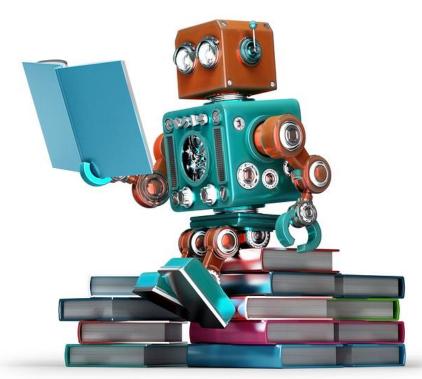




# MACHINE REASONING DAY 4







https://robohub.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/bigstock-Retro-Robot-Reading-A-Book-Is-110707406.jpg

### DAY 4 AGENDA





- 4.1 Contemporary Reasoning Systems
- 4.2 Machine Reasoning Course Review
- 4.3 Machine Reasoning Assessment (Graded individual exam)
- 4.4 Creating Reasoning System Workshop(Graded workshop & project deliverables)

## **DAY 4 TIMETABLE**





| No | Time     | Topic   | By Whom              | Where |
|----|----------|---|----------------------|-------|
| 1  | 9 am     | 4.1 Contemporary Reasoning Systems              | GU Zhan (Sam)        | Class |
| 2  | 10.10 am | Morning Break                                   |                      |       |
| 3  | 10.30 am | 4.2 Machine Reasoning<br>Course Review          | GU Zhan (Sam)        | Class |
| 4  | 10:45 am | 4.3 Machine Reasoning Course Assessment         | All                  | Class |
| 5  | 12.10 pm | Lunch Break                                     |                      |       |
| 6  | 1.30 pm  | 4.4 Creating Reasoning System Workshop Tutorial | GU Zhan (Sam)<br>All | Class |
| 7  | 3.10 pm  | Afternoon Break                                 |                      |       |
| 8  | 3.30 pm  | 4.4 Workshop: Creating Reasoning System         | All                  | Class |
| 9  | 4.50 pm  | Summary and Review                              | All                  | Class |
| 10 | 5 pm     | End   |                      |       |









