

Mini Project: Theme Toggle using React Context API

Goal:

User ek button se theme (Light/Dark) toggle kare — bina prop drilling ke, using `useContext` .

Concept Flow:

```
App (Provider)
├── ChildA
│   └── ChildB
│       └── ChildC (🎯 Button to change theme)
```

Why useContext here?

- `theme` and `setTheme` ko direct deeply nested component (ChildC) tak le jaana hai
- Prop drilling avoid karke neat aur scalable structure milta hai

Steps to Build:

Step 1: Create Context

```
const ThemeContext = createContext();
```

Step 2: Provide Value (theme + setTheme)

```
<ThemeContext.Provider value={{ theme, setTheme }}>
  { /* children */ }
```

```
</ThemeContext.Provider>
```



Step 3: Wrap UI that needs to reflect theme

```
<div id="content" style={{ backgroundColor: theme === 'Light' ? 'aquamarin  
e' : 'black' }}>  
  <ChildA />  
</div>
```



Step 4: Consume & Toggle from Deep Child (ChildC)

```
const { theme, setTheme } = useContext(ThemeContext);  
  
function toggleTheme() {  
  setTheme(theme === "Light" ? "Dark" : "Light");  
}
```



Full Code Walkthrough



App.jsx

```
import { useState, createContext } from 'react';  
import './App.css';  
import ChildA from './components/ChildA';  
  
const ThemeContext = createContext();  
  
function App() {  
  const [theme, setTheme] = useState('Light');  
  
  return (  
    <ThemeContext.Provider value={{ theme, setTheme }}>
```

```

    <div
      id="content"
      style={{
        backgroundColor: theme === 'Light' ? 'aquamarine' : 'black',
        minHeight: '100vh',
      }}
    >
      <ChildA />
    </div>
  </ThemeProvider>
);
}

export default App;
export { ThemeContext };

```



ChildA.jsx

```

import ChildB from './ChildB';

const ChildA = () => {
  return <ChildB />;
};

export default ChildA;

```



ChildB.jsx

```

import ChildC from './ChildC';

const ChildB = () => {
  return <ChildC />;
};

```

```
export default ChildB;
```

ChildC.jsx

```
import { useContext } from 'react';
import { ThemeContext } from '../App';

const ChildC = () => {
  const { theme, setTheme } = useContext(ThemeContext);

  function toggleTheme() {
    setTheme(theme === "Light" ? "Dark" : "Light");
  }

  return (
    <div>
      <button onClick={toggleTheme}>CHANGE THEME</button>
    </div>
  );
};

export default ChildC;
```

Output:

● Background color changes between aquamarine (Light) and black (Dark) when button is clicked.

Summary Table:

Concept	Code
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Create Context	<code>const ThemeContext = createContext();</code>
Provider	<code><ThemeContext.Provider value={{theme, setTheme}}></code>
useContext Hook	<code>const {theme, setTheme} = useContext(ThemeContext);</code>
Theme Logic	<code>setTheme(theme === 'Light' ? 'Dark' : 'Light')</code>

✅ Real-World Use Cases:

- Light/Dark Theme Toggle 🌙
- Language change (i18n) 🌐
- User authentication status 🔒
- Sidebar open/close toggle 🧩