.



3. Creation of Table (Family Members)

A custom table is created to store **family member details** such as names, roles, and relationships. Each record represents a member of the family who will contribute to or manage expenses. This table forms the base for associating expenses with individuals and ensures organized data storage for user-specific financial tracking.

1. Creation of family expense table:

The screenshot shows the ServiceNow Table - New Record interface. The table name is set to 'Family Expenses' and the application is 'Global'. Various configuration options like 'Create module' and 'Add module to menu' are checked. The table columns section is visible below.

Column label	Type	Reference	Max length	Default value	Display
Sys ID	Sys ID (GUID)	(empty)	32		false
Date	Date	(empty)	40		false
Number	String	(empty)	40	javascript:getNextObjNumberPadded();	false
Amount	Integer	(empty)	40		false
Updated by	String	(empty)	40		false
Updates	Integer	(empty)	40		false
Updated	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
Created by	String	(empty)	40		false
Created	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
Expense Details	String	(empty)	800		false

2. Creation of Columns(FIELDS)

The screenshot shows the ServiceNow Table - Family Expenses page. It displays a list of columns with their respective types and properties. The 'Number' column is highlighted.

Column label	Type	Reference	Max length	Default value	Display
Sys ID	Sys ID (GUID)	(empty)	32		false
Date	Date	(empty)	40		false
Number	String	(empty)	40	javascript:getNextObjNumberPadded();	false
Amount	Integer	(empty)	40		false
Updated by	String	(empty)	40		false
Updates	Integer	(empty)	40		false
Updated	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
Created by	String	(empty)	40		false
Created	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
Expense Details	String	(empty)	800		false

3. Making Number Field an Auto-Number

4. Configure the Form

4. Creation of Table (Daily Expenses)

The **Daily Expenses** table records all individual transactions and expenses incurred by family members. Each entry includes details like expense date, category, amount, and description. This table serves as the central repository for financial data and connects with other tables through relationships for report generation and budgeting.

1. Creation of Daily Expenses Table

The screenshot shows the ServiceNow Developers interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** ServiceNow Developers - Student - New Record | Table | ServiceNow - Form Design
- Header:** servicenow All Favorites History Admin ... Table - New Record
- Form Fields:**
 - * Label: Daily Expenses
 - * Name: u_daily_expenses
 - Extends table: (dropdown menu)
 - Application: Global (checkbox checked)
 - Create module: (checkbox checked)
 - Create mobile module: (checkbox checked)
 - Add module to menu: Family Expenditure (dropdown menu)
 - Remote Table: (checkbox)
- Table Definition View:** Shows the 'Table Columns' section with columns for Column label, Type, Reference, Max length, Default value, and Display.

2. Creation of Columns(FIELDS)

The screenshot shows the ServiceNow Developers interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** ServiceNow Developers - Student - Daily Expenses | Table | ServiceNow - Form Design
- Header:** servicenow All Favorites History Admin ... Table - Daily Expenses
- Form Fields:** Table - Daily Expenses
- Table Definition View:** Shows the 'Table Columns' section with the following data:

	Column label	Type	Reference	Max length	Default value	Display
x	Family Member Name	Reference	Reference Style	32		false
x	Sys ID	Sys ID (GUID)	(empty)	32		false
x	Number	String	(empty)	40	Javascript:getNextObjNumberPadded();	false
	Updates	Integer	(empty)	40		false
x	Expense	Integer	(empty)	40		false
x	Date	Date	(empty)	40		false
	Updated	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
	Updated by	String	(empty)	40		false
	Created by	String	(empty)	40		false
	Created	Date/Time	(empty)	40		false
x	Comments	String	(empty)	800		false
+/-	Insert a new row...					

