GIT Branching

Objective: Commit HTML, CSS & JavaScript assignments into GIT.

SECTION-1 (HTML assignments) - Steps to follow:

- 1. First take a backup of your assignments & projects. This is required because due to incorrect GIT operation you may lose your files.
- 2. Create an empty directory 'Assignments' & cd to 'Assignments'.
- 3. Create a file README.txt inside 'Assignments' & write few lines about the contents of 'Assignments' folder.
- 4. Commit README.txt file.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments — □ ×

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~

$ mkdir Assignments

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~

$ cd Assignments

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments

$ git init

Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/pranj/Assignments/.git/

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

$ touch README.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

$ git add README.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

$ git commit -m 'commiting txt file '

[master (root-commit) 1b33f2a] commiting txt file

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

create mode 100644 README.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
```

- 5. Now create a new branch 'html-assignments'.
- 6. Switch to 'html-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments — — X

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git branch html-assignments (master)
$ git brach
git: 'brach' is not a git command. See 'git --help'.

The most similar command is branch
pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git branch
html-assignments
* master

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git checkout html-assignments
$ witched to branch 'html-assignments'

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ |
```

- 7. Copy all HTML assignments inside 'Assignments' folder.
- 8. Commit HTML assignments into 'html-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments — X

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git add new.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git add info.html

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git commit -m 'commiting in html assignments branch'
[html-assignments 1118336] commiting in html assignments branch
2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 info.html
create mode 100644 new.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ |
```

- 9. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 10. Commit those changed files.



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments — X

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git add new.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git add info.html

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git commit -m 'commiting in html assignment branch '
[html-assignments 44abcff] commiting in html assignment branch
2 files changed, 7 insertions(+)

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ |
```

- 11. Switch to master branch.
- 12. Make minor changes into README.txt file & commit those changes into master.

```
README - Notepad — C

File Edit Format View Help

hello my naame is pranjal!!

changing containt
```

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments —

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git add README.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git commit -m 'changing containt for readme in master branch'
[master 22d6ad7] changing containt for readme in master branch
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ |
```

- 13. Again switch to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 14. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 15. Commit those changes.

```
new - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

new changes

changing again
```

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments — 

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)

$ git checkout html-assignments switched to branch 'html-assignments'

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)

$ git add new.txt

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)

$ git add info.html

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)

$ git commit -m 'changing 2nd time in html-assignments branch' [html-assignments d62faa2] changing 2nd time in html-assignments branch 2 files changed, 5 insertions(+)

pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)

$ |
```

- 16. Switch to master.
- 17. Merge 'html-assignments' branch into master. Confirm all html assignments are shown in master.
- 18. Finally delete the 'html-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/pranj/Assignments
                                                                        pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git merge html-assignments
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 info.html | 8 ++++++++
 new.txt | 4 ++++
 2 files changed, 12 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 info.html
 create mode 100644 new.txt
pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git branch --merged
  html-assignments
 master
pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git branch -d html-assignments
Deleted branch html-assignments (was d62faa2).
pranj@pranjal MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
```