

6.009: Fundamentals of Programming

Lecture -1: Programming Beyond 6.009

- Review of 6.009 Big Ideas
- What's Next?

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6.009: Goals

Our goals involve helping you develop your programming skills, in multiple aspects:


- ➤ **Programming:** analyzing problems, developing plans
- ➤ **Coding:** translating plans into Python
- ➤ **Debugging:** developing test cases, verifying correctness, finding and fixing errors

So we will spend time discussing (and practicing!):

- high-level design strategies
- ways to manage complexity
- details and "goodies" of Python
- a mental model of Python's operation
- testing and debugging strategies

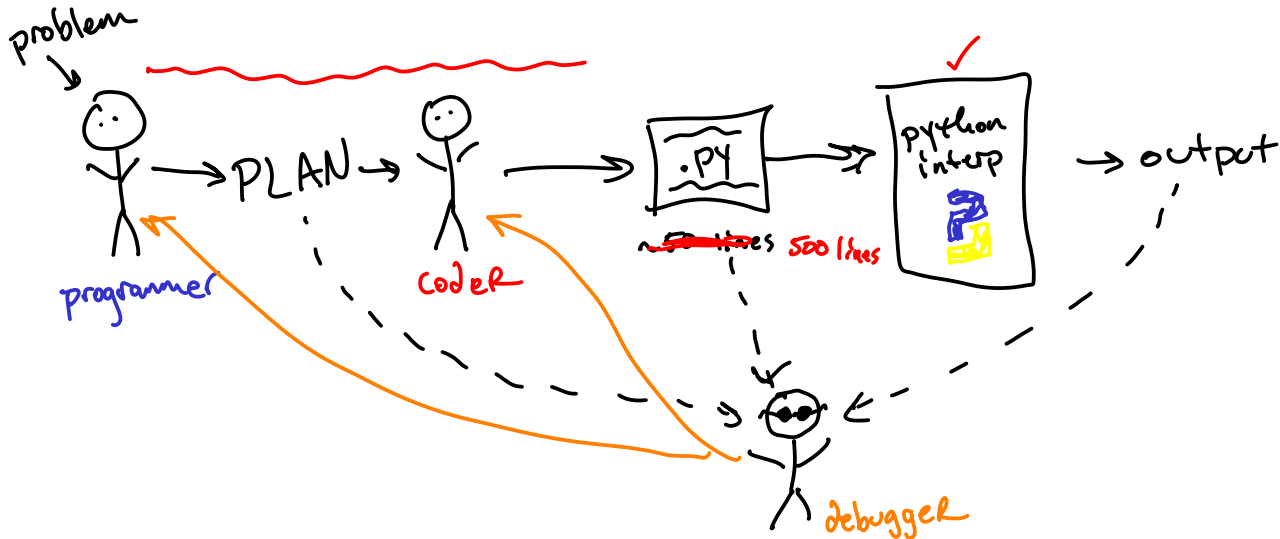


Lots of Cool, Challenging Problems

- Image Processing
 - Convolutional Filters
 - Color Images
 - Seam Carving
 - Bacon Numbers / Path Finding
 - Path Planning in the USA (with real map data)
 - N-dimensional Minesweeper
 - ↪ SAT Solver / Scheduling Problem ↩
 - ↪ Autocomplete (Tries and Linked Structures)
 - LISP Interpreter
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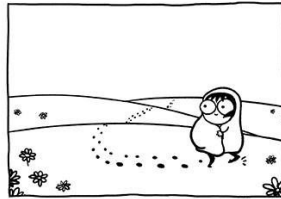
6.009 Overview

- improving "behind the scenes" understanding
- managing complexity as programs grow
- filling your "toolbox" with common techniques/strategies
- practice with programming, coding, debugging



Growth, not Perfection

ONE YEAR



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What's Next?

Two perspectives:

- What else exists within Python?
- What comes next?

Python Standard Library Highlights

Another reason to like Python (which we've not really utilized so far) is that it has a huge *standard library* of useful modules/functions/classes. We certainly can't talk about it all here (see <https://docs.python.org/3/library/index.html>, the list is **huge**), but we can talk briefly about a couple of highlights:

- `collections` 
- `itertools`

Other Highlights

- mathy things: math, cmath, random, statistics
- rational numbers: fractions
- tools for working with functions: functools
- implementations of built-in operations as functions: operator
- tools for interacting with operating system: os, sys
- tools for dealing with errors/reporting: traceback, logging
- tools for creating/interacting with Internet protocols/etc
 - email, smtplib, etc
 - http.server, urllib.request, etc

lambda x,y: x+y
lambda x,y: x-y

x+y

operator.add(7,8)

sum(7,8)
↑ ↑

These modules can be super useful, but aren't really worth talking about here.

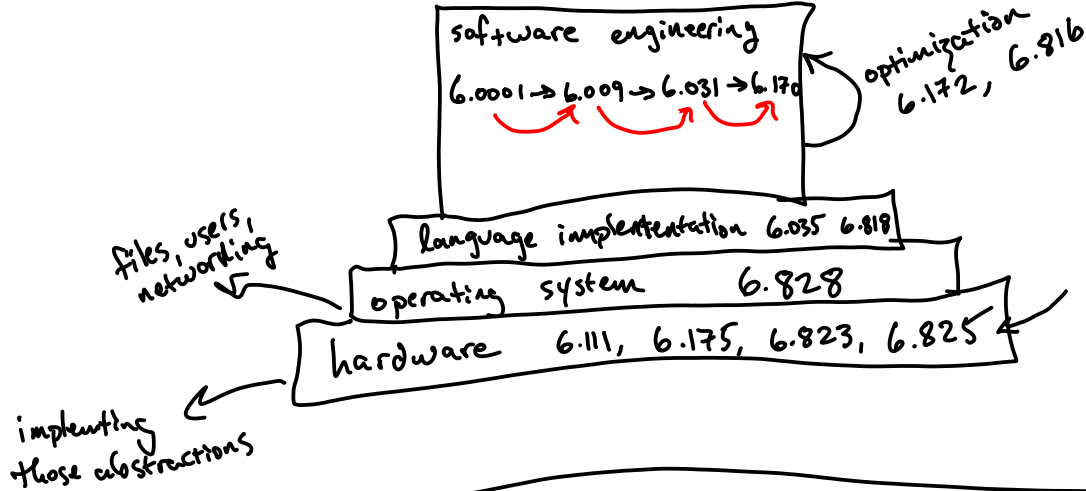
External Packages

Outside of the standard library, there are a wealth of other useful packages!

Examples:

- `sympy` for symbolic algebra
- `numpy` for numeric computation (fast operations on large multi-dim arrays+matrices)
- `matplotlib` for generating plots
- `nltk` for natural language processing
- `mypy` for static analysis of code
- etc, etc, etc

What's next? (as told through course 6 subjects)



theory

6.006 → 6.046
intro to algorithm → 6.045

What's next?