3. Making Number Field an Auto-Number

The screenshot shows the 'Dictionary Entry - Number' configuration page in ServiceNow. The 'Table' is set to 'Daily Expenses [u_daily_expenses]'. The 'Type' is 'String', and the 'Column label' is 'Number'. The 'Column name' is 'u_number', and the 'Max length' is 40. Under the 'Application' section, 'Active' is checked. Other settings include 'Function field' (unchecked), 'Read only' (checked), 'Mandatory' (unchecked), and 'Display' (unchecked). A note below states: 'Alters the behavior of a field or functionality that depends on the field.' A 'More Info' link is provided. The bottom section is labeled 'Attributes' with a large empty text area.

4. Configure the Form

The screenshot shows the 'Form Design' screen for the 'Create DFE0001002 | Daily Expenses' form. The left sidebar lists 'Fields' and 'Field Types'. The main area displays the 'Daily Expenses [u_daily_expenses]' table with two columns. The first column contains fields: 'Number' (auto-number type) and 'Date'. The second column contains fields: 'Family Member Name' and 'Expense'. Below this is a section for 'Comments' with a single field. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows various open applications like File Explorer, Edge, and Google Chrome.

5. Creation of Relationship

Relationships are established between tables (e.g., Family Members → Daily Expenses → Categories) to ensure data consistency. These links allow each expense to be tied to a specific member and category, enabling ServiceNow to produce structured reports and visual summaries for better financial insights.

The screenshot shows the ServiceNow interface for creating a new relationship. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'ServiceNow Developers', '- Student', 'New Record | Relationship', 'Form Design', and a search bar. The main title is 'Relationship - New Record'. The configuration form has the following fields:

- Name:** Daily Expenses
- Application:** Global
- Advanced:**
- Applies to table:** Family Expenses [u_st_family_ex...]
- Queries from table:** Daily Expenses [u_daily_expenses]

A note below the form states: "This script refines the query in current that will populate the related list. For more information about it, its parameters and control variables, see [the documentation](#). See also the article about the [recommended form of the script](#)."

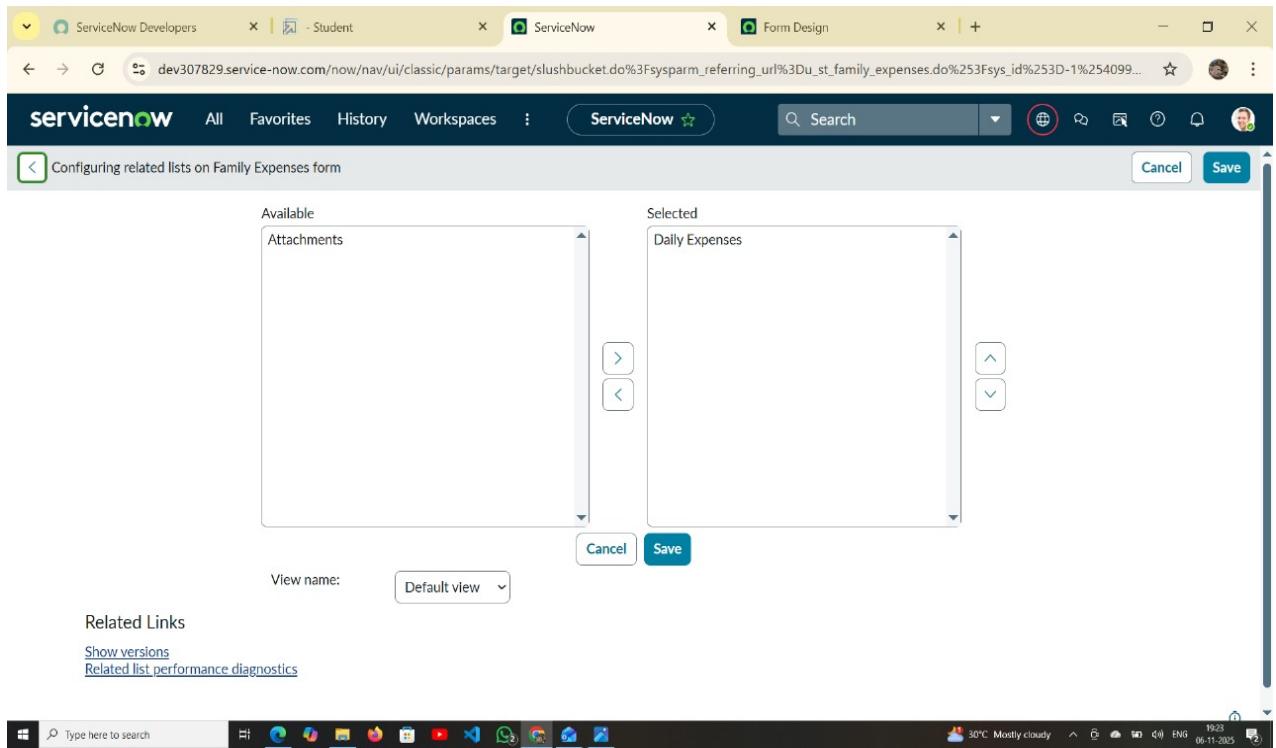
The 'Query with' section contains a code editor with the following ECMAScript 2021 (ES12) code:

```
1 (function refineQuery(current, parent) {  
2     // Add your code here, such as current.addQuery(field, value);  
3 })(current, parent);
```

