

1. The point  $(x, y)$  as a function of  $\theta$  is defined as:

$$\mathbb{P}(x, y) = (R \times \sin(\theta), R \times \cos(\theta)) \quad (1)$$

2. The odd looking ‘P’,  $\mathbb{P}$  is from the *blackboard-bold* set.

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