

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
EXAMINATION, 2016**

(2nd Year, 1st Semester)

DIGITAL CIRCUITS

Time : Three Hours

Full Marks : 100

Answer any *five* questions.

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| 1. a) With the help of a circuit diagram explain the operations of a DTL gate. | 8 |
| b) Estimate the reverse recovery current. | 4 |
| c) How is the circuit modified for Integrated version? What are its advantages over the discrete version? | 8 |
| 2. a) Explain the operation of a TTL gate. | 12 |
| b) Estimate the no-load Power Supply Currents of the same. | 4 |
| c) Why do you require open-collector gates? | 4 |
| 3. a) Explain the operation of an n-MOS Inverter. | 8 |
| b) How can the NAND and NOR gates be implemented using n-MOS FET? | 4 |
| c) Estimate the rise time of an n-MOS gate. | 8 |
| 4. a) With the help of a block diagram explain the operations of a 555 IC-Timer chip. | 6 |
| b) How can you connect the same for generating a clock? | 4 |
| c) Deduce the expressions for frequency and duty cycle for the same. | 6 |
| d) How can a clock with 50% duty cycles be generated? | 4 |
| 5. a) With the help of a circuit diagram explain the operations of a bipolar memory cell using two dimensional selection technique. | 10 |
| b) How the same may be implemented by using MOS FET ? | 10 |
| 6. a) Explain the operation of a R-2R Ladder Type DAC. | 10 |
| b) How can the effect of R_L be eliminated? What will be the modified output? | 2+4 |
| c) What are its relative merits and demerits? | 4 |
| 7. a) Explain the operation of a 3-bit direct comparison type ADC. | 8 |
| b) Design the encoder circuit. | 4 |
| c) How can a 6-bit ADC be implemented using 3-bit ADC's? | 8 |
| 8. Write notes on any four of the following : | 4x5
=20 |
| a) HTL gates; | |
| b) Tristate gates; | |
| c) C-MOS gates; | |
| d) Frequency Multiplication; | |
| e) EPROM's; | |
| f) 1's complement DAC; | |
| g) Sample/Hold circuits; | |
| h) Analog Multiplexers. | |