# Computação Visual Ciência da Computação

Prof. André Kishimoto 2024

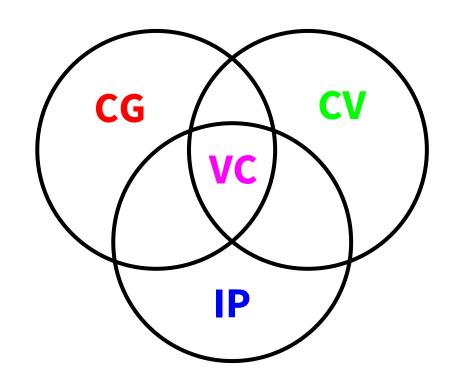
Há sobreposição de tópicos entre três áreas / domínios tradicionais (CG, CV e IP).

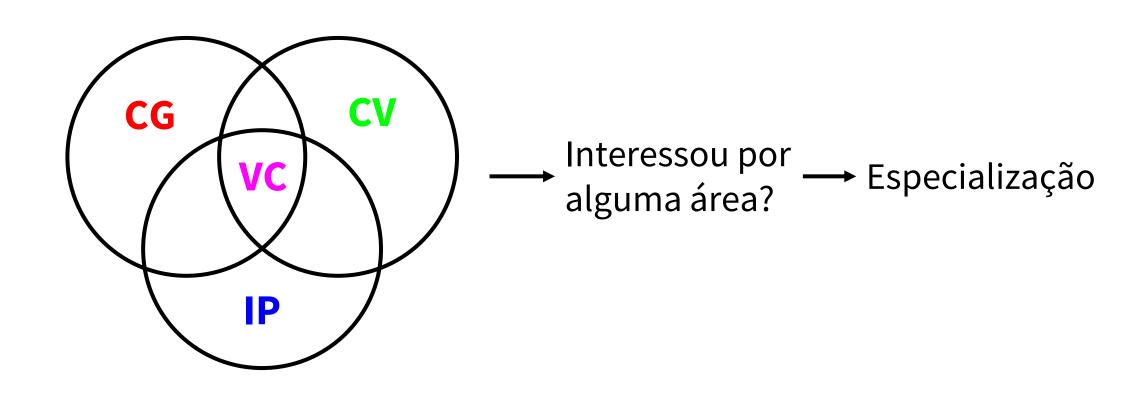
**VC**: Visual Computing

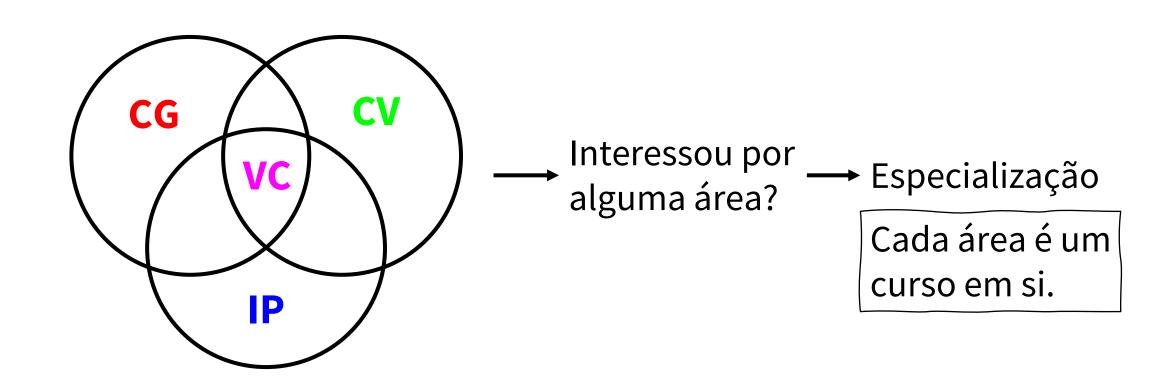
**CG**: Computer Graphics

**CV**: Computer Vision

**IP**: Image Processing





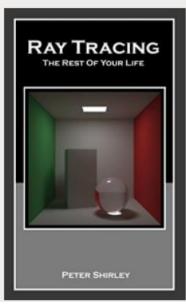


### E cada área pode ser uma carreira!









Fonte: <a href="https://raytracing.github.io/">https://raytracing.github.io/</a>

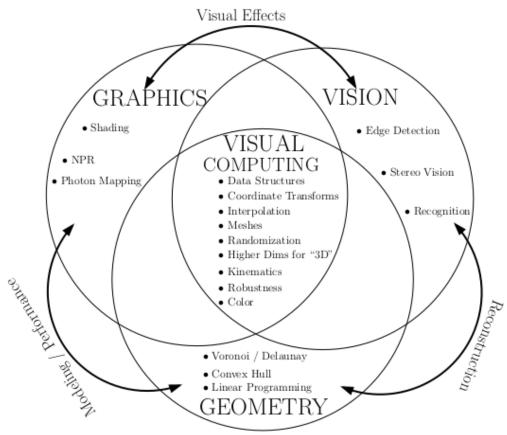


FIGURE 1.1 Overview of Visual Computing.

