

Classification proposal 1
1. Qur'ān
• • reproductions of manuscripts
• • instruments and concordances
• • Qur'anic Studies
• • Language in the Qur'ān
o orthography / diacritical marks
o rethoric / grammar • Vocabulary
o rare and archaic words
o words from foreign languages
• • memorization and recitation of the Qur'ān (tağwīd)
• • vocabulary
2. Exegetical Commentary (Tafsīr)
• • sunni tafsīr-s
• • shia tafsīr-s (imāmī)
• • tafsīr-s of other schools
• • Studies about Tafsīr-s
o sunni tafsīr-s
o shia tafsīr-s (imāmī)
o tafsīr-s of other schools o Tafsīr General Studies
• Auxiliary Qur'ānic Sciences o Qur'ānic qirā'āt
o asbāb al-nuzūl
o isrā'īliyyāt
o al-nāsiḥ wa-al-mansūḥ
o chronology / timeline of surahs and verses o I'jāz al-Qur'ān
• Studies on Qur'ānic themes o the nature of God
o good and evil / ethics
o man as individual and in society
o women condition
o angels and demons
o Ibrahim in the Qur'ān
o Jesus
o Maryam
o Moses
o Prophets in the Qur'ān
o other Qur'ānic figures

o interpretation of single surahs, verses
o interpretation of groups of surahs / verses
o clear and ambiguous verses
• Other Divine Books in the Qur'ān
o Torah, Zabūr, and Abraham's Scrolls (ṣaḥīfat Ībrāhīm)
o The Gospels and the Book of John (kitāb Yaḥyā)
o other issues
3. Ḥadīṭ - al-Sunnah al-Nabawiyah
• sunni collections
• shia collections
• Ḥadīṭ studies
o sunni ḥadīṭ studies
o shia ḥadīṭ studies
o general studies on ḥadīṭ
• al-Sīrah al-Nabawiyah and other siyar
o Prophet's biography
o sunni biography
o shia biography
o Prophet's family
o studies on the Prophet and the Prophet's family
o biographies of the Prophet's Companions
4. Šarī'a and Islamic jurisprudence
• Classical Schools
• manuals
• uṣūl al-fiqh
• ḥanafī school
• šāfi'ī school
• ḥanbalī school
• mālikī school
• ḡa'farī school
• 'ibādī school
• zaydī school
• other schools
• studies on classical Islamic Law
• Maqāṣid al-šarī'a

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • al-ʿibādāt
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o general works on ʿibādāt o šahādah o purity and prayer o alms-tax
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o fast o pilgrimage (ḥaġġ) o food and drink o hunting and slaughtering animals
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal law (al-aḥwāl al-šaḥṣiyah)/Sunni Islam o general works on personal Law (classical period) o heritage o orphans o marriage and dissolution of marriage o dower o filiation o family o polygamy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal law (al-aḥwāl al-šaḥṣiyah)/Shia Islam
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o general works o heritage o orphans o marriage and dissolution of marriage o dower
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o filiation o family o polygamy o other Schools
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal Law - Modern and contemporary period o Arab-speaking region
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o The Ottoman Empire o Iran o Central Asia o Southeast Asia and Far East o Subsaharan Africa
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Turkish Republic o General works on modern personal law o studies on modern and contemporary personal Law
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Islamic law o History of Islamic law
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Comparative law • Criminal Law / al-Ḥudūd
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o general works o heresy and apostasy (riddah) o illicit sexual acts (zinā) o theft and highway banditry o intoxicants o discretionary punishments o slaves o murder (qatl)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modern-contemporary Criminal Law o Arab-speaking region
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o The Ottoman Empire o Iran

o Central Asia
o Southeast Asia and Far East o Subsaharan Africa
o Turkish Republic
o studies on contemporary criminal law • Trade (Classical Law)
o general works
o buying and selling - contracts o loans and usury
o taxes (ḥarāğ, ġizya ...)
o booty
• Trade Modern and Contemporary o Arab-speaking region
o other muslim countries
o Trade Modern and Contemporary (studies) • Iğtihād
o The debate about Iğtihād • Governance and public law
o general works
o ordering the good and forbidding the evil o ġihād
o caliphate - classical theories
o caliphate - modern theories
o dār al-Islām and dār al-ḥarb
o ḍimmīs
o adab al-muftī / adab al-qāḍī
o other issues
• Aḥkām: Ethical and Legal Principles
o Aḥkām: Ethical and Legal Principles
• Classical fatāwā
o sunni fatāwā
o shia fatāwā
o other schools
o studies on classical fatāwā
• Modern and Contemporary fatāwā o Arab-speaking region
o The Ottoman Empire
o Iran
o Central Asia
o Southeast Asia and Far East o Subsaharan Africa
o Turkish Republic
o Europe
o America and Oceania
• International Law
o Islam and international law
o human rights
o šarī'a in non-muslim countries
6. Theology / Kalām
• Sunni theology
o general works o mu'tazila
o aš'arī
o māturīdī
o ḥanbalī o ġahmī o zāhirī
• Shia theology
o general works
o imāmī
o ismā'īlī

