Lab 04 exercise 01

To wait for the child process to finish in this program it is sufficient to use the wait() system call because we don't need to differentiate between children (we have only one).

The PIDs change between runs because they are assigned by the operating system from the ones available. They are the same inside the same run because the parent process waits for the child before exiting. If the parent wouldn't do this (and it sleeps for less than its child), the child process would be inherited by the init process (with PID equal to 1).