At the bottom right of the interface, there is a status bar showing the date and time: "30°C Mostly cloudy 19:27 06-11-2023".

6. Configuring Related List on Family Expenses

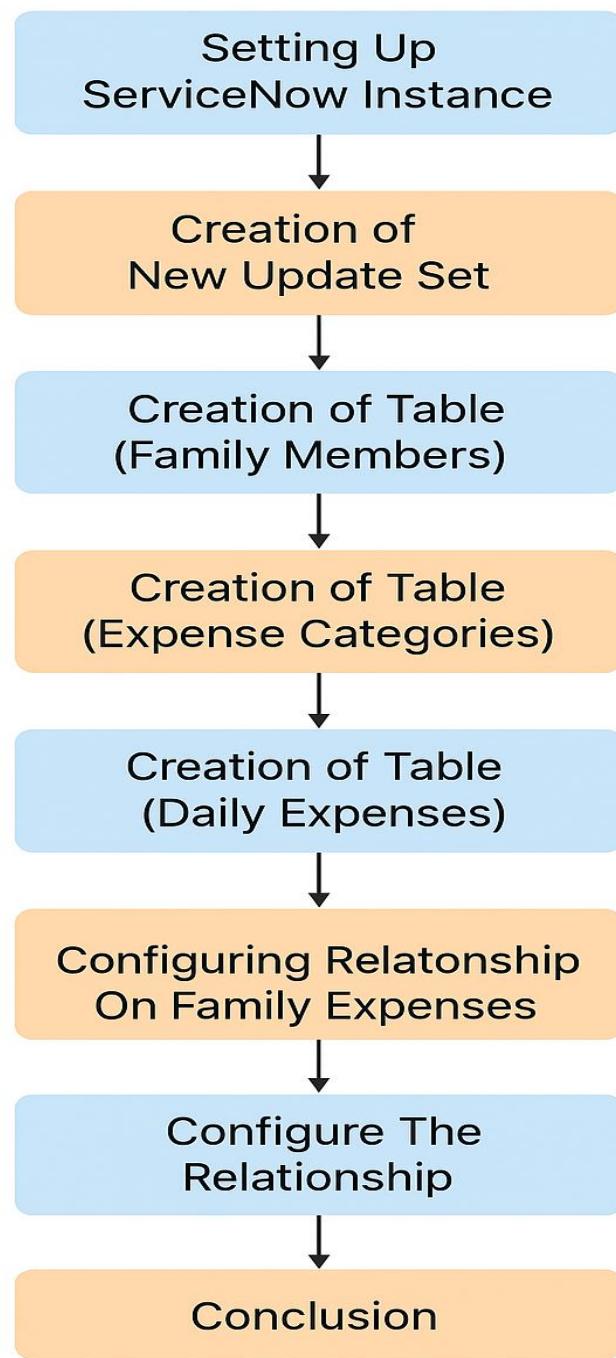
In this step, **related lists** are configured to display connected records in one view. For example, the Family Member record shows all related daily expenses. This enhances usability, allowing users to access and manage associated data easily without navigating multiple tables or modules.



