

Monday, September 28, 2020 6:01 PM

Prepared the below document wherein have listed the entire flow with the output and screenshots while working on the project.

<https://github.com/jungleBadger/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS/blob/master/troubleshooting/deploy.md#step-7---fill-the-ci-cd-codepipelinecfnyml-file>

Since was getting SSL failure referred to the link : <https://github.com/aws/aws-cli/issues/1545> and used --no-verify-ssl option along with the aws eks kubectl upgrade command.

Have deleted everything and tried creating from scratch multiple number of times, changes can be verified with the git commit message.

IP to be used : **10.100.163.178**

```

pv25zn:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~$ kubectl get services simple-jwt-api -o wide
NAME          TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
SELECTOR
simple-jwt-api LoadBalancer  10.100.163.178   adf56b6e69ade452082f8e0906236d4-54416909.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com 80:31002/TCP 17m
app=simple-jwt-api
pv25zn:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~$

```

```

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~:$ export TOKEN=$(curl -d
'{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST
$URL/auth | jq -r '.token')
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 218 100 174 100 44 194 49 ---:---:---: 194
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~:$ curl --request GET $URL:80/contents-H
"Authorization: Bearer $(TOKEN)" | jq
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 61 100 61 0 0 69 0 ---:---:---: 70
{
"email": "pv252n@att.com",
"exp": 1614956196,
"nbft": 1613746596
}
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~:$

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~:$ echo $TOKEN
eyJ0eXAiOiJV1QVlClJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJEMTQ5NTYxOTYxIm5iZiI6MTYxMzc0NjU5NiwiZW
WwOiJlajdlIjMm5AYXR0LmNvbSJ9.rLWVK1oyFIQE41qQ8U497XP0aLYkM413kxp4l6VDHFA
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS ~:$

```

1. Initial setup - Done

- For [FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS](https://github.com/privayprashanth/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS) github repo to your Github account. - Done : <https://github.com/privayprashanth/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS>
- Locally clone your forked version to begin working on the project - Done

```
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker$ ls
FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS iam-role-policy.json trust.json
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker$ pwd
/home/pv252n/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker$
```

```
a. Docker Engine - Installation instructions for all OSes can be found here - Done
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker$ sudo docker version
[sudo] password for pv252n:
Client:
Version:      18.09.7
API version:  1.39
Go version:   go1.10.4
Git commit:   2d0083d
Built:        Fri Aug 16 14:19:38 2019
OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
Experimental: false

Server:
Version:      18.09.7
API version:  1.39 (minimum version 1.12)
Go version:   go1.10.4
Git commit:   2d0083d
Built:        Thu Aug 15 15:12:41 2019
OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
Experimental: false
```

```
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker$
```

b. AWS Account - You can create an AWS account by signing up [here](#) - Done

c. Python 3.7 or higher - DONE

Note - Priya - Had python 3.5 running

Ran into many issues, since am using 3.5 for remaining projects, didn't want to just upgrade to 3.7

Created a new virtual environment with python3.7

Referenced links :

- <https://www.liquidweb.com/kb/creating-virtual-environment-ubuntu-16-04/> - for creating a new virtual environment
- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/1534210/use-different-python-version-with-virtualenv#:~:text=By%20default%2C%20that%20will%20be,%2Flocal%2Fbin%2Fpython3.>

```
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ python --version
Python 3.7.9
```

```
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ deactivate
```

```
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS$ python --version
Python 3.5.2
```

```
pv252n@priya01:~/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS$
```

3. Steps to run the API Locally using the Flask Server (No Containerization) - DONE

The following steps describe how to run the Flask API locally with the standard Flask server, so that you can test endpoints before you containerize the app:

a. DONE : Install python dependencies - These dependencies are kept in a requirements.txt file. To install them, go to the project directory that you've just downloaded, and use pip as follows:

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

b. DONE : Set up the environment - You do not need to create an .env file to run locally but you do need the following two variables available in your terminal environment:

