

# **ICPSR 27062**

Crime During the Transition to Adulthood: How Youth Fare As They Leave Out-of-Home Care in Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin, 2002-2007

Mark E. Courtney *University of Washington* 

Gretchen Ruth Cusick University of Chicago

Codebook





# **Terms of Use**

The terms of use for this study can be found at: http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/ICPSR/TERMS/27062.xml

# **Information about Copyrighted Content**

Some instruments administered as part of this study may contain in whole or substantially in part contents from copyrighted instruments. Reproductions of the instruments are provided as documentation for the analysis of the data associated with this collection. Restrictions on "fair use" apply to all copyrighted content. More information about the reproduction of copyrighted works by educators and librarians is available from the United States Copyright Office.

# NOTICE WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

#### **ICPSR CODEBOOK NOTES**

1) To protect respondent privacy, certain identifying information is restricted from general dissemination. Specifically, variables that facilitate the indirect identification of individuals are restricted from general dissemination. Users interested in obtaining these data must complete a Restricted Data Use Agreement form and specify the reasons for the request. A copy of the Restricted Data Use Agreement form can be requested by calling 800-999-0960. Researchers can also download this form as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file from the download page associated with this data collection.

Completed forms should be returned to: Director, National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248, or by fax: 734-647-8200.

2) ICPSR masked or edited some variables in the downloadable version of this dataset due to confidentiality concerns. Specifically, ICPSR masked the AGE\_W1 "AGE AT WAVE 1" and STATE "STATE RESIDING AT WAVE1" variables.

ICPSR also recoded the continuous ENTRYAGE "AGE AT FIRST ENTRY INTO FOSTER CARE" variable into a dichotomous variable in the downloadable file with values that represent the age ranges of either "Less than 12" or "12 and older". Furthermore, ICPSR recoded the continuous TOTAL\_PLACEMENTS\_W1 "TOTAL NUMBER OF FOSTER CARE AND GROUP HOME PLACEMENTS AT WAVE 1" variable into a dichotomous variable in the downloadable file with values that represent either "Less than five placements" or "Five or more placements".

The original content of these variables is available through our restricted access procedures (see note 1 above).

- 3) To protect the confidentiality of respondents, ICPSR randomly assigned new IDs for the ID "CASE ID OF RESPONDENT" variable.
- 4) Within each wave of data collection, respondents may have missing data for some items. For regression analyses, respondents were excluded from analyses in which the dependent variable was missing. The research team imputed the sample mean for missing values on independent variables. Specifically, the mean from the specific sample being used in each analysis was used for imputation.
- 5) ICPSR added value labels to values in the WAVE1, WAVE2, WAVE3, CLOSEMOM\_W1, CLOSEDAD\_W1, and CLOSECAREGIVER\_W1 variables in the dataset based upon information contained in the original codebook provided by the principal investigators. The original codebook is available in the publicly available Data Documentation file.

#### - ICPSR 27062 -

- 6) In addition to the original codebook, the Data Documentation file also includes a SPSS syntax document that details how analysis variables created from the original Midwest Study were computed, survey instruments from the Midwest Study of the Adult Functioning of Former Foster Youth (Midwest Study), and the Midwest Study Consent Form.
- 7) Users should be aware that this data collection may contain undocumented codes. These codes were not labeled by the principal investigator nor were they labeled by ICPSR.
- 8) ICPSR recoded blanks in numeric variables to -9 and labeled them Blank.

# **ICPSR 27062**

# Crime During the Transition to Adulthood: How Youth Fare As They Leave Out-of-Home Care in Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin, 2002-2007

# **Variable Description and Frequencies**

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

# Crime During the Transition to Adulthood: How Youth Fare As They Leave Out-of-Home Care in Illinois, Iowa, and Wisconsin, 2002-2007

#### ID CASE ID OF RESPONDENT

Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 366.50Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 732.00

· Standard Deviation: 211.45

#### WAVE 1 DELINQUENCY RESPONDENTS. N = 730

Location: 4-4 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	2	0.3 %
1	Yes	730	99.7 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 1.00Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.05

#### WAVE 2 DELIQUENCY RESPONDENTS. N = 574

Location: 5-5 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	158	21.6 %
1	Yes	574	78.4 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.78Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00

Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### WAVE3 WAVE 3 DELIQUENCY RESPONDENTS. N = 504

Location: 6-6 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	228	31.1 %
1	Yes	504	68.9 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.69Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.46