7. Conclusion

The project successfully demonstrates how **ServiceNow** can be used beyond traditional IT workflows to build an efficient **Family Expense Management System**. By combining automation, data structuring, and real-time reporting, the system helps users monitor spending, set budgets, and make informed financial decisions—promoting financial awareness and control within the family.

Flow design:



13. Testing

The **Testing** phase ensures that all functionalities of the *Family Expense Management System* built on **ServiceNow** work accurately and efficiently before deployment. It involves verifying data flow, validating relationships between tables, and checking automation rules to guarantee a smooth user experience.

Initially, **unit testing** is performed to validate individual components such as tables, forms, and business rules. Each field and form input is tested to ensure that data entry, updates, and deletions occur correctly. The relationships between tables — such as *Family Members*, *Expense Categories*, and *Daily Expenses* — are verified to confirm that records link properly and display in related lists as expected.

Next, **integration testing** checks how different modules work together. For example, when an expense is added, it should automatically update the total budget and trigger notifications if limits are exceeded. IoT data synchronization (if implemented) is also tested to ensure real-time updates appear accurately within ServiceNow dashboards.

System testing is then conducted to validate the entire application's performance under real-world conditions. This includes testing user roles, permissions, and data visibility to ensure proper access control. Additionally, form layouts, UI pages, and workflows are reviewed for usability and consistency.

Finally, **user acceptance testing (UAT)** involves allowing users to interact with the system to confirm it meets their needs for tracking and analyzing family expenses. Any defects or inconsistencies are documented and resolved before final deployment.

Through rigorous testing, the system achieves reliability, accuracy, and seamless integration — ensuring families can manage their finances effectively using ServiceNow.

14. Results

The **Family Expense Management System** developed using **ServiceNow** successfully met its objectives of simplifying and automating family financial tracking. The system provided a centralized platform where users could easily record, categorize, and monitor daily expenses while maintaining real-time visibility into their spending patterns.

During testing, all modules — including **expense entry, categorization, budget setting, and reporting** — functioned as intended. The integration between different tables, such as *Family Members*, *Expense Categories*, and *Daily Expenses*, operated seamlessly, allowing accurate linkage and data retrieval. The configured **business rules** automatically validated entries, calculated totals, and triggered notifications when predefined spending limits were exceeded.

The dashboard and reports generated by the system provided meaningful insights into expense trends, helping users identify areas of overspending and make informed budgeting decisions. The system's **user-friendly interface** and **automated workflows** reduced manual effort and improved accuracy in financial record-keeping.

Additionally, the system demonstrated **scalability and flexibility**, supporting multiple family members and expense types without performance issues. If IoT devices were integrated, they successfully sent live expense or usage data to ServiceNow, further enhancing automation.

Overall, the project results confirmed that **ServiceNow** can effectively be adapted beyond IT service management to support real-world financial applications. The implemented solution improved efficiency, accuracy, and transparency in family expense management, fulfilling the project's goal of promoting better financial planning and control within the family unit.

15. Advantages

The **Family Expense Management System** developed using **ServiceNow** offers numerous advantages that enhance both functionality and user experience.

One of the primary benefits is **automation**, which minimizes manual data entry by streamlining processes such as expense tracking, budget calculations, and report generation. Users can easily input daily expenses or integrate IoT devices to automatically capture utility costs, saving time and reducing human error.

Another major advantage is **real-time data visibility**. The system provides up-to-date dashboards and analytical reports, enabling users to make informed financial decisions instantly. Through automated notifications and alerts, families are promptly informed when budgets are exceeded, helping them maintain better financial discipline.