- o **JWT_SECRET** - The secret used to make the JWT, for the purpose of this course the secret can be any string.
- o **LOG_LEVEL** - It represents the level of logging. It is optional to be set. It has a default value as 'INFO', but when debugging an app locally, you may want to set it to 'DEBUG'. To add these to your terminal environment, run the following:

```
export JWT_SECRET='myjwtsecret'
export LOG_LEVEL=DEBUG
```

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ export
JWT_SECRET='myjwtsecret'
```

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ export
LOG_LEVEL=DEBUG
```

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

c. Run the app using the Flask server, from the top directory, run:
python main.py

Open a new browser to run <http://127.0.0.1:8080/> and it will give you a response as "Healthy".

4. Try the API endpoints on Command-Line - DONE

a. Open a new shell and install jq, which is a package that helps to read or manipulate JSON processors. For Linux,

```
sudo apt-get install jq
```

b. To try the /auth endpoint, use the following command, replacing <EMAIL> and <PASSWORD> with any values:

```
export TOKEN=$(curl -d '{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST localhost:8080/auth | jq -r '.token')
```

This calls the endpoint 'localhost:8080/auth' with the {'email':"<EMAIL>","password":"<PASSWORD>"} as the message body. The return value is a JWT token based on the secret string you supplied. We are assigning that secret to the environment variable 'TOKEN'. To see the JWT token, run:

```
echo $TOKEN
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ export TOKEN=$(curl -d
{'email':"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -
X POST localhost:8080/auth | jq -r '.token')
```

```
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
```

```
100 227 100 179 100 48 11966 3208 --:--:-- --:--:-- 12785
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ echo $TOKEN
eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJlZ2MDIzNjA2MjAsIm5iZiI6MTYyMTMTEMT
AyMCwiZW51aWwWbWVudWJlIjMm5AYXR0LmNvbS9j.cdh63zXRCvbul3iPHXUjGxqJl0cHiR4j9ar
265vD-0
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

Priya Note :

```
export TOKEN=$(curl -d '{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"}' -H "Content-
Type: application/json" -X POST localhost:8080/auth | jq -r '.token')
```

This was giving error saying Failed writing body.

Logs gave the error :

```
File "/home/pv252n/fswd/FSND/projects/04_aws_kubernetes_docker/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS/main.py", line 82, in auth
return jsonify(token=_get_jwt(user_data).decode('utf-8'))
```

AttributeError: 'str' object has no attribute 'decode'

Based on the learnings from the below link :removed .decode('utf-8')
<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/28583565/str-object-has-no-attribute-decode-python-3-error>

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ export TOKEN=`curl -d
{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"} -H "Content-Type: application/json" -
X POST 0.0.0.0:8080/auth | jq -r '.token'`
% Total    % Received % Xferd Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100  227  100  179  100  48  9486   2543 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 10529
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ echo $TOKEN
eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJlMTQ4OTAzNDQsIm5iZiI6MTYxMzY4M
Dc0NCwiZW1haWwiOiJwdjI1Mm5AYXR0LmNvbSJ9.q7otIsNYKd0agZr3n50iOGyH1q905M9
W_p2b5pUhEI
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
```

- c. To try the /contents endpoint which decrypts the token and returns its content, run:
- ```
curl --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:8080/contents' -H "Authorization: Bearer ${TOKEN}" | jq .
```

You should see the email id that you passed in as one of the values.