Fonte: Visual Computing: Geometry, Graphics, and Vision (NIELSEN, 2013)

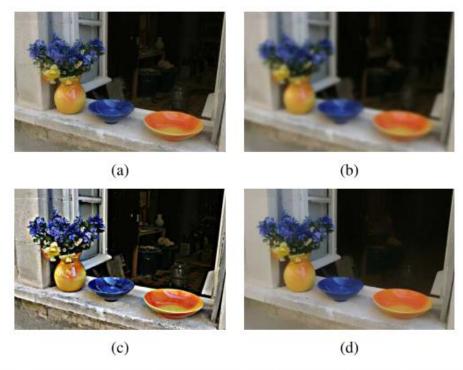
### Organização do curso

- Computação Visual baseada em Imagens
- Computação Visual Geométrica
- Computação Visual Radiométrica
- Síntese de Conteúdo Visual

#### Não abordaremos tudo sobre essas subáreas!

 Veremos tópicos selecionados de cada subárea, de modo que você consiga estudar outros assuntos posteriormente.

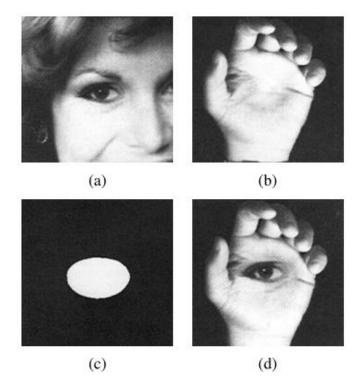
### Computação Visual baseada em imagens



**Figure 3.11** Some neighborhood operations: (a) original image; (b) blurred; (c) sharpened; (d) smoothed with edge-preserving filter; (e) binary image; (f) dilated; (g) distance transform; (h) connected components. For the dilation and connected components, black (ink) pixels are assumed to be active, i.e., to have a value of 1 in Equations (3.44–3.48).

Fonte: Adaptado de Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, 2nd ed (SZELISK, 2021)

### Computação Visual baseada em imagens



**Figure 3.43** Laplacian pyramid blend of two images of arbitrary shape (Burt and Adelson 1983b) © 1983 ACM: (a) first input image; (b) second input image; (c) region mask; (d) blended image.

Fonte: Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, 2nd ed (SZELISK, 2021)

### Computação Visual Geométrica



**Figure 13.19** Interactive architectural modeling using the Façade system (Debevec, Taylor, and Malik 1996) © 1996 ACM: (a) input image with user-drawn edges shown in green; (b) shaded 3D solid model; (c) geometric primitives overlaid onto the input image; (d) final view-dependent, texture-mapped 3D model.

Fonte: Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, 2nd ed (SZELISK, 2021)

#### Computação Visual Geométrica







Figure 8.9. This image shows two rectified images (on left) and the depth reconstructed from them (on right).

Fonte: Introduction to Visual Computing (MAJUMDER, GOPI, 2018)

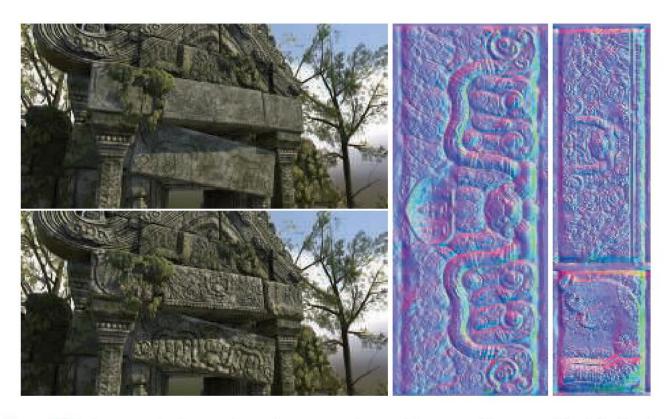
#### Computação Visual Radiométrica



**Figure 10.12** A bracketed set of shots (using the camera's automatic exposure bracketing (AEB) mode) and the resulting high dynamic range (HDR) composite.

Fonte: Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, 2nd ed (SZELISK, 2021)

#### Síntese de Conteúdo Visual



**Figure 6.36.** An example of normal map bump mapping used in a game-like scene. Top left: the two normals maps to the right are not applied. Bottom left: normal maps applied. Right: the normal maps. (3D model and normal maps courtesy of Dulce Isis Segarra López.)

Fonte: Real-Time Rendering, 4th ed (AKENINE-MÖLLER et al., 2018)

#### Síntese de Conteúdo Visual

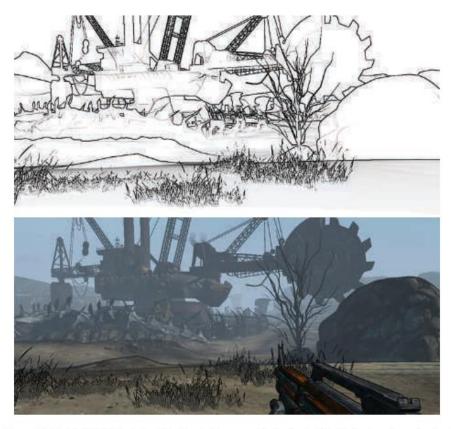


Figure 15.13. Modified Sobel edge detection in the game Borderlands. The final released version (not shown here) further improved the look by masking out edges for the grass in the foreground [1761]. (Images courtesy of Gearbox Software, LLC.)

Fonte: Real-Time Rendering, 4th ed (AKENINE-MÖLLER et al., 2018)



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