Question Answering System: IBM Watson

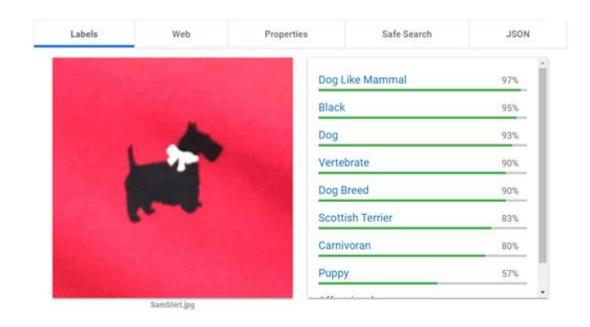


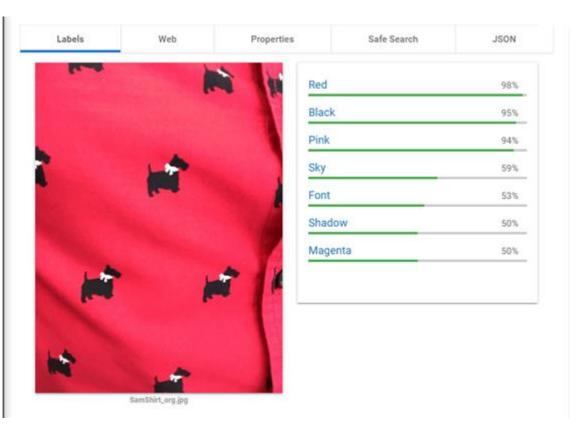






## Image Object Recognition: Google Vision



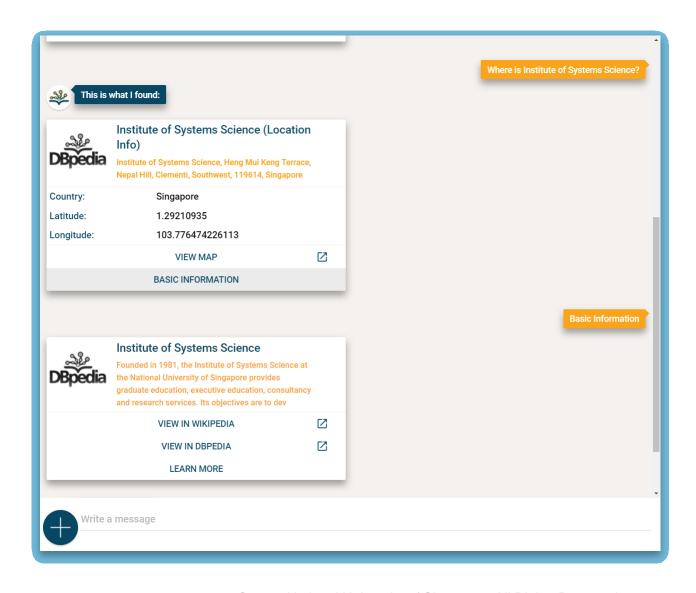






Chat-Bot: DBpedia

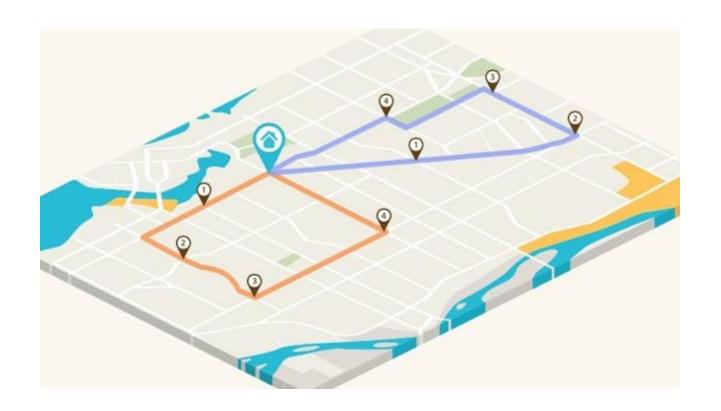








## Vehicle Scheduling: Delivery routing

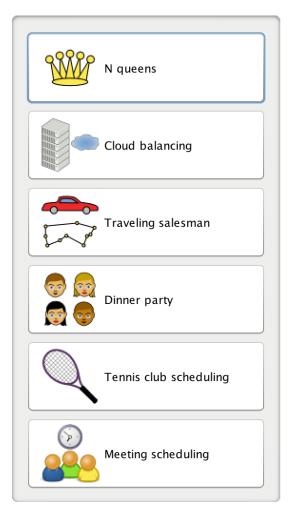


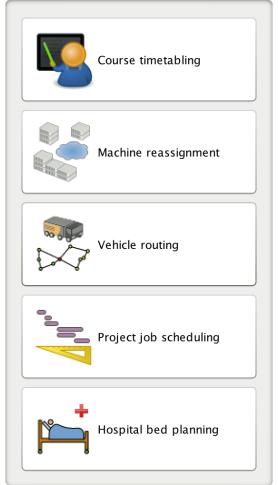


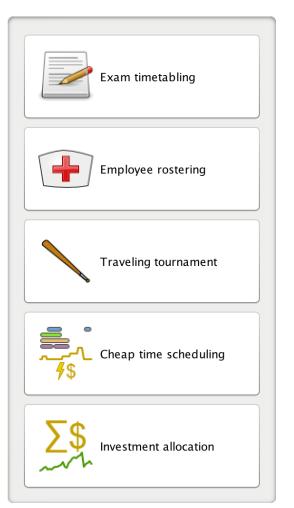




## Constrain Satisfaction: Business Task Optimizer













- Finite state machines
- Scripting
- Dynamic scripting
- Probabilistic inference
- Influence maps
- Neural networks
- Swarm intelligence
- Potential fields
- Genetic programming