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ curl --request GET
'http://127.0.0.1:8080/contents' -H "Authorization: Bearer ${TOKEN}" | jq .
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
 Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 76 100 76 0 0 3127 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 3454
{
 "email": "pv252n@att.com",
 "exp": 1614890344,
 "nbf": 1613680744
}
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
```

## Containerize the Flask App and Run Locally

Steps to follow :

1. Install docker - DONE
2. Create a Dockerfile named Dockerfile in the app repo. - DONE  
*Note : Priya - Referred the link <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/dockerize-your-flask-app/> and [https://docs.docker.com/develop/develop-images/dockerfile\\_best-practices/](https://docs.docker.com/develop/develop-images/dockerfile_best-practices/) when creating the docker file*

Your Dockerfile should:

- o Use the python:stretch image as a source image
- o Set up an app directory for your code
- o Install pip and needed Python packages from requirements.txt
- o Define an entrypoint which will run the main app using the Gunicorn WSGI server. The Gunicorn should run with the arguments as follows: ["gunicorn", "-b", ":8080", "main:APP"].

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ cat Dockerfile
FROM python:stretch
COPY . /app
WORKDIR /app
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
EXPOSE 8080
ENTRYPOINT ["gunicorn", "-b", ":8080", "main:APP"]
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
```

3. Create a file named .env\_file and save both JWT\_SECRET and LOG\_LEVEL into .env\_file. These environment variables will run locally in your container. Here, we do **not** need the export command, just an equals sign:  
JWT\_SECRET=myjwtsecret  
LOG\_LEVEL=DEBUG

This .env\_file is only for the purposes of running the container locally, you do not want to check it into github or other public repositories. You can prevent this by adding it to your .gitignore file, which will cause git to ignore it. To safely store and use secrets in the cloud, use a secure solution such as AWS's parameter store.

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ cat .env_file
SECRET=myjwtsecret
LOG_LEVEL=DEBUG
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ grep env .gitignore
.env
.flaskenv
env/
env*
.env_file
Direnv
.envrc
.direnv
```

```
#Priya : Added the .env_file as per the instructions in the project
.env_file
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

4. Build a local Docker image with the tag `jwt-api-test`  
**docker build -t "jwt-api-test"**  
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~\$ sudo docker build -t "jwt-api-test" .  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 223.7kB  
Step 1/6 : FROM python:stretch  
--> b9d77e48a75c  
Step 2/6 : COPY . /app  
--> 5892ae94f212  
Step 3/6 : WORKDIR /app  
--> Running in 0be8d3545355  
Removing intermediate container 0be8d3545355  
--> 06387e7eb8ec  
Step 4/6 : RUN pip install -r requirements.txt  
--> Running in 2cc0766e7c96  
.  
.  
.  
Successfully installed Jinja2-2.11.2 MarkupSafe-1.1.1 Werkzeug-1.0.1 attrs-20.2.0 click-7.1.2 flask-1.1.2 gunicorn-20.0.4 importlib-metadata-2.0.0 iniconfig-1.0.1 itsdangerous-1.1.0 more-itertools-8.5.0 packaging-20.4 pluggy-0.13.1 py-1.9.0 pyjwt-1.7.1 pyparsing-2.4.7 pytest-6.0.2 six-1.15.0 toml-0.10.1 zipp-3.2.0  
WARNING: You are using pip version 19.2.3, however version 20.2.3 is available.  
You should consider upgrading via the 'pip install --upgrade pip' command.  
Removing intermediate container 2cc0766e7c96  
--> 3f26a06eadd6  
Step 5/6 : EXPOSE 8080  
--> Running in ca2707e5131c  
Removing intermediate container ca2707e5131c  
--> 99ffae90756d  
Step 6/6 : ENTRYPOINT ["gunicorn", "-b", ":8080", "main:APP"]  
--> Running in 9bc7aa38e838  
Removing intermediate container 9bc7aa38e838  
--> 8d28dc790a06  
Successfully built 8d28dc790a06  
Successfully tagged jwt-api-test:latest  
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~\$

#### docker image ls

```
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ sudo docker image ls
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
jwt-api-test latest 6054844dd2d6 About a minute ago 955MB
hello-world latest bf756fb1ae65 13 months ago 13.3kB
python stretch b9d77e48a75c 17 months ago 940MB
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

If required, you can delete an image using `docker image rm -f <image_name>`

5. Create and run a Container using the image locally:

Before running the container:

```
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
NAMES
e538ec986456 hello-world "/hello" 4 months ago Exited (0) 4 months ago
jolly_edison
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

