## Sentiment Analysis with NLTK

Author: Irfan Ullah Khan



This project uses the Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK) to perform sentiment analysis on text data.

```
# Install NLTK
!pip install nltk
Fraction Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.8.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (8.1.7)
    Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (1.4.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (2024.5.15)
    Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (4.66.5)
# Import Libraries
import nltk
from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
nltk.download('vader lexicon')
nltk.download('punkt')
    [nltk_data] Downloading package vader_lexicon to /root/nltk_data...
    [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
    [nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
# Initialize the sentiment analyzer
sid = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
# Sample text
text = "I love using Google Colab for python projects. It is fantastic!"
# Perform sentiment analysis
scores = sid.polarity scores(text)
print(scores)
→ {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.497, 'pos': 0.503, 'compound': 0.8439}
```

- 1): 'neg' (Negative): The proportion of the text that is considered negative. In this case, 0.0 means there is no negative sentiment detected in the text
- 2): 'neu' (Neutral): The proportion of the text that is considered neutral. Here, 0.527 indicates that 52.7% of the text is neutral, meaning it's neither positive nor negative.
- 3): 'pos' (Positive): The proportion of the text that is considered positive. A value of 0.473 means that 47.3% of the text is positive.
- 4): 'compound': The compound score is a normalized score that combines all the individual sentiment scores into a single value. It ranges from -1 (most negative) to +1 (most positive). In this case, 0.8439 indicates a strongly positive sentiment.

## **Overall Sentiment:**

The compound score of 0.8439 suggests that the overall sentiment of the text is positive.

## **Distribution of Sentiments:**

0% of the text is negative.

49.7% is neutral.

50.3% is positive.