o zaydī
o other schools
o Imamate doctrines
• Main theological issues o Uṣūl al-dīn
o the names of God
o the properties of God (ṣifāt) o angels, ġinns and demons o prophethood
o creation and being
o time and space (cosmology) o faith (imān)
o bid'a (innovation, heresy)
o ethics
• Life after Death and Day of Judgment o the immortality of the soul
o Heaven and Hell
o the Day of Judgment
• Predestination
o destiny and predestination
• Moral theology
o religion and morality
o good and evil: general treaties
o the individual soul (nafs) and its nature (fiṭrah)
o virtues (miscellany, with the exclusion of justice) o justice
o good manners
o martyrdom
o other theological themes
• Modern Theologies o general works
o politics
o pluralism
o blasphemy
o ethics
o the art of preaching o other issues
• History of Theology
o history of theology
o general studies on theology
7. Sufism / taṣawwuf
• • general works on taṣawwuf
• • history of taṣawwuf
• • antologies of sufi authors
• • biographies of the sufis
• • The Works of the Sufis
o classical authors
o modern and contemporary authors
o studies on sufi works • Sufi Doctrines
o general treaties
o origins of sufi doctrines
o waḥdat al-wuġūd (Ontological Monism) / waḥdat al-šuhūd (Unity in

Contemplation)
o 'iṣq and maḥabba (spiritual passion and love)
o al-ḥulūl (Permeation of the Divine)
o al-nūr al-muḥammadiyya (Muḥammadan light) o al-insān al-kāmil (the perfect man)
o sufi cosmology (nāsūt / lāhūt / barzāḥ...)
o iṣrāqī doctrine (the doctrine of enlightenment)
o the spiritual hierarchies (quṭb / abdāl / awṭād ...)
• Shia doctrines
o shia esoterism
o ma'rifa or 'irfān (gnosis)
o shia sufi brotherhoods
• Organization of the Brotherhood
o ṭarīqa and zāwiyah (the sufi meeting places) o ṣayḥ / murīd (master / disciple)
o silsilah and waṣāyā (spiritual testaments)
• Sufi Rites and Meditation Techniques o sufi initiation
o the rites (ḍikr, dance, awrād, samā'...)
o spiritual exercises (maqāmāt e aḥwāl, riyāḍa, ḥalwa, murāqaba...) o other practices
• Sufi Brotherhoods o futuwwa
o bektašiyya
o chištiyya
o qādiriyya
o suhrawardiyya o ḥalwatiyya
o naqṣbandiyya
o rifā'iyya
o burhāmiyya / Burhāniyya: Dasūqiyya o šādiliyya
o tiğāniyya
o mawlāwiyya
o murīdiyya
o ġarrāḥiyya
o 'isāwiyya (Ayssawa)
o other sufi brotherhoods
o popular piety and devotional literature
8. Other Muslim Schools • 'Alawiyya
o texts of 'Alawī doctrine
o studies on 'Alawiyya • Alevism
o texts of Alevi doctrine
o studies on Alevism • Bābism
o texts of Bābī doctrine
o studies on Bābism • Bahā'ī Faith
o texts of Bahā'ī doctrine o studies on Bahā'ī faith
• Druze
o texts of Druze doctrine
o studies on Druze faith • Ḥārīgism / 'ibādism
o texts of Ḥārīgite/ 'Ibādism doctrine and studies on Ḥārīgite/ 'Ibādism doctrine
o history of Ḥārīgism / 'Ibādism • Aḥmadiyya
o texts of Aḥmadiyya
o history of Aḥmadiyya • Other movements
9. Philosophy and Sciences
• Pre-islamic and classical philosophy