- You can pass the name of the env file using the flag `--env-file=<YOUR_ENV_FILENAME>`.
- You should expose the port 8080 of the container to the port 80 on your host machine.  
**docker run --env-file=.env\_file -p 80:8080 jwt-api-test**

```
(fenv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ sudo docker run --env-file=.env_file -p 8080:8080 jwt-api-test
[2021-02-19 04:53:24 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.0.4
[2021-02-19 04:53:24 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:8080 (1)
[2021-02-19 04:53:24 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2021-02-19 04:53:24 +0000] [8] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 8
2021-02-19 04:53:24,699 - main - DEBUG - Starting with log level: DEBUG
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ sudo docker ps
[sudo] password for pv252n:
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
NAMES
9c152a509aa3 jwt-api-test "gunicorn -b :8080 m..." 35 seconds ago Up 34
seconds 0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp upbeat_lederberg
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

#### docker container ls

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ sudo docker container ls
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
NAMES
9c152a509aa3 jwt-api-test "gunicorn -b :8080 m..." About a minute ago Up About
a minute 0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp upbeat_lederberg
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

If required, you can stop a container using `docker stop [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [CONTAINER...]` or delete a container using `docker rm [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [CONTAINER...]`

6. To use the endpoints, you can use the same curl commands as before, except using port 80 this time:

- To try the /auth endpoint, use the following command:

```
export TOKEN=$(curl -d '{"email":"<EMAIL>","password":"<PASSWORD>"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST localhost:80/auth | jq -r '.token')

export TOKEN=$(curl -d '{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST localhost:8080/auth | jq -r '.token')
```

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ export TOKEN=$(curl -d '{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass1234"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST localhost:8080/auth | jq -r '.token')
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
 Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 222 100 174 100 48 7055 1946 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 7250
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

- To try the /contents endpoint which decrypts the token and returns its content, run: curl --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:8080/contents' -H "Authorization: Bearer \${TOKEN}" | jq .

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ curl --request GET 'http://127.0.0.1:8080/contents' -H "Authorization: Bearer ${TOKEN}" | jq .
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
 Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 61 100 61 0 0 2272 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 2346
{
 "email": "pv252n@att.com",
 "exp": 1602307741,
 "nbf": 1601098141
}
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

## Create an EKS Cluster and IAM Role

### Priya Note to the Reviewer :

Was getting stuck at create stack step so based on the suggestion from mentor, followed link :

<https://github.com/jungleBadger/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS/blob/master/troubleshooting/deploy.md#step-7---fill-the-ci-cd-codepipelinecfnyml-file>

Above was provided by one of the mentors from Udacity, reference question is :

<https://knowledge.udacity.com/questions/341318>

#### 1. Meeting Dependencies : DONE

- AWS Account

```
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ aws --version
aws-cli/1.18.146 Python/3.5.2 Linux/4.4.0-62-generic botocore/1.18.5
(penv) pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

- kubectl installed :

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ kubectl version
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"19", GitVersion:"v1.19.2",
GitCommit:"f5743093fd1c663cb0cbc89748f730662345d44d", GitTreeState:"clean",
BuildDate:"2020-09-16T13:41:02Z", GoVersion:"go1.15", Compiler:"gc",
Platform:"linux/amd64"}
Server Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"17+", GitVersion:"v1.17.12-eks-7684af",
GitCommit:"7684af4ac41370dd109ac13817023cb8063e3d45", GitTreeState:"clean",
BuildDate:"2020-10-20T22:57:40Z", GoVersion:"go1.13.15", Compiler:"gc",
Platform:"linux/amd64"}
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

#### 2. Create EKS Cluster: Done

Before creating cluster - created a user with Administration Access :

