

# React Context API + useContext Hook

## Purpose:

Component tree me deeply nested children ko data dena without prop drilling

## Breakdown of Steps



### Step 1: Create Context

```
const UserContext = createContext();
```

This creates a context object that you can provide and consume



### Step 2: Wrap Component Tree with Provider

```
<UserContext.Provider value={user}>  
  <ChildA />  
</UserContext.Provider>
```

Value ke form me data pass karte ho — jo sab children access kar sakte hain



### Step 3: Provide Some Value (State / Object / String / Anything)

```
const [user, setUser] = useState({
  name: "priyansh"
});
```

Ye value useContext.Provider me diya jaata hai



#### Step 4: Consume with **useContext** (No prop needed!)

```
const user = useContext(UserContext);
```

Bas ek line aur directly context ka data mil gaya — bina prop pass kare



### Component Structure:

```
App (Provider)
├── ChildA
│   └── ChildB
│       └── ChildC (🎯 Data consumed here)
```



### Code Flow:



**App.jsx**

```
import { createContext, useState } from 'react';
import ChildA from './components/ChildA';

const UserContext = createContext();

function App() {
  const [user, setUser] = useState({ name: "priyansh" });
```

```
return (  
  <UserContext.Provider value={user}>  
    <ChildA />  
  </UserContext.Provider>  
);  
}  
  
export default App;  
export { UserContext };
```



### ChildA.jsx

```
import ChildB from './ChildB';  
  
const ChildA = () => {  
  return <ChildB />;  
};  
  
export default ChildA;
```



### ChildB.jsx

```
import ChildC from './ChildC';  
  
const ChildB = () => {  
  return <ChildC />;  
};  
  
export default ChildB;
```



### ChildC.jsx

```
import { useContext } from 'react';
import { UserContext } from '../App';

const ChildC = () => {
  const user = useContext(UserContext);

  return (
    <div>I love you {user.name} with love from Nafeesa</div>
  );
};

export default ChildC;
```

## Advantages of useContext:

- ✓ Avoids **prop drilling**
- ✓ Makes data **easily sharable** across component tree
- ✓ Clean and readable code

## Real Life Example:

Socho App me theme, auth, ya language — sab bar bar pass nahi karna

Ek context banao aur har jagah use karo.

## ✓ Summary Box:

Concept	Usage
<code>createContext()</code>	To create the context
<code>Context.Provider</code>	To wrap children & provide value

`useContext(Context)`

To consume context value directly