

Бэкенд и Kotlin. Есть ли жизнь после Java?

Московский клуб программистов

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Кто я?



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Создаю бэкенды в финтехе больше 3х лет на Java и Kotlin

Написал больше 20 статей

Подготовился к Oracle Java SE Certification за 2 дня

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Что такое Java?

- строго типизированный
- компилируется в байткод
- байткод запускается на JVM вне зависимости от системы
- Широко распространен

Что такое Kotlin?

Язык, разработанный командой JetBrains под руководством Андрея Бреслава.

Выглядит красиво

Компилируется в Java байткод

Который может запускаться на JVM

Лоб в лоб. Привет, мир!

```
3   class TestClassKotlin
4
5   ▶ fun main() {
6       println("Hello, Kotlin")
7   }
8
```

```
3   ▶ public class TestClassJava {
4
5   ▶   public static void main(String[] args) {
6       System.out.println("Hello, Java");
7   }
8   }
9
```

Обертки и примитивы. Привет, Java!

```
static int pIntUndefined;

private static void printPrimitiveInt() {
    int pInt = 10;
    System.out.println("Print primitive int:");
    System.out.println(pInt);
    System.out.println(pIntUndefined);
}
```

```
static Integer wIntUndefined;

private static void printWrappedInt() {
    Integer wInt = 20;
    System.out.println("Print wrapped Integer:");
    System.out.println(wInt);
    System.out.println(wIntUndefined);
}
```

Обертки и примитивы. Привет, Java!

```
static int pIntUndefined;  
  
private static void printPrimitiveInt() {  
    int pInt = 10;  
    System.out.println("Print primitive int:");  
    System.out.println(pInt);  
    System.out.println(pIntUndefined);  
}
```

Print primitive int:

10

0


```
static Integer wIntUndefined;  
  
private static void printWrappedInt() {  
    Integer wInt = 20;  
    System.out.println("Print wrapped Integer:");  
    System.out.println(wInt);  
    System.out.println(wIntUndefined);  
}
```

Print wrapped Integer:

20

null

Обертки и примитивы. Kotlin way

```
  
const val intUndefined: Int  
  
fun printInt() {  
    val intDefined: Int = 1  
    println("print Kotlin Int:")  
    println(intDefined)  
    println(intUndefined)  
}
```


Обертки и примитивы. Kotlin way

```
const val intUndefined: Int = 0

fun printInt() {
    val intDefined = 1
    println("print Kotlin Int:")
    println(intDefined)
    println(intUndefined)
}
```

Обертки и примитивы. Kotlin way

```
const val intUndefined: Int = 0

fun printInt() {
    val intDefined = 1
    println("print Kotlin Int:")
    println(intDefined)
    println(intUndefined)
}
```

```
print Kotlin Int:
1
0
```

Мутабельность. Kotlin way

```
val text = "super text"  
var mutableText = "mutable text"  
println(text + mutableText)  
mutableText = "new text"  
println(text + mutableText)
```

Мутабельность. Kotlin way

```
val text = "super text"  
var mutableText = "mutable text"  
println(text + mutableText)  
mutableText = "new text"  
println(text + mutableText)
```

```
super textmutable text  
super textnew text
```

Мутабельность. Kotlin way

```
val text = "super text"  
var mutableText = "mutable text"  
println(text + mutableText)  
mutableText = "new text"  
println(text + mutableText)
```

```
text = "new text"
```

Val cannot be reassigned

Change to 'var' ↵ ↶ ↷

Data Transfer Object

(или data class)

(или record?)