User - pv252n

Prisha@20271324

AKIAYSVJBRIHQWWSKG54

Mjg2m3NVCSTYqwPeSUcW84BuBDolDul4iuX05Tzo

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ aws configure
```

AWS Access Key ID [\*\*\*\*\*KG54]: AKIAYSVJBRIHQWWSKG54

AWS Secret Access Key [\*\*\*\*\*5Tzo]:

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

Default region name [None]: us-west-2

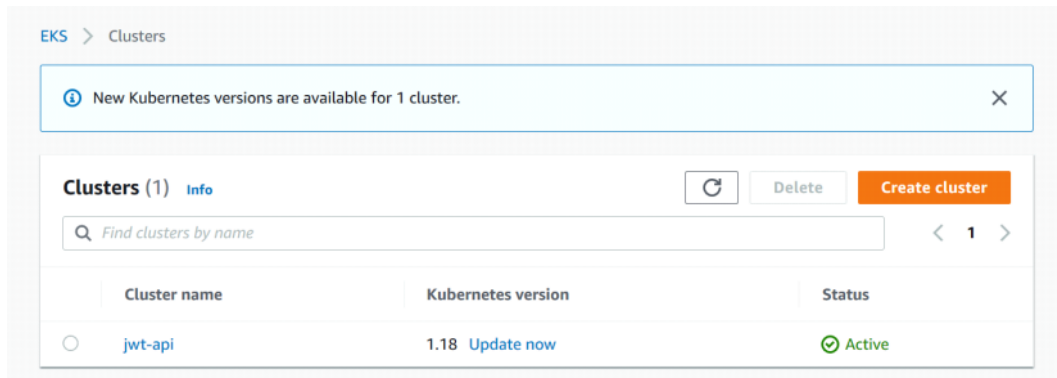
Default output format [None]: text

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ aws configure list
```

| Name       | Value     | Type                    | Location     |
|------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| profile    | <not set> | None                    | None         |
| access_key | *****KG54 | shared-credentials-file |              |
| secret_key | *****5Tzo | shared-credentials-file |              |
| region     | us-west-2 | config-file             | ~/aws/config |

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

<https://us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/eks/home?region=us-west-2#/clusters>



3. `aws ssm put-parameter --name JWT_SECRET --value "myjwtsecret" --type SecureString - DONE`

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ aws ssm put-parameter --name
JWT_SECRET --value "myjwtsecret" --type SecureString --overwrite
Standard 2
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
Priya - Had to add the --overwrite option for this to work.
```

4. Create additional role and fetch aws file:

- a. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ ACCOUNT_ID=$(aws sts get-caller-identity --query Account --output text)`
- b. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ TRUST="{ \"Version\": \"2012-10-17\", \"Statement\": [ { \"Effect\": \"Allow\", \"Principal\": { \"AWS\": \"arn:aws:iam::${ACCOUNT_ID}:root\" }, \"Action\": \"sts:AssumeRole\" } ] }"`  
  
`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ echo $TRUST`  