| Bot         | Games | Win   | Loss  | Win % | AvgTime | Game<br>Time<br>Limit | Crash | Frame<br>Timeout |  |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----------------------|-------|------------------|--|
| SAIDA       | 2590  | 2484  | 106   | 95.91 | 15:36   | 27                    | 0     | 8                |  |
| CherryPi    | 2592  | 2355  | 237   | 90.86 | 12:21   | 19                    | 0     | 0                |  |
| CSE         | 2591  | 2257  | 334   | 87.11 | 11:59   | 5                     | 1     | 0                |  |
| BlueBlueSky | 2586  | 2107  | 479   | 81.48 | 12:13   | 18                    | 1     | 0                |  |
| Locutus     | 2586  | 2095  | 491   | 81.01 | 12:14   | 29                    | 1     | 0                |  |
| ISAMind     | 2586  | 2029  | 557   | 78.46 | 12:07   | 13                    | 1     | 0                |  |
| DaQin       | 2590  | 1875  | 715   | 72.39 | 12:45   | 11                    | 1     | 2                |  |
| McRave      | 2592  | 1704  | 888   | 65.74 | 12:36   | 7                     | 83    | 120              |  |
| Iron        | 2582  | 1647  | 935   | 63.79 | 13:23   | 32                    | 50    | 42               |  |
| ZZZKBot     | 2576  | 1317  | 1259  | 51.13 | 8:35    | 3                     | 1     | 0                |  |
| Steamhammer | 2583  | 1317  | 1266  | 50.99 | 11:48   | 8                     | 0     | 22               |  |
| Microwave   | 2582  | 1303  | 1279  | 50.46 | 12:09   | 11                    | 17    | 7                |  |
| LastOrder   | 2598  | 1279  | 1319  | 49.23 | 16:01   | 30                    | 10    | 0                |  |
| Tyr         | 2592  | 1156  | 1436  | 44.6  | 13:14   | 11                    | 3     | 0                |  |
| MetaBot     | 2393  | 1063  | 1330  | 44.42 | 14:32   | 38                    | 80    | 80               |  |
| LetaBot     | 2553  | 965   | 1588  | 37.8  | 15:45   | 78                    | 29    | 12               |  |
| Arrakhammer | 2586  | 963   | 1623  | 37.24 | 12:21   | 8                     | 11    | 10               |  |
| Ecgberht    | 2579  | 947   | 1632  | 36.72 | 13:55   | 45                    | 4     | 0                |  |
| UAlbertaBot | 2587  | 898   | 1689  | 34.71 | 11:32   | 50                    | 46    | 0                |  |
| Ximp        | 2579  | 841   | 1738  | 32.61 | 17:09   | 39                    | 197   | 249              |  |
| CDBot       | 2583  | 826   | 1757  | 31.98 | 10:29   | 8                     | 130   | 6                |  |
| Aiur        | 2570  | 811   | 1759  | 31.56 | 13:34   | 64                    | 37    | 0                |  |
| KillAll     | 2591  | 768   | 1823  | 29.64 | 11:01   | 12                    | 3     | 15               |  |
| WillyT      | 2586  | 718   | 1868  | 27.76 | 12:53   | 7                     | 121   | 0                |  |
| AILien      | 2584  | 698   | 1886  | 27.01 | 13:11   | 2                     | 485   | 121              |  |
| CUNYBot     | 2399  | 236   | 2163  | 9.84  | 11:04   | 10                    | 320   | 44               |  |
| Hellbot     | 2572  | 35    | 2537  | 1.36  | 9:01    | 21                    | 5     | 0                |  |
| Total       | 34694 | 34694 | 34694 | N/A   | 12:43   | 303                   | 1637  | 738              |  |



<u>Link</u> https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fai 1cRra\_Go