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o pre-Islamic philosophy o heritage of Greek philosophy (the translations during the Abbasid period) o classical arabic philosophy o Avicenna and Avicennism o major schools of eastern philosophy (Shiraz, Isfahan, Teheran, Kerman, Sabzivar, Mashhad)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Islamic philosophy in al-Maghreb, Andalusia and western Latin o Arab Jewish and Christian Literature (philosophy and sciences) o Averroes and Averroism o Other authors and schools
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Modern and Contemporary Islamic Philosophy o general works
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Islamic philosophy in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh o philosophy of science o philosophy and theology o Islamic philosophy and modernity
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o agnosticism, skepticism and atheism • Secondary Sources on Islamic Philosophy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o handbooks and anthologies o classical period o modern and contemporary period
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • History of Sciences and Arts
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • History of Sciences
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o medicine and anatomy o natural sciences and ecology o maths, algebra, geometry o physics, astronomy, astrology o alchemy o Islamic evolutionary theories o bioethics
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Arts o history of art
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o history of architecture o history of music o history of theatre o history of cinema
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other Philosophies o Western Philosophy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Oriental Philosophy
10. History (Social, Cultural and Political) – History of Islamic Societies Pre-Islamic History
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • history of Pre-Islamic Arabia
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • history of Pre-Islamic Egypt and Africa
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • history of Pre-Islamic Middle East
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • history of Pre-Islamic Persia
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • history of Pre-Islamic Asia
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • pre-islamic history (general studies)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • History of Islamic Societies (until 1258)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o general history - handbooks o Islamic historiography o history of Islamic societies under Muḥammad and the Rašīdūn caliphs o history of Islamic societies - Omayyad period o history of Islamic societies - Abbasid period o history of Andalusia and Sicily o history of Fatimids o history of Crusades o The Mongols, Persia and Central Asia o Mashreq and the Arabian Peninsula o Maghreb and Muslim Europe o Egypt o The Ottoman Empire o Indian Subcontinent o Far East and Southeast Asia o Sub-Saharan Africa
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Muslim Societies under Colonial Rule o Mashreq and the Arabian Peninsula o Maghreb
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Egypt o Central Asia o Indian Subcontinent o Far East and Southeast Asia o Iran o Sub-Saharan Africa o Colonial and post-colonial studies o Mashreq and the Arabian Peninsula o Maghreb o Egypt o Central Asia o Indian Subcontinent o Far East and Southeast Asia o Turkey o Balkans o Palestine and Israel o Iran o Sub-Saharan Africa
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Muslim Minorities o in Europe
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o in Africa
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o in Asia and Oceania
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o in North and South America • General History
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o General history of Islamic countries o General regional history
11. Social Sciences
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Islam and politics
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Islam and politics: general studies o contemporary Islamic political thought: primary sources o contemporary Islamic political thought: secondary sources o Islamist movements and Islamic political parties o Reformism and Nahḍa o non violent movements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Islamic extremism o extremism in the pre-modern era: primary and secondary sources

o extremism in colonial and postcolonial era: primary and secondary sources o countering violent extremism
• Sociology of Religion o miscellany
o Islamic sociology o sociology of Islamic countries o Gender and sexuality studies o Communication and media studies
• Economics and Islam o miscellany
o Islamic economy o Islamic finance and marketing o insurances o Waqf institutions
• Anthropology and Islam o miscellany
o Islamic anthropology o anthropology and ethnology of islamic countries o folklore, magic, occultism
• Pedagogy, Psychology and Islam o Islamic pedagogy: theory and methods o Pedagogy in Islamic countries o Islam and psychological sciences ('ilm al-nafs)
• Migration o history of migration
o sociology of migration • General studies
o Modern contemporary Islamic thought o General sociology studies o
12. Auxiliary Sciences
• archaeology
• • epigraphy
• • geography and cartography
• • digital humanities
• cultural studies
13. Grammar, Philology, Linguistics and Litterature • Arabic
o classical Arabic grammar - manuals o modern Arabic (MSA and dialects) o studies on Arabic grammar and language
• Iranian Languages o old and middle Iranian languages o modern Iranian languages (Farsi, Pashto, Kurdish...)
• Turkish Languages o old and middle Turkish languages o modern Turkish languages and dialects
• Indo-Aryan Languages o old and middle Indo-Aryan languages o modern Indo-Aryan languages
• • Austronesian Languages o proto-languages
o modern Austronesian languages (Malay, Bahasa)
• • Semitic Languages (with the Exclusion of Arabic)

o old Semitic languages o modern Semitic languages o Tamazight (Berber) and other languages of Africa
• Codicology o manuals
o catalogues of manuscripts • Philology
o general philology: theory and methods, comparative philology, etc. o classical philology o modern philology
• Linguistics (Miscellany) o history of languages
o semantics o dialectology o works (classical) o criticism and literary history (classical) o works (modern) o criticism and literary history (modern) o Biographies and autobiographies
14. Islam and other cultures
• • Islam and the People of the Book
• • pre-Islamic pagan religions
• • East and West confrontation
• • Interreligious dialogue
• • Orientalism and orientalist
• • Christianity
o Christian representations of Islam and Muslims o Islamic representations of Christianity and Christians o history of Christianity and Christians in dār al-islām
o Christian-Islamic dialogue
o miscellany • Judaism
o Jewish representations of Islam and Muslims o Islamic representations of Judaism and Jews o history of Judaism and Jews in dār al-islām o Jewish-Islamic dialogue
o miscellany • Zoroastrianism, Yazidis and Religions of Central Asia
o Zoroastrian and Yazidi representations of Islam and Muslims o Islamic representations of Zoroastrianism and Yazidis o history of Zoroastrianism and Yazidis in dār al-islām o inter-religious dialogue
o miscellany • Religions of India
o Hindu representations of Islam and Muslims o Islamic representations of Hinduism and Hindus o history of Hinduism and Hindus in dar al-islam o inter-religious dialogue o miscellany
• Buddhism o Buddhist representations of Islam and Muslims o Islamic representations of Buddhism and Buddhists o history of Buddhism and Buddhists

