

S.No. : 306

BCS 3504

No. of Printed Pages : 05

Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book.

**PAPER ID : 33223**

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No.

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## B. Tech. Examination, 2024-25

(Odd Semester)

### AUTOMATA THEORY

*Time : Three Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 60*

**Note :-** Attempt all questions.

#### SECTION - A

1. Attempt all parts of the following :  $8 \times 1 = 8$ 
  - (a) Give the examples/applications designed as finite state system.
  - (b) Draw the finite automata that accept a string over  $(0, 1)$  having three CS consecutive 0's.
  - (c) List the closure properties of regular language.
  - (d) Design a regular expression that accepts all the string for input alphabet  $\{a, b\}$  containing exactly 2 a's.

*[P. T. O.]*

- (c) Define context free grammar and ambiguity in context to grammar.
- (d) Discuss the definition of Push Down Automata (PDA).
- (g) What are the features of universal turing machine?
- (h) What do you understand by Halting problem?

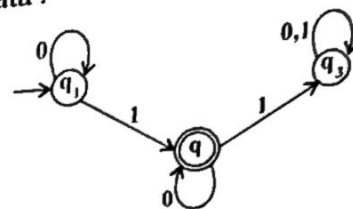
### SECTION - B

2. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $2 \times 6 = 12$

- (a) Construct a minimum state automation equivalent to the finite automata :

State	0	1
$\rightarrow q_0$	$q_1$	$q_5$
$q_1$ (Final State)	$q_6$	$q_2$
$q_2$	$q_0$	$q_2$
$q_3$	$q_2$	$q_6$
$q_4$	$q_7$	$q_5$
$q_5$	$q_2$	$q_6$
$q_6$	$q_6$	$q_4$
$q_7$	$q_6$	$q_2$

- (b) Apply Arden's theorem to find the regular expression of the language for given finite automata :



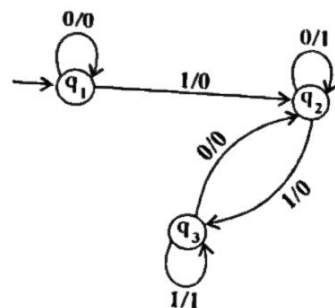
- (c) Describe context free grammar and pushdown automata.
- (d) Construct a turing machine to convert a binary string to its 1's complement.

### SECTION - C

**Note :-** Attempt all questions. Attempt any two parts from each questions.  $8 \times 5 = 40$

- 3. (a) Construct a DFA which accept a language of all binary string divisible by 5 over  $\Sigma (0, 1)$ .
- (b) Give the complete description about the Chomsky hierarchy.
- (c) Design a FA to accept the string that always ends with 101.

4. (a) Prove that  $L = \{a^i b^i \mid i \geq 0\}$  is not regular.
- (b) Construct the given Mealy machine into Moore machine :



- (c) State and prove the closure properties of context free language.
5. (a) Convert the grammar  
 $S \rightarrow AB, A \rightarrow BS \mid b, B \rightarrow SA \mid a$   
 into GNF.
- (b) Design a push down automata for :  
 $L = \{W c W^R \mid W \in (a, b)^+\}$
- (c) Consider the grammar given below :  
 $S \rightarrow A 1 B, A \rightarrow 0 A \mid \epsilon, B \rightarrow 0 B \mid 1 B \mid \epsilon$   
 Give the Leftmost and Rightmost derivation for the string 1001.

6. (a) Write short notes on any two of the following :

- (i) Universal TM
- (ii) Halting problem
- (iii) Church's thesis

- (b) Design a TM for the following language :

$$L = \{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 1\}$$

- (c) Define decidable, undecidable and post correspondence problems in automata.

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