Link
https://www.cs.mun.ca/~dchurchill/star
craftaicomp/2018/

<u>Link</u> https://github.com/TeamSAIDA/SAIDA

| Bot         | Win % | SAID    | Cher    | CCE     | Plus      | Locu    | TEAM    | Dagi    | McRa    | Iron    | ZZZK    | Ston    | Mice    | Last    | Tyre    | Mota  | Lota    | Anna    | Ecob    | LIAIL   | Vimn    | CDBo    | Aine    | V:II    | will    | ATL     | CUNY  | Hall    |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| SAIDA       | 95.91 | SAID    | 002/100 | 002/100 | 007/100   | 005/100 | 000/100 | 005/100 | 096/100 | 009/100 | 007/100 | 007/100 | 100/100 | 100/100 | 100/100 | 00/04 | 000/100 | 100/100 | 100/100 | 097/100 | 009/100 | 006/100 | 005/100 | 005/100 | 000/100 | 100/100 | 04/06 | 100/100 |
| CherryPi    | 90.86 | 017/100 | 003/100 | 073/100 |           |         |         |         | 000/100 |         |         | 90/00   |         | 092/100 |         |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| CSE         | 87.11 | 007/100 | 029/100 | 072/100 | 066/100   | 069/100 | 079/100 |         | 71/00   |         |         |         |         | 100/100 |         |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| BlueBlueSky | 81.48 | 007/100 | 014/100 | 034/100 | - 000/100 | 061/100 | 066/100 |         | 072/100 |         |         |         |         |         |         | 60/94 |         |         |         |         |         |         | 072/100 |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| Locutus     | 81.01 | 003/100 |         | 034/100 | 039/100   | -       | 056/100 | 076/100 | 054/100 |         |         |         |         |         |         | 90/96 |         |         |         |         |         |         | 095/100 |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| ISAMind     | 78.46 | 011/100 |         | 032/100 | 000, 100  | 044/100 | -       | 063/100 | 049/100 |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |         |         |         | 082/100 |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| DaQin       | 72.39 | 005/100 |         | 016/100 | 008/100   | 071/100 | 037/100 | -       | 042/100 |         | 087/100 |         |         |         |         | 58/95 |         |         |         |         | 073/100 |         | 081/100 |         |         |         |       | 100/100 |
| McRave      | 65.74 | 014/100 | 015/100 | 28/99   | 028/100   | 046/100 | 051/100 | 058/100 | -       | 055/100 | 072/100 | 063/100 | 079/100 |         |         | 49/97 | 074/100 |         |         | 71/99   | 041/100 |         | 077/100 | 058/100 | 074/100 |         |       | 100/100 |
| Iron        | 63.79 | 002/100 |         | 002/100 | 002/100   | 012/100 | 002/100 | 008/100 | 045/100 | -       | 041/100 | 073/100 | 086/100 |         |         | 85/86 | 066/100 |         |         | 091/100 | 099/100 |         | 097/100 | 085/100 | 100/100 | 093/100 |       | 100/100 |
| ZZZKBot     | 51.13 | 003/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 028/100 | 059/100 | -       | 059/100 | 057/100 | 055/100 | 035/100 | 68/85 | 040/100 | 083/100 |         | 086/100 |         | 072/100 |         | 058/100 |         | 073/100 | 77/91 | 099/100 |
| Steamhammer | 50.99 | 003/100 |         | 002/100 |           |         |         | 001/100 | 037/100 |         | 041/100 | -       | 024/100 | 025/100 | 053/100 | 50/88 | 074/100 | 057/100 | 096/100 |         | 079/100 | 084/100 |         | 091/100 |         | 083/100 |       | 100/100 |
| Microwave   | 50.46 | 000/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 021/100 |         | 043/100 | 076/100 | -       | 057/100 | 052/100 | 66/92 | 080/100 | 068/100 | 073/100 | 081/100 | 065/100 | 078/100 | 081/100 |         | 086/100 | 50/99   |       | 100/100 |
| LastOrder   | 49.23 | 000/100 |         | 000/100 |           |         |         |         | 004/100 |         | 045/100 | 075/100 | 043/100 | -       | 057/100 |       | 075/100 | 083/100 | 004/100 | 095/100 | 085/100 |         |         |         | 035/100 | 092/100 |       | 100/100 |