in dār al-islām o inter-religious dialogue o miscellany
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Religions of China and Japan o representations of Islam and Muslims in China and Japan o Islamic representations of the religions of China and Japan o history of religions of China in dār al-islām o inter-religious dialogue o miscellany
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Religions of Africa o representations of Islam and muslims in the religions of Sub-Saharan Africa o Islamic representations of the religions of Sub-Saharan Africa o history of the religions of Sub-Saharan Africa in dār al-islām o inter-religious dialogue o miscellany

Classification proposal 2

1. Quranic Studies

- Quranic Tafsir (Interpretation)
- Quranic Sciences
- Recitation and Tajweed
- Translations

2. Hadith Studies

- Sahih Collections (Bukhari, Muslim, etc.)
- Sunan Collections (Abu Dawood, Tirmidhi, etc.)
- Hadith Sciences
- Biographical Evaluation (Ilm al-Rijal)

3. Islamic Theology (Aqeedah)

- Beliefs and Creed
- Schools of Thought (Ash'ari, Maturidi, Athari, etc.)
- Comparative Theology

4. Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh)

- Schools of Thought (Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi'i, Hanbali, Ja'fari, etc.)
- Ritual Worship (Salat, Fasting, Hajj, etc.)
- Family Law
- Business Transactions
- Criminal Law

5. Islamic History and Civilization

- Life of Prophet Muhammad (Seerah)
- Rightly Guided Caliphs
- Umayyads, Abbasids, Fatimids, etc.
- Ottoman Empire
- Modern History

6. Sufism (Tasawwuf)

- Major Sufi Orders
- Sufi Practices
- Biographies of Sufi Saints

7. Islamic Philosophy

- Classical Islamic Philosophy
- Contemporary Islamic Philosophy
- Philosophy of Religion

8. Islamic Ethics and Character (Akhlaq)

- Individual Ethics
- Social Ethics

9. Islamic Art and Architecture

- Calligraphy
- Architecture
- Decorative Arts

10. Islamic Finance and Economics

- Principles of Islamic Finance
- Islamic Banking
- Islamic Economics

11. Comparative Religion

- Islam and Christianity
- Islam and Judaism
- Islam and Eastern Religions

12. **Women in Islam**

- Women in the Quran and Hadith
- Biographies of Notable Women
- Women's Rights in Islam

13. **Science and Islam**

- Golden Age of Islam and Science
- Contemporary Islamic Perspectives on Science

14. **Education and Pedagogy**

- Islamic Education Philosophy
- Islamic Schooling and Curriculum

15. **Modern Issues in Islam**

- Islam and Secularism
- Islam and Modernity
- Contemporary Fatwas

Classification proposal 3

1. Quran

- Translations in Various Languages
- Interpretation (Tafsir)
- Recitation and Tajweed

2. Hadith

- Major Hadith Collections
- Explanation of Popular Hadiths

3. Life of the Prophet Muhammad

- Biography (Seerah)
- Major Events
- Companions of the Prophet

4. Islamic Beliefs

- Basic Beliefs (Aqeedah)
- Stories of Prophets
- Understanding Angels, Jinn, and the Afterlife

5. Islamic Practices

- Prayer (Salat)
- Fasting (Sawm)
- Charity (Zakat)
- Pilgrimage (Hajj)

6. Islamic History

- Early Islamic History
- Islamic Empires
- Contemporary History

7. Islam and Society

- Family Life
- Women in Islam
- Rights and Responsibilities

8. Islamic Ethics and Values

- Personal Ethics
- Social Ethics

9. Arts and Culture

- Islamic Architecture
- Calligraphy
- Music and Poetry

10. Islamic Finance

- Basic Principles
- Contemporary Issues

11. Science and Islam

- Historical Contributions
- Islam and Modern Science

12. Understanding Different Perspectives

- Major Islamic Sects and Schools of Thought
- Comparative Religion

13. Key Issues in Contemporary Islam

- Modern Debates

- Islam and the West
 - Islam and Modernity
14. **Learning Resources**
- Introduction to Islam
 - Islamic Studies for Kids
 - Resources for New Muslims

