

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help ← → Q Statistical Methods and ML models

EXPLORER ... Sprint2\_Test\_Concept2.ipynb X

OPEN EDITORS portal code > day2 > concept > Sprint2\_Test\_Concept2 > Sprint2\_Test\_Concept2.ipynb # PART 1 - Compare population with sample

Generate + Code + Markdown | Run All Restart Clear All Outputs Jupyter Variables Outline ...

.venv (Python 3.12.10)

STATISTICAL METHODS AND ML MODELS

notes .venv

day1 day2 resources session1.md session2.md session3.md session4.md

day3 day4 resources day1.md

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practice day3 markdownlint.json notes.md prob.py syllabus.png syllabus.txt

```
# PART 1 - Compare population with sample
if len(population_df) < SIMPLE_SAMPLE_SIZE:
    print(f"Not enough rows to sample {SIMPLE_SAMPLE_SIZE} rows. Total rows: {len(population_df)}")
else:
    simple_sample_df = population_df.sample(n=SIMPLE_SAMPLE_SIZE, random_state=RANDOM_SEED)
    print("\nPreview of the sample dataset:")
    simple_sample_df.head()

    sns.kdeplot(population_df['Height_cm'],
                color="blue",
                label='Population',
                fill=True, # Fill the population curve
                common_norm=False)

    # Overlay the sample distribution (Line only)
    sns.kdeplot(simple_sample_df['Height_cm'],
                color="green",
                label=f'Sample (n={SIMPLE_SAMPLE_SIZE})',
                fill=False, # Do not fill the sample curve
                linestyle='--', # Add dashed line to match sample
                common_norm=False)

plt.title('Population vs. Simple Sample Distribution (Height)', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Height (cm)', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Density') # Kdeplot shows density, not count
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

[55] ✓ 0.1s Python

Preview of the sample dataset:

Population vs. Simple Sample Distribution (Height)

Population Sample (n=50)

Density

Height (cm)

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portal code > day2 > concept > Sprint2\_Test\_Concept2 > Sprint2\_Test\_Concept2.ipynb > # PART 1 - Comare population with sample

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Height (cm)

4

# PART 2 - Increasing sample size to see effect on distribution

```
sample_sizes = [5, 15, 25, 35]
fig, axes = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(12, 10))
axes = axes.flatten()
sns.set_style("darkgrid") # Match the style for this specific chart
fig.suptitle('Distribution Shape by Increasing Sample Size', fontsize=18)
for i, size in enumerate(sample_sizes):
    ax = axes[i]

    if len(population_df) < size:
        ax.set_title(f"Sample Size = {size} (Not enough data)")
        continue
    sample_df = population_df.sample(n=size, random_state=RANDOM_SEED)

    # This plot (histplot with KDE) already matches your screenshot
    sns.histplot(sample_df['Height_cm'],
                 ax=ax,
                 kde=True,
                 stat='density',
                 common_norm=False)

    ax.set_title(f'Sample Size = {size}')
    ax.set_xlabel('Height (cm)')
    ax.set_ylabel('Density')

plt.tight_layout(rect=[0, 0.03, 1, 0.95])
plt.show()
```

53 ✓ 0.4s

Distribution Shape by Increasing Sample Size

Sample Size = 5

Sample Size = 15

Sample Size = 25

Sample Size = 35

Density

Height (cm)

Density

Height (cm)

Density

Height (cm)

Density

Height (cm)