| Tyr         | 44.6  | 000/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |         | 065/100 | 047/100 | 048/100 | 043/100 | -       |       | 061/100 | 096/100 | 046/100 | 058/100 | 098/100 |         | 050/100 | 094/100 | 049/100 | 062/100 |       | 100/100 |
| MetaBot     | 44.42 | 04/94   |         |         | 34/94     | 06/96   |         | 37/95   | 48/97   |         | 17/85   | 38/88   | 26/92   | 12/99   | 78/98   | -     | 32/78   | 56/91   | 79/92   | 52/94   | 38/94   | 64/94   | 62/85   | 47/95   | 85/93   | 62/95   |       | 87/88   |
| LetaBot     | 37.8  | 002/100 |         |         | 005/100   | 006/100 |         | 005/100 | 026/100 | 034/100 | 060/100 |         |         | 025/100 | 039/100 | 46/78 | -       | 042/100 | 076/100 | 041/100 | 078/100 | 044/100 | 036/100 | 053/100 | 023/100 |         |       | 100/100 |
| Arrakhammer | 37.24 | 000/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 001/100 | 006/100 | 017/100 | 043/100 |         |         | 004/100 | 35/91 | 058/100 | -       | 069/100 | 043/100 | 071/100 | 077/100 | 054/100 | 059/100 | 094/100 | 063/100 |       | 100/100 |
| Ecgberht    | 36.72 | 000/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |         | 075/100 | 004/100 | 027/100 |         | 054/100 | 13/92 | 024/100 | 031/100 | -       | 058/100 | 079/100 | 038/100 | 057/100 | 066/100 | 058/100 | 084/100 |       | 095/100 |
| UAlbertaBot | 34.71 | 013/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 28/99   |         | 014/100 |         |         | 005/100 | 042/100 | 42/94 | 059/100 | 057/100 | 042/100 | -       | 048/100 | 045/100 | 064/100 | 075/100 | 041/100 | 070/100 | 78/94 | 098/100 |
| Ximp        | 32.61 | 002/100 |         |         |           |         |         | 027/100 | 059/100 |         |         |         | 035/100 | 015/100 | 002/100 | 56/94 | 022/100 |         |         | 052/100 | -       | 003/100 | 068/100 | 084/100 |         | 064/100 | 71/85 | 094/100 |
| CDBot       | 31.98 | 004/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 30/94 | 056/100 | 023/100 | 062/100 | 055/100 | 097/100 | -       | 023/100 | 062/100 | 078/100 | 066/100 |       | 093/100 |
| Aiur        | 31.56 | 005/100 |         |         | 028/100   | 005/100 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 050/100 |       | 064/100 | 046/100 | 043/100 | 036/100 |         | 077/100 | -       | 027/100 | 061/100 | 038/100 | 65/85 | 096/100 |
| KillAll     | 29.64 | 004/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 042/100 |         | 042/100 |         |         | 011/100 | 006/100 | 48/95 | 047/100 | 041/100 | 034/100 |         | 016/100 | 038/100 | 073/100 | -       | 039/100 | 070/100 |       | 095/100 |
| WillyT      | 27.76 | 001/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         | 026/100 |         | 008/100 |         | 014/100 | 065/100 | 051/100 | 08/93 | 077/100 | 006/100 | 042/100 | 059/100 | 004/100 | 022/100 | 039/100 | 061/100 | -       | 043/100 |       | 100/100 |
| AILien      | 27.01 | 000/100 |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |         | 027/100 | 017/100 | 49/99   | 008/100 | 038/100 | 33/95 | 008/100 | 037/100 | 016/100 | 030/100 | 036/100 | 034/100 | 062/100 | 030/100 | 057/100 | -       | 87/91 | 100/100 |
| CUNYBot     | 9.84  | 02/96   |         |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 12/92 | 08/75   |         |         |         |         | 10/89   | 20/85   | 02/96   |         |         | -     | 80/84   |
| Hellbot     | 1.36  | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100   | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 001/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 01/88 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 005/100 | 002/100 | 006/100 | 007/100 | 004/100 | 005/100 | 000/100 | 000/100 | 04/84 | -       |

