

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help ← → Q Statistical Methods and ML models

EXPLORER ...

OPEN EDITORS Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.1.py U Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.2.ipynb X

portal code > day6 > practice > Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3 > Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.2 > Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.2.ipynb # ----- RESIDUAL DISTRIBUTION

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.venv (Python 3.12.10)

STATISTICAL METHODS AND ML MODELS

notes day3 day4 day5 day6 resources session1.ipynb session2.ipynb session3.ipynb session4.ipynb Prerequisites resources portal code assignment day1 day2 day4 day5 concept practice day6 concept Sprint6\_Test\_Concept1.1 ML374\_S6\_Concept\_Weat... Sprint6\_Test\_Concept1.1.ip... Sprint6\_Test\_Concept1.1.pdf Sprint6\_Test\_Concept1.2.py practice Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3 Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.1.py ML374\_S6\_Practic... Sprint6\_Test\_Pract... Sprint6\_Test\_Practic... Sprint6\_Test\_Practice1.py Sprint6\_Test\_Practice2.py .gitignore .markdownlint.json

# ----- [1] PLOT REGRESSION LINE -----

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 5))
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color='blue')
plt.plot(X_test, y_pred, color='yellow', linewidth=3)
plt.title("Regression Line: Unit_Cost vs Revenue")
plt.xlabel("Unit_Cost (Standardized)")
plt.ylabel("Revenue (Standardized)")
plt.ylim(-2, 4)
plt.show()
```

[9] ✓ 0.1s

...

Regression Line: Unit\_Cost vs Revenue

Revenue (Standardized)

Unit\_Cost (Standardized)

# ----- [2] CHECK LINEARITY -----

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# ----- [2] CHECK LINEARITY

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 5))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, color='blue')
plt.plot([-2, 3], [-2, 3], color='orange', linestyle='--') # 45 degree perfect line
plt.title("Actual vs Predicted (Linearity Check)")
plt.xlabel("Actual")
plt.ylabel("Predicted")
plt.show()
```

0.1s

Actual vs Predicted (Linearity Check)

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# ----- [3] CHECK HOMOSCEDASTICITY -----

```
plt.figure(figsize=(7, 4))
plt.scatter(range(len(residuals)), residuals, alpha=0.7)
plt.axhline(y=0, color='orange', linestyle='--')
plt.title("Residual Plot (Homoscedasticity Check)")
plt.xlabel("Index")
plt.ylabel("Residuals")
```

0.1s

Text(0, 0.5, 'Residuals')

Residual Plot (Homoscedasticity Check)

# remove top + right border to copy your style

```
plt.gca().spines['right'].set_visible(False)
```

Python

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STATISTICAL METHODS AND ML MODELS

- notes
- day3
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- day5
- day6
  - resources
    - session1.ipynb
    - session2.ipynb
    - session3.ipynb
    - session4.ipynb
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        - Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.2.ipynb U
        - Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.3.py
        - Sprint6\_Test\_Practice3.4.py
  - .gitignore
  - .markdownlint.json

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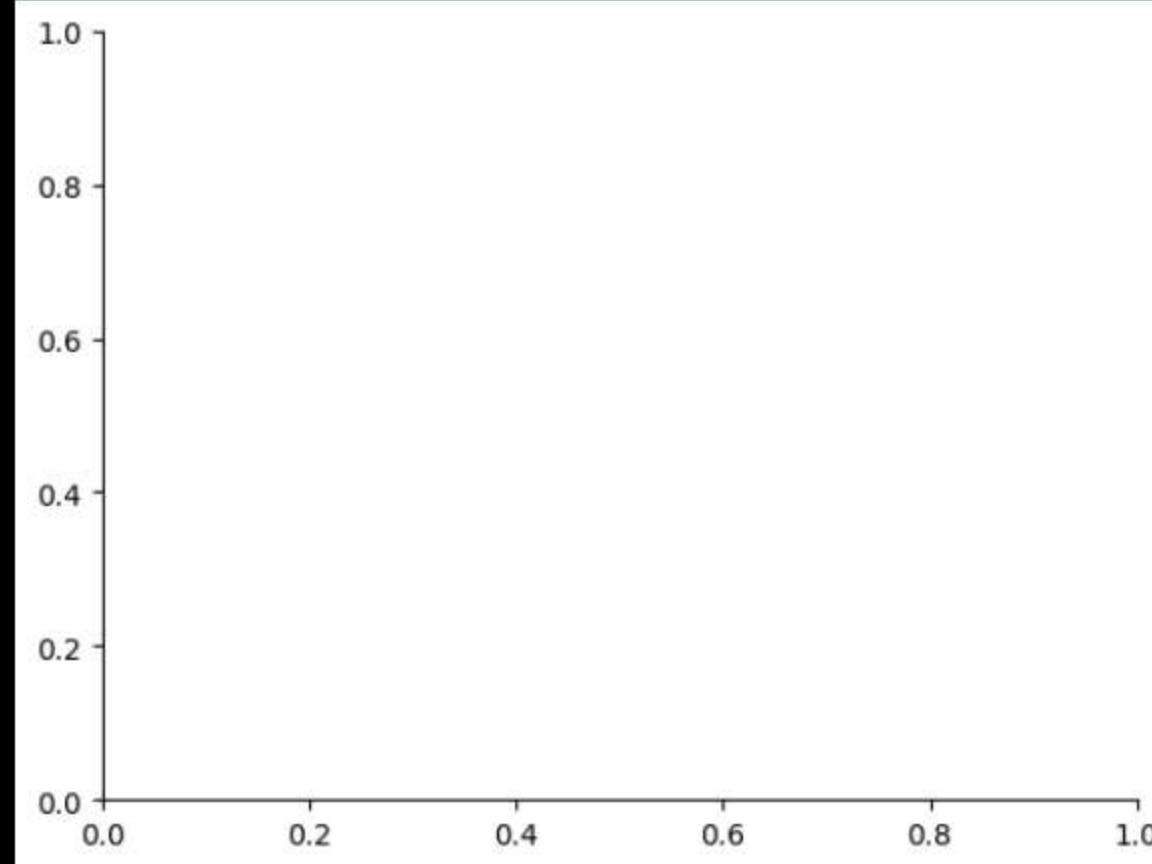
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.venv (Python 3.12.10)

# remove top + right border to copy your style  
plt.gca().spines['right'].set\_visible(False)  
plt.gca().spines['top'].set\_visible(False)  
plt.show()

[12] 0.0s

Python



# ----- 4 RESIDUAL DISTRIBUTION

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
plt.hist(residuals, bins=15, edgecolor='black', alpha=0.7)
plt.title("Errors Distribution")
plt.xlabel("Error Value")
plt.ylabel("Probability Density")
```

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0.1s

Errors Distribution

Probability Density

Error Value

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