相关方程式

• 总离差平方和

$$\text{SST = } \textstyle \sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} (X_{ij} - \overline{\overline{X}})^2$$

注: 总体平均数
$$\overline{\overline{X}} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} X_{ij}}{n}$$

• 组间离差平方和

$$\mathrm{SSA} \; = \; \textstyle \sum_{j=1}^{c} n_{j} (\overline{X_{j}} - \overline{\overline{X}})^{2}$$

注:组 j 的平均值 $\overline{X_i}$

• 组内离差平方和

SSW =
$$\sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} (X_{ij} - \overline{X_j})^2$$

注:组j的平均值 $\overline{X_i}$

• 单因素方差分析均方和

$$MSA = \frac{SSA}{c-1}$$

$$\text{MSW = } \frac{SSW}{n-c}$$

$$\mathtt{MST} \ = \ \tfrac{SST}{n-1}$$

实例(比较4供货商布料的拉力):

- 组间自由度 = c 1 = 4 1 = 3
- 组内自由度 = n c = 20 4 = 16
- 总自由度 = n 1 = 20 1 = 19

总体平均数
$$\overline{\overline{\overline{X}}} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} X_{ij}}{n} = \frac{438.9}{20} = 21.945$$

$$\mathrm{SSA} = \sum_{i=1}^{c} n_{j} (\overline{X_{j}} - \overline{\overline{X}})^{2}$$

$$= (5)(19.52 - 21.945)^2 + (5)(24.26 - 21.945)^2 + (5)(22.84 - 21.945)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.94)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.16)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.16)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.16)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.16)^2 + (50(21.16 - 21.16)^2 + ($$

$$= 63.285$$

SSW =
$$\sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} (X_{ij} - \overline{X_j})^2$$

$$= (18.5 - 19.52)^2 + ... + (18.0 - 19.52)^2 + (26.3 - 24.26)^2 + ... + (24.5 - 24.26)^2$$

$$+(25.4-21.16)^2+..+(20.4-21.16)^2$$

$$= 97.5$$

$$\begin{split} \text{SST} &= \sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{i=1}^{n_{j}} (X_{ij} - \overline{\overline{X}})^{2} \\ &= (18.5 - 21.945)^{2} + (24 - 21.945)^{2} + .. + (20.4 - 21.945)^{2} \end{split}$$

= 160.7895

$$MSA = \frac{SSA}{c-1} = \frac{63.285}{4-1} = 21.1$$
 $MSW = \frac{SSW}{n-c} = \frac{97.5}{16} = 6.1$
 $F = MSA / MSW = 21.1 / 6.1 = 3.46$ 能对应文中 Minitab 出来的结果:
 $MSA = 21.16, MSW = 6.12, F = 3.45$