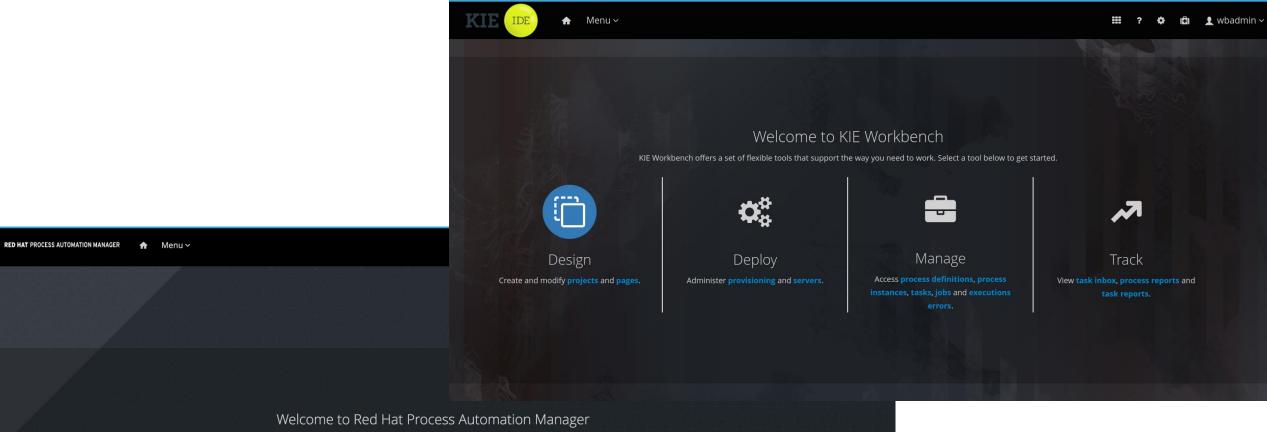






## PROCESS AUTOMATION MANAGER (PAM / JBPM) & DECISION MANAGER (DM / DROOLS)

**Key Customer Case Studies** 



Red Hat Process Automation Manager (RHPAM) offers a set of flexible tools that support the way you need to work. Select a tool below to get started.



Design

Create and modify projects and pages.



Deploy

Administer provisioning and servers.



Manage

Access process definitions, process instances, tasks, jobs and executions errors.



Track

View task inbox, process reports and task reports.

## **Aviva Achieves Faster Response Times - Courtesy: Red Hat PAM**



Aviva leveraged Fuse to manage additional service endpoints and establish a service gateway for routing and service integration with third-party vendor systems, such as Kofax and IBM FileNet.

#### **CHALLENGE**

The inflexible bond management and workflow systems of Aviva's new acquisition FPI, was hampering it's goal of bringing the new joint offering to the Asian market faster.

#### **SOLUTION**

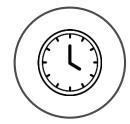
- Aviva decided to migrate from FPI's existing AWD system to a new & faster imaging and workflow application based on Red Hat Process Automation Manager (PAM).
- Standardized on a single process automation platform leveraging PAM to unify applications across users in Singapore, Hong Kong and Dubai, in 6 months.



New Services at a Faster Rate



Lower Overall Costs



Faster Response Times

## Real Time, Automated Billing with Red Hat Middleware



Migrated to a web application that uses Red Hat JBoss EAP for custom user interfaces to manage rule editing and versioning. The stability and scalability of EAP made it an obvious choice.

#### **CHALLENGE**

Dispersed data across various applications causing complexity for real time package tracking. Growing number of rules/scenarios for various types of customers.

#### **SOLUTION**

- Using middleware Sia developed an automated, flexible pre billing system to collect data from various legacy systems and applied business rules to calculate client bills
- Fuse to collect and store transaction data.
- Red Hat BPM Suite to manage business rules and related governance workflows



Improved Costs by Moving Rules Management from Developers to Business Units



Reduced Development Times



Application Scalability

## Jalisco State Government, Powered by Red Hat Middleware, Increases Service Rate by 900%



"With the Red Hat Solution, we can gradually scale up and grow in line with demand for our services. This capability is quite extraordinary, because we can add other solutions that permit further improvement of our servicesand building innovative applications"

> - MASTER MARIA ANGELINA ALARCON ROMERO DIRECTOR, TECHNOLOGY INNOVATION, GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE OF JALISCO

#### **Case Study**

#### **CHALLENGE**

With dispersed data sources and manual processes, Jalisco State was finding it challenging to cope with the increasing demands of its citizens

#### **SOLUTION**

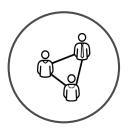
With Red Hat Fuse connecting disparate systems and **BPM Suite** automating the complex processes, Jalisco State provided a wide range of services from mobility, public safety, and revenue collection to environmental issues. Citizens could pay road taxes or traffic fines, order birth certificates, or electronically sign receipts from one online location.



Traffic
Infringement
Notices Sent
within 3 days
rather than
120 days



Enhanced Security



Citizens Served Per Day Increased from 3,000 to 30,000

## Asahi Implements an IOT Solution to Increase Production Efficiency Using Red Hat Decision Manager



"With Red Hat Decision Manager, you can describe various rules in an Excelbased decision table. There is no need to correct the program for each minor change."

