

Q.1 When we create a user , some hidden files are generated in the directory of the same user at that time. How is it done?

A.1 `ls -la` : list all the files which are hidden.

Q.2 Make subdirectories inside a parent directory by using a single `mkdir` command.

A.2 `mkdir A`  
`cd A`  
`touch 1`  
`touch 2`  
`mkdir B`  
`cd B`  
`mkdir C`  
`cd C`  
`touch 3`

Q.3 `tac` command vs `cat` command.

A.3 `tac` command: it is used to print line by line in reverse order and concatenate the files.

`cat` command: it is used to concatenate the files and print on the standard output.