```
{ \"Version\": \"2012-10-17\", \"Statement\": [{ \"Effect\": \"Allow\", \"Principal\": { \"AWS\": \"arn:aws:iam::613461101071:root\" }, \"Action\": \"sts:AssumeRole\" }] }
```

`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$`
- c. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ aws iam create-role --role-name UdacityFlaskDeployCBKubectlRole --assume-role-policy-document \"$TRUST\" --output text --query 'Role.Arn'`  
**arn:aws:iam::613461101071:role/UdacityFlaskDeployCBKubectlRole**  
`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$`
- d. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ echo '{ \"Version\": \"2012-10-17\", \"Statement\": [ { \"Effect\": \"Allow\", \"Action\": [ \"eks:Describe*\", \"ssm:GetParameters\" ], \"Resource\": \"*\" } ] }' > ./iam-role-policy`  
`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$`
- e. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ aws iam put-role-policy --role-name UdacityFlaskDeployCBKubectlRole --policy-name eks-describe --policy-document file:///iam-role-policy`  
`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$`
- f. `pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ kubectl get -n kube-system configmap/aws-auth -o yaml > ./aws-auth-patch.yml`  
`pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$`
- g. Here we will actually declare the new Role and patch the configuration back to our account. This step will in fact enable the UdacityFlaskDeployCBKubectlRole to perform the operations as expected.

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ cat aws-auth-patch.yml
apiVersion: v1
data:
 mapRoles: |
 - groups:
 - system:bootstrappers
 - system:nodes
 rolearn: arn:aws:iam::613461101071:role/eksctl-jwt-api-nodegroup-ng-3eae5-
NodeInstanceRole-Y75XDJVCRC0X
 username: system:node:{{EC2PrivateDNSName}}
 - groups:
 - system:masters
 rolearn: arn:aws:iam::613461101071:role/UdacityFlaskDeployCBKubectlRole
 username: build
 mapUsers: |
 []
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
 creationTimestamp: "2021-02-19T13:27:30Z"
 managedFields:
 - apiVersion: v1
 fieldsType: FieldsV1
 fieldsV1:
 f:data:
 .: {}
 f:mapRoles: {}
 f:mapUsers: {}
 manager: eksctl
 operation: Update
```

```
time: "2021-02-19T13:27:30Z"
name: aws-auth
namespace: kube-system
resourceVersion: "1708"
selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/configmaps/aws-auth
uid: 2ed7938c-f16f-459d-bda8-f670eb4f1657
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

- h. Patch the modified aws-auth-patch.yml

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ kubectl patch configmap/aws-
auth -n kube-system --patch "$(cat ./aws-auth-patch.yml)"
configmap/aws-auth patched
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

Roles > UsdactyFlaskDeployCBKubectRole

### Summary

Role ARN: [arn:aws:iam::61346110171:role/UsdactyFlaskDeployCBKubectRole](#)

Role description: [Edit](#)

Instance Profile ARN: [?](#)

Path: /

Creation time: 2021-02-19 19:16 UTC+0530

Last activity: Not accessed in the tracking period

Maximum session duration: 1 hour [Edit](#)

Give this link to users who can switch roles in the console: <https://signin.aws.amazon.com/webconsole?roleName=UsdactyFlaskDeployCBKubectRole&account=61346110171>

Permissions | Trust relationships | Tags | Access Advisor | Revoke sessions

Permissions policies (1 policy applied)

[Attach policies](#) [Add inline policy](#)

Policy name: [eis-describe](#) Policy type: [Inline policy](#)

[Policy summary](#) [JSON](#) [Edit policy](#) [Simulate policy](#)

Filter

| Service         | Access level  | Resource      | Request condition |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| EKS             | Limited: Read | All resources | None              |
| Systems Manager | Limited: Read | All resources | None              |

Allow (2 of 279 services) [Show remaining 268](#)

Permissions boundary (not set)

Set a permissions boundary to control the maximum permissions this role can have. This is not a common setting but can be used to delegate permission management to others. [Learn more](#)

[Set boundary](#)

No maximum session duration is set for this role.

- j. Step 7 - Fill the ci-cd-codepipeline.cfn.yml file - DONE

Success

The most recent change will re-run through the pipeline. It might take a few moments for the status of the run to show in the pipeline view.

Developer Tools > CodePipeline > Pipelines > jwt-api-stack-test-CodePipelineGitHub-PYMA3SBWB82V

### jwt-api-stack-test-CodePipelineGitHub-PYMA3SBWB82V

[Notify](#) [Edit](#) [Stop execution](#) [Clone pipeline](#) [Release change](#)

**Source** Succeeded

Pipeline execution ID: [1a064072-ec5-4f43-ab91-343a0bbade53](#)

App

GitHub (Version 1) [?](#)

Succeeded - 3 minutes ago

[9f7393e8](#)

[9f7393e8](#) App: Updated the new account details

[Disable transition](#)

**Build** Succeeded

Pipeline execution ID: [1a064072-ec5-4f43-ab91-343a0bbade53](#)

Build

AWS CodeBuild [?](#)

Succeeded - 1 minute ago

[Details](#)

[9f7393e8](#) App: Updated the new account details

- i. Grab the EKS Cluster endpoint URL -

Final successful result :

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ kubectl get services simple-
jwt-api -o wide
NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP
PORT(S) AGE SELECTOR
simple-jwt-api LoadBalancer 10.100.163.178
adf56b6e69ade45208e2f8e0906236d4-54416909.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com
80:31002/TCP 17m app=simple-jwt-api
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$
```