- RYUJI KUROKAWA DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER OF CORPORATE PLANNING ASAHI TEKKO CO., LTD.

#### **CHALLENGE**

To keep pace with customer orders, Asahi needed to speed just-in-time workflows without expanding its physical footprint and replace manual data collection with automated machine monitoring.

#### **SOLUTION**

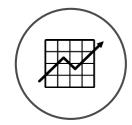
IoT solution using Decision Manager for automated data collection and real-time insight into machine operations reduced capital expenditure (CapEx) and labor costs by about ¥300 million and ¥100 million per year respectively.



¥400 Million in Cost Savings



Reduction in Manual Errors



Decreased Overworking by an Average of 10 Hours/Day

## FI Reduces User Related Errors and Programming **Costs with Decision Manager**



## finanz informatik

"When we first started using Red Hat **DM** ... we had excellent experiences with it, both professionally and technically. So the decision was rather easy when we needed a standard rules management system for our comprehensive core banking solution, OSPlus. Our architecture board made an unanimous decision for [Red Hat]."

> - ANDREAS JUNGIEREK MANAGER Sales Process Lending and Assets and Securities Management FINANZ INFORMATIK

#### **CHALLENGE**

With increased programming costs due to the inflexibility of their existing rules based system, it was getting difficult to cope with the growth in customer demand.

#### **SOLUTION**

FI implemented a centralized, rules-based business process management system for OSPlus-Kredit, its solution portfolio loan business and processes, that simplified management, improved response times and reduced the risk of user-related errors.



Improved Response Times



Reduced **Programming** Costs



Drop in User Related Errors

## 70 Million Seamless Ride Bookings Per Year Powered by Red Hat Decision Manager

## LogistiCare

"We anticipate moving from large software releases quarterly to functional releases monthly, with system refinements happening as often as weekly," Our IT organization is now a responsive partner with a business focus."

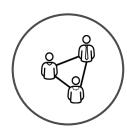
> - MICHAEL QUINTERO ENTERPRISE SOLUTIONS ARCHITECT LOGISTICARE

#### **CHALLENGE**

Business has grown over 60% and the core app was not able to handle the growing scale and complexity of business. The app contained custom business logic that made meeting the evolving needs of clients & partners, increasingly difficult.

#### **SOLUTION**

- Saved \$6Mn in operations by using **DM** to define complex rules for regulatory compliance, routing, payments, and ride scheduling.
- Adopted the OpenShift container platform to manage, deploy and scale apps and APIs, built using Red Hat Middleware.



Easier Third Party Integration



Operational costs reduced by \$6 Mn



Increased agent efficiency by 15%





# 4.2 COURSE REVIEW

### 4.2 COURSE REVIEW EXERCISE





• The following set of rules was designed to help a new zoo-keeper look after his animals:

```
IF feathers(x) THEN bird(x)

IF flies(x) AND lays_eggs(x) THEN bird(x)

IF gives_milk(x) THEN mammal(x)

IF eats_meat(x) THEN carnivore(x)

IF mammal(x) AND sharp_teeth(x) THEN carnivore(x)

IF carnivore(x) THEN feed_meat(x)

IF bird(x) AND not_flies(x) THEN penguin(x)

IF penguin(x) THEN feed_fish(x)

IF carnivore(x) THEN dangerous(x)
```

Initial facts:

```
sharp_teeth(Lucy), feathers(Penny), not_flies(Penny), gives_milk(Lucy), lays_eggs(Penny)
```

- Q3: What can be derived from the knowledge base by forward chaining? Explain your answer.
- Q4: How can backward chaining be used to determine which animals are known to be dangerous? Work through the details.