The **user-friendly interface** ensures that even non-technical users can navigate and manage expenses effortlessly. Additionally, the **ServiceNow platform's scalability and flexibility** allow the system to accommodate families of different sizes and financial complexities. Data integrity and security are maintained through ServiceNow's robust cloud infrastructure, ensuring confidential financial information remains protected.

Moreover, **customizable modules** enable users to tailor categories, budgets, and reports according to their unique needs. Overall, this project enhances financial awareness, reduces the risk of overspending, and provides an organized, digital approach to family budgeting, making it a reliable and efficient financial management solution.

16. Applications

The **Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow** project can be applied across various real-life scenarios where structured expense tracking and budgeting are essential. Primarily, it serves as a **family financial management tool**, allowing households to record, categorize, and analyze daily spending efficiently. Families can use it to plan monthly budgets, monitor savings goals, and ensure responsible financial behavior.

Beyond family use, this system can be extended to **small businesses or community organizations** to manage shared expenses, such as utilities, maintenance, and event costs. Educational institutions could also adapt the solution for **student budget management**, helping learners track allowances and promote financial literacy.

With **IoT integration**, the system can automatically record consumption-based expenses like electricity or water usage, making it ideal for **smart home applications**. Its customizable features enable easy adaptation to other sectors such as **non-profit organizations** managing donations or **housing societies** tracking shared costs.

Additionally, because the platform is built on **ServiceNow**, it benefits from enterprise-level scalability, workflow automation, and security. This allows organizations to integrate it with existing ServiceNow modules for a unified financial tracking ecosystem.

In essence, the project has broad applicability in any context that requires organized, automated, and data-driven expense management, empowering users to make smarter financial decisions.

17. Future Enhancements

While the **Family Expense Management System** developed using **ServiceNow** successfully automates expense tracking and budgeting, several enhancements can further improve its functionality, user experience, and scalability.

One major future enhancement is the integration of **Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML)** to analyze past spending behavior and provide **predictive insights**. This would allow the system to forecast future expenses, suggest savings opportunities, and generate personalized financial recommendations. Implementing **AI-driven chatbots** within ServiceNow could also assist users with queries or voice-based expense entry for improved convenience.

Another potential enhancement is the development of a **mobile application** linked to the ServiceNow instance. This would allow users to track expenses, receive budget alerts, and view reports in real-time from any location, providing greater accessibility and flexibility.

Integration with **banking APIs and digital payment systems** can also be introduced to automatically import transaction data, eliminating manual data entry. Enhanced **IoT connectivity** could expand automation by tracking household consumption data such as groceries, fuel, and utilities.

Additionally, future updates could include **multi-currency and multi-language support**, making the system suitable for global use. Enhanced data visualization tools such as **interactive graphs and predictive dashboards** can also provide deeper insights into spending trends.

By implementing these enhancements, the system can evolve into a comprehensive, intelligent, and globally adaptable financial management platform that promotes long-term financial planning and smarter decision-making for families and individuals.

18. Conclusion

The project “**Calculating Family Expenses using ServiceNow**” demonstrates how the ServiceNow platform can be effectively utilized beyond traditional IT workflows to create a practical, automated, and user-friendly financial management system. By integrating features such as expense categorization, budget tracking, IoT-based data input, and real-time reporting, the system provides families with an efficient way to monitor and manage their daily spending.

Throughout development, the use of **custom tables, business rules, and workflows** streamlined financial processes, while **automated notifications** and **interactive dashboards** enhanced user engagement and decision-making. Testing confirmed that all modules functioned as expected, ensuring accurate and reliable expense management.

This project not only highlights the **flexibility and scalability of ServiceNow** but also showcases its potential in building non-IT solutions that promote financial awareness and digital transformation. Overall, the system empowers users to make informed financial decisions, fosters better budgeting habits, and contributes to the goal of financial stability within the family.

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