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ export TOKEN=`curl -d
'{"email":"pv252n@att.com","password":"pass"}' -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X
```

```

POST $URL/auth | jq -r '.token'
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
 Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 218 100 174 100 44 194 49 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 194
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ curl --request GET
$URL:80/contents -H "Authorization: Bearer ${TOKEN}" | jq
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
 Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 61 100 61 0 0 69 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 70
{
 "email": "pv252n@att.com",
 "exp": 1614956196,
 "nbf": 1613746596
}
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ echo $TOKEN
eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJleHAiOiJlMTQ5NTYxOTY5Im5iZil6MTYxMzc0NjU5NiwiZWZ1aWw6IiwiaWF0Ij01Mm5AYXR0LnNvbSJ9.rLWKV1oyFIQE41qQ8U497XP0aLYkM413kv
p4l6VDHFA
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$

```

## Adding Tests to the Build

### a. Changes to buildspec.yml file:

```

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ git diff buildspec.yml
diff --git a/buildspec.yml b/buildspec.yml
index 457cc42..db2d875 100644
--- a/buildspec.yml
+++ b/buildspec.yml
@@ -22,10 +22,14 @@ phases:
 - apt-get update && apt-get -y install jq && pip install --upgrade awscli
pre_build:
 commands:
+ - docker --version
+ - docker help
- TAG="$REPOSITORY_NAME.$REPOSITORY_BRANCH.$ENVIRONMENT_NAME.${date
+%Y-%m-%d.%H.%M.%S}).$(echo $CODEBUILD_RESOLVED_SOURCE_VERSION | head -c 8)"
- sed -i 's@CONTAINER_IMAGE@"$REPOSITORY_URI:$TAG"'@' simple_jwt_api.yml
- $(aws ecr get-login --no-include-email)
- export KUBECONFIG=$HOME/.kube/config
+ - pip3 install -r requirements.txt
+ - python -m pytest test_main.py
build:
 commands:
- - docker build --tag $REPOSITORY_URI:$TAG .
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$

```

### b. Changes to test\_main.py

```

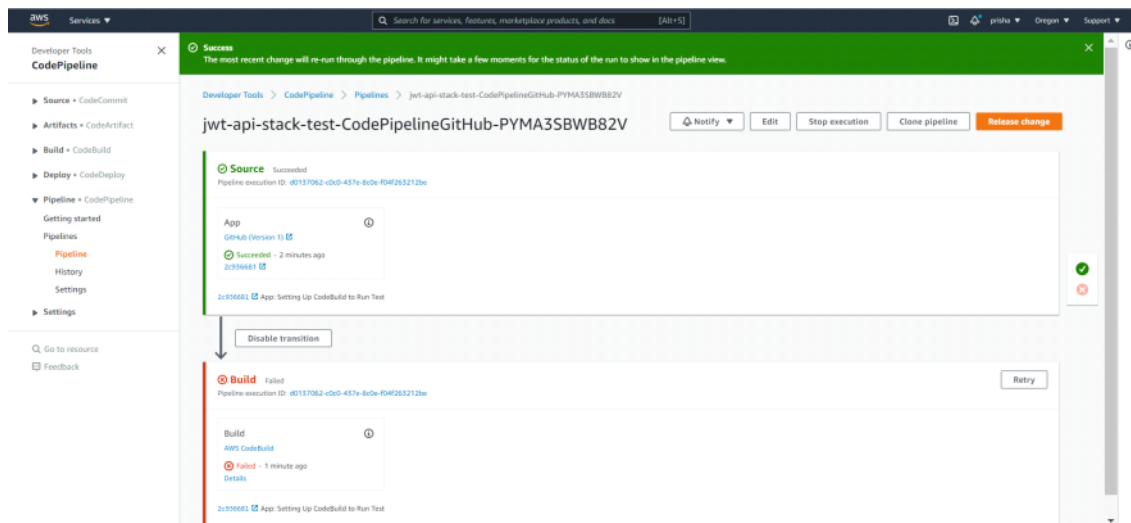
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ git diff test_main.py
diff --git a/test_main.py b/test_main.py
index 3c6c898..10eb552 100644
--- a/test_main.py
+++ b/test_main.py
@@ -26,6 +26,7 @@ def test_health(client):
 response = client.get("/")
 assert response.status_code == 200
 assert response.json == 'Healthy'
+ assert False
def test_auth(client):
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ git add buildspec.yml
test_main.py
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ git commit -m "Setting Up
CodeBuild to Run Test"
[master 2c93668] Setting Up CodeBuild to Run Test
2 files changed, 5 insertions(+)
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': priyavprashanth
Password for 'https://priyavprashanth@github.com':
Counting objects: 8, done.
Compressing objects: 100% (8/8), done.
Writing objects: 100% (8/8), 1.33 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 8 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), completed with 4 local objects.
To https://github.com/priyavprashanth/FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-
EKS.git
 9f7393e..2c93668 master -> master
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS :~$

```

**Build failed after checking in:**





Priya : Commenting out the change in buildspec.yml and test\_main.py and checking in the changes to show that now it is working.