4.3

**COURSE ASSESSMENT** 

(GRADED INDIVIDUAL EXAM)





12









You are in Preview Mode

Module

Overview

Consultation

Class & Groups

Tools

Announcement

Assessment

Chat Room

Files (Workbin)

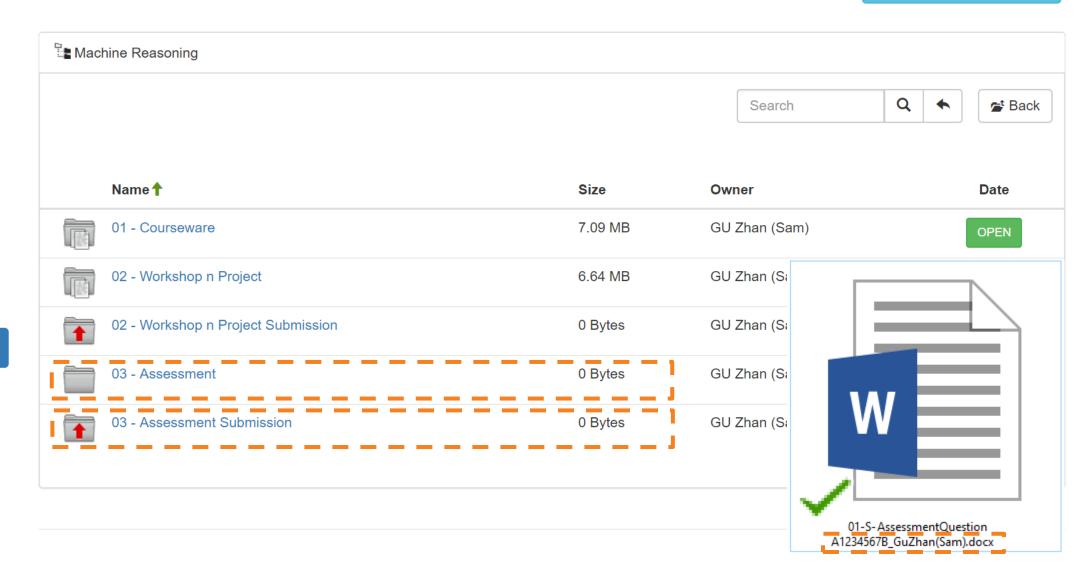
Forum

Gradebook

Lesson Plan

Multimedia

Poll







# 4.4 WORKSHOP CREATING REASONING SYSTEM

(GRADED WORKSHOP & PROJECT DELIVERABLES)

## 4.4 WORKSHOP CREATING REASONING SYSTEM





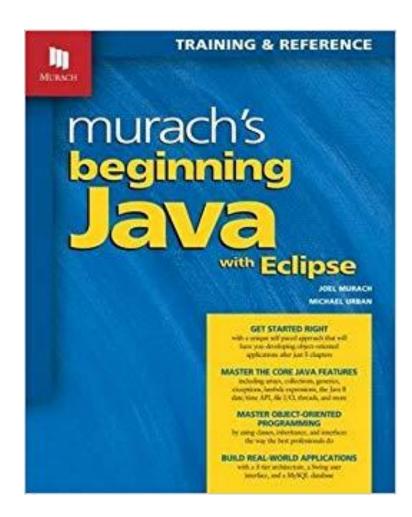
#### **MTech Thru-Train**

- KIE Test & Deployment Group Work
  - Integrate, test, and deploy bespoke reasoning system components using KIE tools:
  - Continue from Day 3 workshop: KIE Development Group Work
  - Integrate, test, and deploy bespoke reasoning system components using KIE tools
- KIE Minimum Viable Product (MVP) Group Work
  - Deliver bespoke reasoning system as MVP:
  - Prepare project report and user guide
  - Prepare system demo for video presentation
  - Submit project deliverables. Refer to <u>Project Submission Template</u>
- © Candidate Project: HDB BTO; Airport Gate Assignment System (AGAS); DoReMi

### DAY 4 REFERENCE







- CLIPS ( C Language Integrated Production System ): A
   Tool for Building Expert Systems from NASA
   http://www.clipsrules.net/
- 2. FuzzyCLIPS: A fuzzy logic extension of the CLIPS tool <a href="https://quentin.pradet.me/blog/fuzzyclips-downloads.html">https://quentin.pradet.me/blog/fuzzyclips-downloads.html</a>
- PyKnow: Expert Systems for Python (inspired by CLIPS)
   https://pyknow.readthedocs.io/en/stable/index.html
- Getting Started With Red Hat Business Optimizer (PAM / OptaPlanner)
  - https://access.redhat.com/documentation/enus/red hat decision manager/7.2/htmlsingle/getting started with red hat business optimizer/
- OptaPlanner constrain solver for business planning https://www.optaplanner.org/