Data transfer object. Oldschool Java

```
public class PokemonJava {
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private Integer weight;

    public PokemonJava(Long id, String name, Integer weight) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.weight = weight;
    }

    public Long getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
}
```

```
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public Integer getWeight() {
        return weight;
    }

    public void setWeight(Integer weight) {
        this.weight = weight;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object o) {
        if (this == o) return true;
        if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
        PokemonJava that = (PokemonJava) o;
        return Objects.equals(id, that.id) && Objects.equals(name, that.name) && Objects.equals(weight, that.weight);
    }

    @Override
    public int hashCode() {
        return Objects.hash(id, name, weight);
    }
}
```

Data transfer object. Oldschool Java

```
static PokemonJava pikachuJava = new PokemonJava(  
    id: null,  
    name: "pikachu",  
    weight: 2  
);
```


Data transfer object. Kotlin

```
data class Pokemon(  
    val id: Long? = null,  
    val name: String,  
    val weight: Int  
)
```

```
val pikachu = Pokemon(  
    name = "Pikachu",  
    weight = 2  
)
```

Data transfer object. Newschool Java 16+

```
public record PokemonRecord(  
    Long id,  
    String name,  
    Integer weight  
) {  
}
```

```
static PokemonRecord pikachuRecord = new PokemonRecord(  
    id: null,  
    name: "pikachu",  
    weight: 2  
);
```

Stream Api. Java

```
List<PokemonJava> notBulbasaur = pokemons
    .stream()
    .filter(pokemon -> !pokemon.getName().equals("bulbasaur"))
    .toList();

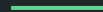
Map<String, List<PokemonJava>> groupedByName = pokemons
    .stream()
    .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(PokemonJava::getName));
```

Stream Api. Kotlin

```
val notBulbasaur: List<Pokemon> =  
    pokemons.filter { it.name != "bulbasaur" }  
  
val groupedByName =  
    pokemons.groupingBy { it.name }
```

Optional

Null Safety?



Classic Java

```
public void test() {  
    PokemonJava pokemonJava = new PokemonJava( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3);  
    PokemonJava pokemonJavaNull = null;  
    doSomething(pokemonJava);  
    doSomething(pokemonJavaNull);  
}  
  
private void doSomething(PokemonJava pokemon) {  
    System.out.println(pokemon.getName());  
}
```

Classic Java

```
public void test() {
    PokemonJava pokemonJava = new PokemonJava( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3);
    PokemonJava pokemonJavaNull = null;
    doSomething(pokemonJava);
    doSomething(pokemonJavaNull);
}

private void doSomething(PokemonJava pokemon) {
    System.out.println(pokemon.getName());
}
```

pikachu

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint : Cannot invoke
"com.example.pokemonapp.info.model.PokemonJava.getName()" because "pokemon" is null
    at Tests.doSomething(Tests.java:14)
    at Tests.test(Tests.java:10)
    at TestClassJava.main(TestClassJava.java:17)
```

Process finished with exit code 1

Kotlin with Java way

```
PokemonJava pokemonJava = null;
doSomething(pokemonJava);
}

private void doSomething(PokemonJava pokemon) {
    System.out.println(pokemon.getWeight());
}
```

```
val pokemon = Pokemon(id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
doSomething(pokemon)
doSomething(pokemon: null)
```

```
fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon?) {
    println(pokemon.name)
```

Only safe (?.) or non-null asserted (!!) calls are allowed

Only safe (?.) or non-null asserted (!!) calls are allowed on a nullable receiver of type Pokemon?

Kotlin way

```
val pokemon = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
doSomething(pokemon)
doSomething( pokemon: null)
}

fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon?) {
    println(pokemon?.name)
}
```

pikachu

null

Process finished with exit code 0

Kotlin way

```
val pokemon = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
doSomething(pokemon)
doSomething( pokemon: null)
```

```
}
fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon?) {
    println(pokemon?.name)
}
```

```
val pokemon = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
doSomething(pokemon)
doSomething( pokemon: null)
```

```
}
fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon) {
    println(pokemon.name)
}
```

Но ведь есть Lombok?

Что есть Lombok?

Project Lombok

Project Lombok is a java library that automatically plugs into your editor and build tools, spicing up your java. Never write another getter or equals method again, with one annotation your class has a fully featured builder, Automate your logging variables, and much more.



**Reinier
Zwitserloot**



Roel Spilker

```
<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>  
<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
```

Lombok Java vs Kotlin. DTO

```
public class PokemonJava {
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private Integer weight;

    public PokemonJava(Long id, String name, Integer weight) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.weight = weight;
    }

    public Long getId() { return id; }

    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

    public Integer getWeight() { return weight; }

    public void setWeight(Integer weight) { this.weight = weight; }

    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object o) {
        if (this == o) return true;

```