```
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ git diff buildspec.yml
diff --git a/buildspec.yml b/buildspec.yml
index db2d875..457cc42 100644
--- a/buildspec.yml
+++ b/buildspec.yml
@@ -22,14 +22,10 @@ phases:
 - apt-get update && apt-get -y install jq && pip install --upgrade awscli
 pre_build:
 commands:
 - docker --version
 - docker help
 - TAG="$REPOSITORY_NAME.$REPOSITORY_BRANCH.$ENVIRONMENT_NAME.$(date +%Y-%m-%d.%H.%M.%S).$(echo $CODEBUILD_RESOLVED_SOURCE_VERSION | head -c 8)"
 - sed -i 's@CONTAINER_IMAGE@"$REPOSITORY_URI:$TAG"@' simple_jwt_api.yml
 - $(aws ecr get-login --no-include-email)
 - export KUBECONFIG=$HOME/.kube/config
 - pip3 install -r requirements.txt
 - python -m pytest test_main.py
 build:
 commands:
 - docker build --tag $REPOSITORY_URI:$TAG .
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$

pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$ git diff test_main.py
diff --git a/test_main.py b/test_main.py
index 10eb552..6e07098 100644
--- a/test_main.py
+++ b/test_main.py
@@ -26,7 +26,7 @@ def test_health(client):
 response = client.get('/')
 assert response.status_code == 200
 assert response.json == 'Healthy'
- assert False
+# assert False

def test_auth(client):
pv252n:FSND-Deploy-Flask-App-to-Kubernetes-Using-EKS:~$
```

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/codesuite/codepipeline/pipelines/jwt-api-stack-test-CodePipelineGitHub-PYMA3SBWB82V/view?regi...

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CodePipeline

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  - Pipeline**
  - History
  - Settings
- Settings

Go to resource  
Feedback

**Success**  
The most recent change will re-run through the pipeline. It might take a few moments for the status of the run to show in the pipeline view.

**Success**  
Stage Build successfully retried

**Source** Succeeded  
Pipeline execution ID: 58f35288-bf5c-4907-8440-3e772babc7a8

App  
GitHub (Version 1)  
Succeeded - 10 minutes ago  
eeef8a4e App: Removed the changes in buildspec.yml and commented assert False that was include

Disable transition

**Build** Succeeded  
Pipeline execution ID: 58f35288-bf5c-4907-8440-3e772babc7a8

Build  
AWS CodeBuild  
Succeeded - 1 minute ago  
eeef8a4e App: Removed the changes in buildspec.yml and commented assert False that was include

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9:26 PM  
2/19/2021

Build is successful