Classification proposal 4

1.	Introduction to Islam
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Basic Beliefs• Five Pillars of Islam• Prophets in Islam
2.	Quran Studies
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Translations in Various Languages• Tafsir (Interpretation)• Quranic Sciences
3.	Hadith Studies
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Major Hadith Collections• Hadith Sciences• Thematic Collections (e.g., Hadiths on Ethics, Hadiths on Family Life)
4.	Seerah (Life of Prophet Muhammad)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Early Life• Prophethood• Companions of the Prophet
5.	Islamic Theology (Aqeedah)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Core Beliefs• Schools of Thought• Comparative Religion
6.	Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Principles of Fiqh• Schools of Thought (Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi'i, Hanbali, Ja'fari)• Modern Legal Issues
7.	Islamic History and Civilization
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Early Islamic History• Islamic Golden Age• Modern Islamic History
8.	Women and Family in Islam
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Women in Quran and Hadith• Family Life• Muslim Feminism
9.	Islamic Ethics and Spirituality
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Personal Development• Sufism• Death and Afterlife
10.	Islamic Art and Culture
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Calligraphy• Islamic Architecture• Music and Poetry
11.	Islamic Economics and Finance
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Principles of Islamic Economics• Islamic Banking and Finance• Economic History of Muslim Civilizations
12.	Science and Islam
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Contributions of Muslim Scientists

- Islam and Modern Scientific Issues
- Quran and Science

13. **Contemporary Issues in Islam**

- Islam and Modernity
- Interfaith Dialogues
- Islam and Global Politics

14. **Educational Resources**

- Islamic Studies for Children
- For New Muslims
- Quran and Arabic Learning Tools

Classification proposal 5

1.	مقدمة في الإسلام (Introduction to Islam) <ul style="list-style-type: none">العقيدة الأساسية (Basic Beliefs)الأركان الخمسة للإسلام (Five Pillars of Islam)الأنبياء في الإسلام (Prophets in Islam)
2.	الدراسات القرآنية (Quran Studies) <ul style="list-style-type: none">التفسير (Tafsir)علوم القرآن (Quranic Sciences)قراءات القرآن (Qira'at)
3.	الدراسات الحديثية (Hadith Studies) <ul style="list-style-type: none">مجموعات الأحاديث الرئيسية (Major Hadith Collections)علم الحديث (Hadith Sciences)الأحاديث حسب الموضوع (Thematic Collections)
4.	السيرة النبوية (Prophet's Biography - Seerah) <ul style="list-style-type: none">الحياة الأولى (Early Life)النبوة (Prophethood)الصحابة (Companions)
5.	العقيدة الإسلامية (Islamic Theology) <ul style="list-style-type: none">المذاهب في العقيدة (Schools of Thought)الموضوعات الرئيسية في العقيدة (Key Theological Topics)الديانات المقارنة (Comparative Religion)
6.	الفقه الإسلامي (Islamic Jurisprudence) <ul style="list-style-type: none">المذاهب الفقهية (Legal Schools of Thought)الأحكام الشرعية (Legal Rulings)القضايا الفقهية المعاصرة (Contemporary Legal Issues)
7.	تاريخ الإسلام والحضارة (Islamic History and Civilization) <ul style="list-style-type: none">العصر الراشدي (Rightly Guided Caliphs)العصر الذهبي (Golden Age)العصر الحديث والمعاصر (Modern and Contemporary Age)
8.	المرأة والأسرة في الإسلام (Women and Family in Islam) <ul style="list-style-type: none">المرأة في القرآن والحديث (Women in Quran and Hadith)الحياة الأسرية (Family Life)النسوية الإسلامية (Muslim Feminism)
9.	الأخلاق والروحانية في الإسلام (Ethics and Spirituality in Islam) <ul style="list-style-type: none">التزكية والتصوف (Purification of the Soul and Sufism)الأخلاق الإسلامية (Islamic Ethics)الموت والحياة الآخرة (Death and Afterlife)
10.	الفن والثقافة الإسلامية (Islamic Art and Culture) <ul style="list-style-type: none">الخط العربي (Arabic Calligraphy)العمارة الإسلامية (Islamic Architecture)الموسيقى والشعر (Music and Poetry)
11.	الاقتصاد والمالية الإسلامية (Islamic Economics and Finance) <ul style="list-style-type: none">الاقتصاد الإسلامي (Islamic Economics)البنوك والتمويل الإسلامي (Islamic Banking and Finance)التاريخ الاقتصادي للحضارات المسلمة (Economic History of Muslim Civilizations)
12.	العلوم والإسلام (Science and Islam) <ul style="list-style-type: none">مساهمات العلماء المسلمين (Contributions of Muslim Scientists)الإسلام والقضايا العلمية المعاصرة (Islam and Modern Scientific Issues)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • القرآن والعلوم (Quran and Science)
13.	القضايا المعاصرة في الإسلام (Contemporary Issues in Islam) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • الإسلام والحداثة (Islam and Modernity) • الحوار بين الأديان (Interfaith Dialogues) • الإسلام والسياسة العالمية (Islam and Global Politics)
14.	موارد تعليمية (Educational Resources) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • الدراسات الإسلامية للأطفال (Islamic Studies for Children) • للمسلمين الجدد (For New Muslims) • أدوات تعلم القرآن والعربية (Quran and Arabic Learning Tools)