```
@Value
public class PokemonJava {
    Long id;
    String name;
    Integer weight;
}
```

```
data class Pokemon(
    val id: Long? = null,
    val name: String,
    val weight: Int
)
```

Lombok Java vs Kotlin. Val / var

```
val pokemonJava = new PokemonJava( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3);  
var mutablePokemon = new PokemonJava( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3);  
mutablePokemon = new PokemonJava( id: 13L, name: "Bulbasaur", weight: 33);  
pokemonJava = new PokemonJava( id: 13L, name: "Bulbasaur", weight: 33);
```

Cannot assign a value to final variable 'pokemonJava'

```
val pokemonJava = Pokemon( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)  
var mutablePokemon = Pokemon( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)  
mutablePokemon = Pokemon( id: 13L, name: "Bulbasaur", weight: 33)  
pokemonJava = Pokemon( id: 13L, name: "Bulbasaur", weight: 33)
```

Val cannot be reassigned

Lombok Java vs Kotlin. NonNull

```
PokemonJava pokemonJava = new PokemonJava( id: 12L, name: "pikachu", weight: 3);
PokemonJava pokemonJavaNull = null;
doSomething(pokemonJava);
doSomething(pokemonJavaNull);
}

private void doSomething(@NonNull PokemonJava pokemon) {
    System.out.println(pokemon.getName());
}
```

```
val pokemon = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
doSomething(pokemon)
doSomething( pokemon: null)
}

fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon) {
    println(pokemon.name)
}
```

Lombok Java bonuses

val
var
@Builder
@Data
@Getter
@Setter
@With
@Slf4j
....
Profit?



One annotation to rule them all?

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "pokemons", schema = DbSchemaName.CMS)
@Builder
@EqualsAndHashCode(callSuper = true)
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Getter
@Setter
@SuppressWarnings({"PMD.AvoidDuplicateLiterals", "PMD.PreserveStackTrace", "PMD.TooManyFields", })
public class PokemonEntity extends AbstractEntity {
```

Kotlin

достопримечательности

Kotlin context

```
fun doSomething(pokemon: Pokemon?) {  
    val name = pokemon?.let { it: Pokemon  
        println(it.name)  
        it.name ^let  
    } ?: "undefined name"  
}
```

```
val name = pokemon  
?.also { println(it.name) }  
.name  
?: "undefined name"
```

```
fun withExample(pokemon: Pokemon) {  
    with(pokemon) { this: Pokemon  
        val nameWeight = name + weight  
        // еще что-нибудь  
    }  
}
```

Kotlin упрощение

```
fun getSomething(pokemon: Pokemon) = "pretty" + pokemon.name
```

```
public String getSomething(PokemonJava pokemon) {  
    return "pretty" + pokemon.getName();  
}
```

Kotlin extensions

```
val pikachu = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
val bulbazaur = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "Bulbazaur", weight: 55)
println("pikachu: " + pikachu.myExtensionFun( default: 20))
println("bulbazaur: " + bulbazaur.myExtensionFun( default: 20))
}

fun Pokemon.myExtensionFun(default: Int) =
    if (name == "pikachu") 33 else default
```

Kotlin extensions

```
val pikachu = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "pikachu", weight: 3)
val bulbazaur = Pokemon( id: 12, name: "Bulbazaur", weight: 55)
println("pikachu: " + pikachu.myExtensionFun( default: 20))
println("bulbazaur: " + bulbazaur.myExtensionFun( default: 20))
}

fun Pokemon.myExtensionFun(default: Int) =
    if (name == "pikachu") 33 else default
```

```
pikachu: 33
bulbazaur: 20
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Что рассмотрели?

- Java в бытовой жизни
- DTO
- Stream API
- Optional
- Lombok
- приятные фишки Kotlin

Что можно исследовать самостоятельно?

- Многопоточность в Kotlin (coroutine)
- Компиляция Java + Kotlin в рамках одного проекта
- Библиотеки для тестирования Kotlin
- Легковесные фреймворки Kotlin
- и другое

Спасибо за
внимание!