#### GENDER GENDER

Location: 7-7 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Female	380	51.9 %
1	Male	352	48.1 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.48Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### AGE\_W1 AGE AT WAVE 1

Location: 8-14 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97.0000	Masked	732	100.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 97.0000Median: 97.0000Mode: 97.0000Minimum: 97.0000Maximum: 97.0000

· Standard Deviation: 0.0000

#### HISPANIC HISPANIC ETHNICITY

Location: 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	669	91.4 %
1	Yes	63	8.6 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.09Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.28

#### WHITE WHITE RACE

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	506	69.1 %
1	Yes	226	30.9 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.31Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.46

#### BLACK RACE

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	315	43.0 %
1	Yes	417	57.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.57Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### OTHERRACE OTHER RACE

Location: 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	643	87.8 %
1	Yes	89	12.2 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.12Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.33

#### STATE STATE RESIDING AT WAVE1

Location: 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97	Masked	686	93.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	46	6.3 %

Based upon 686 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 97.00Median: 97.00Mode: 97.00

Minimum: 97.00Maximum: 97.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.00

#### AODA\_W1 ANY ALCOHOL OR SUBSTANCE ABUSE DIAGNOSIS WAVE 1

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	588	80.3 %
1	Yes	144	19.7 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.20Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.40

#### MENTALHEALTH\_W1 ANY MENTAL HEALTH DIAGNOSIS WAVE 1

Location: 27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Vá	alue	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0		No	564	77.0 %
1		Yes	168	23.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.23Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.42

#### CHILDREN\_W1 DOES R HAVE ANY LIVING CHILDREN AT WAVE 1

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	624	85.2 %
1	Yes	102	13.9 %
-9 (M)	Blank	6	0.8 %

Based upon 726 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.14Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.35

#### ABUSESUM\_W1 SUM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE ITEMS WAVE 1

Location: 31-37 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value Label
-9 (M) Blank

Based upon 698 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 1.0659Median: 0.0000Mode: 0.0000Minimum: 0.0000Maximum: 7.0000

Standard Deviation: 1.7608

#### NEGLECTSUM\_W1 SUM OF NEGLECT ITEMS

Location: 38-44 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 705 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 1.7519Median: 1.0000

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Mode: 0.0000Minimum: 0.0000Maximum: 9.0000

· Standard Deviation: 2.1103

#### VICTIMSEX\_W1 VICTIM OF SEXUAL ABUSE WAVE 1

Location:

45-46 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	510	69.7 %
1	Yes	222	30.3 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.30Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.46

#### DEL1\_W1 DELIBERATELY DAMAGED PROPERTY W1

Location: 47-48 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	577	78.8 %
1	Yes	153	20.9 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.21Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### DEL2\_W1 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN \$50 W1

Location: 49-50 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	459	62.7 %
1	Yes	271	37.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.37Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.48

#### DEL3\_W1 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH MORE THAN \$50 W1

Location: 51-52 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	657	89.8 %
1	Yes	73	10.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.10Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.30

#### DEL4\_W1 GO INTO A HOUSE OR BUILDING TO STEAL SOMETHING W1

Location: 53-54 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	648	88.5 %
1	Yes	82	11.2 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.11Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.32

#### DEL5\_W1 SELL MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS W1

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	578	79.0 %
1	Yes	152	20.8 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.21Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### DEL6\_W1 HURT SOMEONE BADLY ENOUGH TO NEED MEDICAL CARE W1

Location: 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	451	61.6 %
1	Yes	279	38.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.38Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.49

#### DEL7\_W1 USE OR THREATEN TO USE A WEAPON TO GET SOMETHING W1

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	656	89.6 %
1	Yes	74	10.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.10Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.30

#### DEL8\_W1 TAKE PART IN A GROUP FIGHT W1

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	473	64.6 %
1	Yes	257	35.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.35Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.48

#### DEL9\_W1 PULL A KNIFE OR GUN ON SOMEONE W1

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	637	87.0 %
1	Yes	93	12.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.13Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.33

#### DEL10\_W1 SHOOT OR STABB SOMEONE W1

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	690	94.3 %
1	Yes	40	5.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.05Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.23

#### DEL1\_W2 DELIBERATELY DAMAGED PROPERTY W2

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	445	60.8 %
1	Yes	122	16.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	165	22.5 %

Based upon 567 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.22Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### DEL2\_W2 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN \$50 W2

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	507	69.3 %
1	Yes	61	8.3 %
-9 (M)	Blank	164	22.4 %

Based upon 568 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.11Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.31