Classification proposal 6

1.	Quran Studies (دراسات القرآن) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Tafsir (التفسير)Qira'at (القراءات)Quranic Sciences (علوم القرآن)
2.	Hadith Studies (دراسات الحديث) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Hadith Collections (مجموعات الحديث)Hadith Sciences (علوم الحديث)
3.	Seerah and History (السيرة والتاريخ) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Biography of Prophet Muhammad (سيرة النبي محمد)History of Caliphs (تاريخ الخلفاء)Islamic Civilization and Empires (الحضارة والإمبراطوريات الإسلامية)
4.	Islamic Theology (علم الكلام) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Beliefs and Creed (العقيدة)Philosophical Theology (العقيدة الفلسفية)Comparative Theology (العقيدة المقارنة)
5.	Islamic Jurisprudence (الفقه الإسلامي) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Principles of Jurisprudence (أصول الفقه)Islamic Law (الشريعة الإسلامية)Contemporary Legal Issues (القضايا القانونية المعاصرة)
6.	Spirituality and Ethics (الروحانية والأخلاق) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Sufism (الصوفية)Islamic Ethics (الأخلاق الإسلامية)Personal Development (التنمية الشخصية)
7.	Society and Culture (المجتمع والثقافة) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Islamic Education (التعليم الإسلامي)Women in Islam (المرأة في الإسلام)Muslim Minorities (الأقليات المسلمة)
8.	Islamic Art and Literature (الفن والأدب الإسلامي) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Islamic Calligraphy (الخط العربي)Islamic Architecture (العمارة الإسلامية)Islamic Literature (الأدب الإسلامي)
9.	Economics and Finance (الاقتصاد والمالية) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Islamic Finance (المالية الإسلامية)Islamic Economic Systems (الأنظمة الاقتصادية الإسلامية)Zakat and Charity (الزكاة والصدقة)
10.	Science and Medicine (العلوم والطب) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Islamic Golden Age Science (علوم العصر الذهبي الإسلامي)Islamic Medical Traditions (التقاليد الطبية الإسلامية)Islam and Contemporary Science (الإسلام والعلوم المعاصرة)
11.	Contemporary Issues (القضايا المعاصرة) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Islam and Modernity (الإسلام والحداثة)Interfaith Relations (العلاقات بين الأديان)Islam and Politics (الإسلام والسياسة)

Classification proposal 7

I. الدراسات القرآنية (Quranic Studies)

- أ. التفسير (Tafsir)
- ب. التجويد (Tajweed)
- ج. الترجمة (Translation)
- د. أسباب النزول (Asbab al-Nuzul)

II. الدراسات الحديثية (Hadith Studies)

- أ. مجموعات الصحيح (Sahih Collections)
- ب. مجموعات أخرى (Other Collections)
- ج. علم الحديث (Hadith Science)

III. السيرة النبوية (Life of the Prophet)

- أ. الفترة المكية (Meccan Period)
- ب. الفترة المدنية (Medinan Period)
- ج. دراسات الغزوات (Battle Studies)
- د. دراسات الأخلاق (Character Studies)

IV. الفقه الإسلامي (Islamic Jurisprudence)

- أ. الحنفي (Hanafi)
- ب. المالكي (Maliki)
- ج. الشافعي (Shafi'i)
- د. الحنبلي (Hanbali)
- هـ. الجعفري (Jafari)
- و. أصول الفقه (Usul al-Fiqh)
- ز. الفقه المقارن (Comparative Fiqh)

V. العقيدة الإسلامية (Islamic Theology)

- أ. العقيدة السنية (Sunni Theology)
- ب. العقيدة الشيعية (Shia Theology)
- ج. العقيدة الصوفية (Sufi Theology)
- د. الدراسات المقارنة (Comparative Studies)

VI. التزكية / التصوف (Tazkiyah/Sufism)

- أ. النصوص الكلاسيكية (Classic Texts)
- ب. النصوص المعاصرة (Contemporary Texts)
- ج. السير الذاتية (Biographies)

VII. التاريخ الإسلامي (Islamic History)

- أ. الإسلام الأول (Early Islam)
- ب. الخلافة الأموية (Umayyad Caliphate)
- ج. الخلافة العباسية (Abbasid Caliphate)
- د. الإمبراطورية العثمانية (Ottoman Empire)
- هـ. التاريخ الحديث (Modern History)

VIII. الحضارة والثقافة الإسلامية (Islamic Civilization and Culture)

- أ. الفن والعمارة (Art and Architecture)
- ب. العلوم والفلسفة (Science and Philosophy)
- ج. الأدب والشعر (Literature and Poetry)
- د. المالية والاقتصاد الإسلامي (Islamic Finance and Economics)

IX. اللغات (Languages)

- أ. العربية (Arabic)
 - 1. النحو (Grammar)
 - 1. الصرف (Morphology)
- ب. الفارسية (Persian)
- ج. اللغات الأخرى الإسلامية (Other Islamicate Languages)

X. القضايا المعاصرة (Contemporary Issues)

- أ. الحوار بين الأديان (Interfaith Dialogue)
- ب. الإسلام والعلمانية (Islam and Secularism)
- ج. قضايا الجنس في الإسلام (Gender Issues in Islam)
- د. الفكر السياسي الإسلامي (Islamic Political Thought)
- هـ. الأخلاق الطبية في الإسلام (Bioethics in Islam)

Classification proposal 8

I. Quranic Studies (الدراسات القرآنية)

- A. Tafsir (Interpretation, التفسير)
- B. Tajweed (Recitation, التجويد)
- C. Quranic Arabic (اللغة العربية القرآنية)
- D. Quranic Studies in Persian (دراسات قرآنية باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Quranic Studies in Azerbaijani (Quran tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

II. Hadith Studies (الدراسات الحديثية)

- A. Sahih Collections (مجموعات الصحيح)
- B. Other Collections (مجموعات أخرى)
- C. Hadith Studies in Persian (دراسات الحديث باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Hadith Studies in Azerbaijani (Hadis tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

III. Seerah (Life of the Prophet, السيرة النبوية)

- A. Seerah in Arabic (السيرة بالعربية)
- B. Seerah in Persian (سیرت پیامبر اکرم (ص) به زبان فارسی)
- C. Seerah in Azerbaijani (Peyğəmbərin həyatı, آذربايجانى)

IV. Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence, الفقه الإسلامي)

- A. Sunni Jurisprudence (الفقه السني)
- B. Shia Jurisprudence (الفقه الشيعي)
- C. Fiqh Studies in Persian (دراسات الفقه باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Fiqh Studies in Azerbaijani (Fıqh tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

V. Aqidah (Islamic Theology, العقيدة الإسلامية)

- A. Sunni Theology (العقيدة السنية)
- B. Shia Theology (العقيدة الشيعية)
- C. Aqidah Studies in Persian (دراسات العقيدة باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Aqidah Studies in Azerbaijani (İman tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

VI. Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism (الفلسفة الإسلامية والتصوف)

- A. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- B. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- C. Studies in Azerbaijani (Fəlsəfə və mistika tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

VII. Islamic History (التاريخ الإسلامي)

- A. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- B. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- C. Studies in Azerbaijani (Tarix tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

VIII. Islamic Art and Civilization (الفن والحضارة الإسلامية)

- A. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- B. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- C. Studies in Azerbaijani (İncəsənət və mədəniyyət tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

IX. Languages

- A. Arabic Studies (دراسات العربية)
- B. Persian Studies (دراسات الفارسية)
- C. Azerbaijani Studies (دراسات الأذربيجانية)

X. Contemporary Islamic Issues (القضايا الإسلامية المعاصرة)

- A. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- B. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- C. Studies in Azerbaijani (Müasir məsələlər tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

Classification proposal 9

I. Quranic Studies (الدراسات القرآنية)

- A. Quranic Manuscripts (مخطوطات القرآن)
- B. Tafsir (Interpretation, التفسير)
- C. Tajweed (Recitation, التجويد)
- D. Quranic Arabic (اللغة العربية القرآنية)
- E. Quranic Studies in Persian (دراسات قرآنية باللغة الفارسية)
- F. Quranic Studies in Azerbaijani (Quran tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

II. Hadith Studies (الدراسات الحديثية)

- A. Hadith Manuscripts (مخطوطات الحديث)
- B. Sahih Collections (مجموعات الصحيح)
- C. Other Collections (مجموعات أخرى)
- D. Hadith Studies in Persian (دراسات الحديث باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Hadith Studies in Azerbaijani (Hadis tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

III. Seerah (Life of the Prophet, السيرة النبوية)

- A. Seerah Manuscripts (مخطوطات السيرة)
- B. Seerah in Arabic (السيرة بالعربية)
- C. Seerah in Persian (سيرت پیامبر اکرم (ص) به زبان فارسی)
- D. Seerah in Azerbaijani (Peyğəmbərin həyatı, آذربايجانى)

IV. Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence, الفقه الإسلامي)