#### DEL3\_W2 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH MORE THAN \$50 W2

Location: 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	533	72.8 %
1	Yes	40	5.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	159	21.7 %

Based upon 573 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.07Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.26

#### DEL4\_W2 GO INTO A HOUSE OR BUILDING TO STEAL SOMETHING W2

Location: 73-74 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	550	75.1 %
1	Yes	22	3.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	160	21.9 %

Based upon 572 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.04Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.19

#### DEL5\_W2 SELL MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS W2

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	492	67.2 %
1	Yes	74	10.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	166	22.7 %

Based upon 566 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.13Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.34

#### DEL6\_W2 HURT SOMEONE BADLY ENOUGH TO NEED MEDICAL CARE W2

Location: 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	481	65.7 %
1	Yes	86	11.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	165	22.5 %

Based upon 567 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.15Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.36

#### DEL7\_W2 USE OR THREATEN TO USE A WEAPON TO GET SOMETHING W2

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	547	74.7 %
1	Yes	27	3.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	158	21.6 %

Based upon 574 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.05Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.21

#### DEL8\_W2 TAKE PART IN A GROUP FIGHT W2

Location: 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	434	59.3 %
1	Yes	135	18.4 %
-9 (M)	Blank	163	22.3 %

Based upon 569 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.24Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.43

#### DEL9\_W2 PULL A KNIFE OR GUN ON SOMEONE W2

Location: 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	538	73.5 %
1	Yes	35	4.8 %
-9 (M)	Blank	159	21.7 %

Based upon 573 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.06Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.24

#### DEL10\_W2 SHOOT OR STABB SOMEONE W2

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	559	76.4 %
1	Yes	11	1.5 %
-9 (M)	Blank	162	22.1 %

Based upon 570 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.02Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.14

#### DEL1\_W3 DELIBERATELY DAMAGED PROPERTY W3

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	430	58.7 %
1	Yes	63	8.6 %
-9 (M)	Blank	239	32.7 %

Based upon 493 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.13Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.33

#### DEL2\_W3 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH LESS THAN \$50 W3

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	467	63.8 %
1	Yes	35	4.8 %
-9 (M)	Blank	230	31.4 %

Based upon 502 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.07Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.25

#### DEL3\_W3 STEAL SOMETHING WORTH MORE THAN \$50 W3

Location: 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	474	64.8 %
1	Yes	28	3.8 %
-9 (M)	Blank	230	31.4 %

Based upon 502 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.06Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.23

#### DEL4\_W3

#### GO INTO A HOUSE OR BUILDING TO STEAL SOMETHING W3

Location: 93-94 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

> Value Label Unweighted % Frequency 0 No 66.0 % 483 2.3 % Yes 17 -9 (M) Blank 232 31.7 %

Based upon 500 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.03Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.18

#### DEL5\_W3

#### **SELL MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS W3**

Location: 95-96 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	449	61.3 %
1	Yes	46	6.3 %
-9 (M)	Blank	237	32.4 %

Based upon 495 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.09Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.29

#### DEL6\_W3 HURT SOMEONE BADLY ENOUGH TO NEED MEDICAL CARE W3

Location: 97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	455	62.2 %
1	Yes	45	6.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	232	31.7 %

Based upon 500 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.09Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.29

#### DEL7\_W3 USE OR THREATEN TO USE A WEAPON TO GET SOMETHING W3

Location: 99-100 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	492	67.2 %
1	Yes	8	1.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	232	31.7 %

Based upon 500 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.02Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.13

DEL8\_W3 TAKE PART IN A GROUP FIGHT W3

Location: 101-102 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

> Unweighted Value Label % Frequency 0 No 60.0 % 439 Yes 8.6 % 1 63 -9 (M) Blank 230 31.4 %

Based upon 502 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.13Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.33

#### DEL9\_W3 PULL A KNIFE OR GUN ON SOMEONE W3

Location: 103-104 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	475	64.9 %
1	Yes	25	3.4 %
-9 (M)	Blank	232	31.7 %

Based upon 500 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.05Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.22

#### DEL10\_W3 SHOOT OR STABB SOMEONE W3

Location: 105-106 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	496	67.8 %
1	Yes	5	0.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	231	31.6 %

Based upon 501 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.01Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.10

#### DELSUM\_W1 NUMBER OF TOTAL DELINQUENCY ITEMS SELF REPORTWAVE 1

Location: 107-108 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value Label
-9 (M) Blank

Based upon 504 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 4.18Median: 3.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 11.00

• Standard Deviation: 3.63

#### ARREST\_W1 EVER ARRESTED AT WAVE 1 SELF REPORT

Location: 109-110 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	356	48.6 %
1	Yes	374	51.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Mean: 0.51Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### VIOLENT\_W1 ANY VIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 1

Location: 111-112 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	206	28.1 %
1	Yes	232	31.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.53Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### NONVIOLENT\_W1 ANY NONVIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 1

Location: 113-114 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	221	30.2 %
1	Yes	217	29.6 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.50Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

VIOLENT\_W2 ANY VIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 2

Location: 115-116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	314	42.9 %
1	Yes	124	16.9 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.28Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.45

#### NONVIOLENT\_W2 ANY NONVIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 2

Location: 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	299	40.8 %
1	Yes	139	19.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.32Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.47

#### VIOLENT\_W3 ANY VIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 3

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	356	48.6 %
1	Yes	82	11.2 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.19Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.39

#### NONVIOLENT\_3 ANY NONVIOLENT OFFENSE WAVE 3

Location: 121-122 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	346	47.3 %
1	Yes	92	12.6 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.21Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### VIOSUM\_W3 VIOLENT OFFENSES SCALE SELF REPORT WAVE 3

Location: 123-124 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Val	lue	Label
-9 (	(M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 504 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.37Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 5.00

Standard Deviation: 1.00

#### NONVIOLSUM\_W3 NONVIOLENT OFFENSES SCALE SELF REPORT WAVE 3

Location: 125-126 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 504 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.66Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 5.00

Standard Deviation: 1.33

#### EVERARREST\_W1 EVER ARRESTED SELF REPORT AT WAVE 1

Location: 127-128 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	356	48.6 %
1	Yes	374	51.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	2	0.3 %

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.51Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### EVERARREST\_W2 EVER ARRESTED SELF REPORT AT WAVE 2

Location: 129-130 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	324	44.3 %
1	Yes	250	34.2 %
-9 (M)	Blank	158	21.6 %

Based upon 574 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.44Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### NEWARREST\_W2 ARRESTED SELF REPORT AT WAVE 2 SINCE WAVE 1

Location: 131-132 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	413	56.4 %
1	Yes	161	22.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	158	21.6 %

Based upon 574 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.28Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.45

#### NEWARREST\_W3 ARRESTED SELF REPORT AT WAVE 3 SINCE WAVE 2

Location: 133-134 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9 , -1

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	357	48.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	133	18.2 %
-9 (M)	Blank	228	31.1 %
-1 (M)	-	14	1.9 %

Based upon 490 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.27Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.45

#### ARREST\_EVENT OFFICIAL ARREST RECORD

Location: 135-136 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	391	53.4 %
1	Yes	337	46.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	4	0.5 %

Based upon 728 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.46Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### TIME\_TO\_EVENT TIME TO EVENT (ARREST OR END OF OBSERVATION PERIOD)

Location: 137-140 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 728 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 1229.78Minimum: 3.00Maximum: 1927.00

• Standard Deviation: 675.50

#### CRIME\_CLASS CRIME OVER TIME LATENT CLASS ASSIGNMENT

Location: 141-142 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Low offenders	155	21.2 %
2	Adolescent limited	124	16.9 %
3	Desisters	89	12.2 %
4	Chronic	41	5.6 %
5	Chronic nonviolent	29	4.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 2.24Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 5.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.21

#### ENTRYAGE AGE AT FIRST ENTRY INTO FOSTER CARE

Location: 143-144 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Less than 12	355	48.5 %
1	12 and older	377	51.5 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.52Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.50

TOTAL\_PLACEMENTS\_W1 TOTAL NUMBER OF FOSTER CARE AND GROUP HOME PLACEMENTS AT WAVE 1

Location: 145-146 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Less than five placements	403	55.1 %
1	Five or more placements	324	44.3 %
-9 (M)	Blank	5	0.7 %

Based upon 727 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.45Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### FOSTERCARE\_W1 IN FOSTER CARE WAVE1

Location: 147-148 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	470	64.2 %
1	Yes	262	35.8 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.36Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.48

#### KINCARE\_W1 IN KINSHIP CARE WAVE 1

Location: 149-150 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	509	69.5 %
1	Yes	223	30.5 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.30Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.46

#### GROUPCARE\_W1 IN GROUP CARE WAVE 1

Location: 151-152 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	600	82.0 %
1	Yes	132	18.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.18Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.38

#### INDOTHCARE\_W1 IN INDEPENDENT LIVING OR OTHER CARE WAVE 1

Location: 153-154 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	617	84.3 %
1	Yes	115	15.7 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.16Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.36

#### ILS\_SUM\_W1 SUM OF ANY ILS SERVICES WAVE 1

Location: 155-161 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 730 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 13.6212
Median: 11.7500
Mode: 0.0000
Minimum: 0.0000
Maximum: 47.0000

• Standard Deviation: 12.0380

#### CLOSEMOM\_W1

#### **MATERNAL CLOSENESS SCALE WAVE 1**

Location: 162-163 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not close	198	27.0 %
2	Not very close	86	11.7 %
3	Somewhat close	177	24.2 %
4	Very close	247	33.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	24	3.3 %

Based upon 708 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 2.67Median: 3.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.22

#### **MISSMOM**

#### NO MOM OR STEPMOM WAVE 1

Location:

164-165 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	644	88.0 %
1	Yes	88	12.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.12Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.33

#### CLOSEDAD\_W1 PATERNAL CLOSENESS SCALE WAVE 1

Location: 166-167 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not close	338	46.2 %
2	Not very close	73	10.0 %
3	Somewhat close	145	19.8 %
4	Very close	137	18.7 %
-9 (M)	Blank	39	5.3 %

Based upon 693 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 2.12Median: 2.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

· Standard Deviation: 1.21

#### MISSDAD NO DAD OR STEPDAD WAVE 1

Location: 168-169 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	571	78.0 %
1	Yes	161	22.0 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.22Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

· Standard Deviation: 0.41

#### CLOSECAREGIVER\_W1 CAREGIVER CLOSENESS SCALE WAVE 1

Location: 170-170 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not close	154	21.0 %
2	Not very close	33	4.5 %
3	Somewhat close	187	25.5 %
4	Very close	358	48.9 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 3.02Median: 3.00Mode: 4.00Minimum: 1.00Maximum: 4.00

• Standard Deviation: 1.17

#### INSCHOOL\_W1 IN SCHOOL WAVE 1

Location: 171-171 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Va	alue	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0		No	130	17.8 %
1		Yes	602	82.2 %

Based upon 732 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.82Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.38

#### COLLEGEPLANS\_W1 COLLEGE OR BEYOND PLANS WAVE 1

Location: 172-173 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	200	27.3 %
1	Yes	522	71.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9 (M)	Blank	10	1.4 %

Based upon 722 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.72Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.45

#### EMPLOYED\_W1 CURRENTLY EMPLOYED WAVE 1

Location: 174-175 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	475	64.9 %
1	Yes	256	35.0 %
-9 (M)	Blank	1	0.1 %

Based upon 731 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.35Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.48

#### SUPPORT\_W1 SCALE SCORE FOR SOCIAL SUPPORT WAVE 1

Location: 176-183 (width: 8; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 731 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 73.1190Median: 77.6316Mode: 100.0000

Minimum: 0.0000Maximum: 100.0000

• Standard Deviation: 22.8210

# CWHELP\_W1 LIKELIHOOD TO ASK THE CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM FOR HELP AFTER DISCHARGE SCALE

WAVE 1

Location: 184-190 (width: 7; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: nume Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label
-9 (M)	Blank

<sup>\*</sup> Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

Based upon 729 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 2.3892 Median: 2.4286 Mode: 1.0000 Minimum: 1.0000 Maximum: 4.0000

Standard Deviation: 0.7975

#### EMPLOYED\_W2 CURRENTLY EMPLOYED WAVE 2

Location: 191-192 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	249	34.0 %
1	Yes	189	25.8 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.43Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### INSCHOOL\_W2 IN SCHOOL WAVE 2

Location: 193-194 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Range of Missing Values (M):

-9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	238	32.5 %
1	Yes	200	27.3 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.46Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### EMPLOYED\_W3 CURRENTLY EMPLOYED WAVE 3

Location: 195-196 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	190	26.0 %
1	Yes	248	33.9 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.57Median: 1.00Mode: 1.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

Standard Deviation: 0.50

#### INSCHOOL\_W3 IN SCHOOL WAVE 3

Location: 197-198 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric Range of Missing Values (M): -9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	335	45.8 %
1	Yes	103	14.1 %
-9 (M)	Blank	294	40.2 %

Based upon 438 valid cases out of 732 total cases.

Mean: 0.24Median: 0.00Mode: 0.00Minimum: 0.00Maximum: 1.00

• Standard Deviation: 0.42