- A. Fiqh Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفقه)
- B. Sunni Jurisprudence (الفقه السني)
- C. Shia Jurisprudence (الفقه الشيعي)
- D. Fiqh Studies in Persian (دراسات الفقه باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Fiqh Studies in Azerbaijani (Fiqh tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

V. Aqidah (Islamic Theology, العقيدة الإسلامية)

- A. Aqidah Manuscripts (مخطوطات العقيدة)
- B. Sunni Theology (العقيدة السنية)
- C. Shia Theology (العقيدة الشيعية)
- D. Aqidah Studies in Persian (دراسات العقيدة باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Aqidah Studies in Azerbaijani (İman tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

VI. Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism (الفلسفة الإسلامية والتصوف)

- A. Philosophy and Mysticism Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفلسفة والتصوف)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)

- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Fəlsəfə və mistika tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

VII. Islamic History (التاريخ الإسلامي)

- A. History Manuscripts (مخطوطات التاريخ)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Tarix tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

VIII. Islamic Art and Civilization (الفن والحضارة الإسلامية)

- A. Art and Civilization Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفن والحضارة)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (İncəsənət və mədəniyyət tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

IX. Languages

- A. Arabic Studies (دراسات العربية)
- B. Persian Studies (دراسات الفارسية)
- C. Azerbaijani Studies (دراسات الأذربيجانية)

X. Contemporary Islamic Issues (القضايا الإسلامية المعاصرة)

- A. Contemporary Issues Manuscripts (مخطوطات القضايا المعاصرة)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Müasir məsələlər tədrisi, آذربایجانی)

Classification proposal 10

I. Quranic Studies (الدراسات القرآنية)

- A. Quranic Manuscripts (مخطوطات القرآن)
- B. Tafsir (Interpretation, التفسير)
- C. Tajweed (Recitation, التجويد)
- D. Quranic Arabic (اللغة العربية القرآنية)
- E. Quranic Studies in Persian (دراسات قرآنية باللغة الفارسية)
- F. Quranic Studies in Azerbaijani (Quran tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

II. Hadith Studies (الدراسات الحديثية)

- A. Hadith Manuscripts (مخطوطات الحديث)
- B. Sahih Collections (مجموعات الصحيح)
- C. Other Collections (مجموعات أخرى)
- D. Hadith Studies in Persian (دراسات الحديث باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Hadith Studies in Azerbaijani (Hadis tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

III. Seerah (Life of the Prophet, السيرة النبوية)

- A. Seerah Manuscripts (مخطوطات السيرة)
- B. Seerah in Arabic (السيرة بالعربية)
- C. Seerah in Persian (سيرت پیامبر اکرم (ص) به زبان فارسی)
- D. Seerah in Azerbaijani (Peyğəmbərin həyatı, آذربايجانى)

IV. Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence, الفقه الإسلامي)

- A. Fiqh Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفقه)
- B. Sunni Jurisprudence (الفقه السني)
- C. Shia Jurisprudence (الفقه الشيعي)
- D. Fiqh Studies in Persian (دراسات الفقه باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Fiqh Studies in Azerbaijani (Fiqh tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

V. Aqidah (Islamic Theology, العقيدة الإسلامية)

- A. Aqidah Manuscripts (مخطوطات العقيدة)
- B. Sunni Theology (العقيدة السنية)
- C. Shia Theology (العقيدة الشيعية)
- D. Aqidah Studies in Persian (دراسات العقيدة باللغة الفارسية)
- E. Aqidah Studies in Azerbaijani (İman tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

VI. Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism (الفلسفة الإسلامية والتصوف)

- A. Philosophy and Mysticism Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفلسفة والتصوف)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Fəlsəfə və mistika tədrisi, آذربايجانى)

VII. Islamic History (التاريخ الإسلامي)

- A. History Manuscripts (مخطوطات التاريخ)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Tarix tədrisi, أذربيجاني)

VIII. Islamic Art and Civilization (الفن والحضارة الإسلامية)

- A. Art and Civilization Manuscripts (مخطوطات الفن والحضارة)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (İncəsənət və mədəniyyət tədrisi, أذربيجاني)

IX. Languages

- A. Arabic Studies (دراسات العربية)
- B. Persian Studies (دراسات الفارسية)
- C. Azerbaijani Studies (دراسات الأذربيجانية)

X. Contemporary Islamic Issues (القضايا الإسلامية المعاصرة)

- A. Contemporary Issues Manuscripts (مخطوطات القضايا المعاصرة)
- B. Studies in Arabic (دراسات باللغة العربية)
- C. Studies in Persian (دراسات باللغة الفارسية)
- D. Studies in Azerbaijani (Müasir məsələlər tədrisi, أذربيجاني)

Classification proposal 11

Legal Theory (Usul al-Fiqh) under Islamic Jurisprudence:

1.	Qur'anic Studies (الدراسات القرآنية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Tafsir (Exegesis) - التفسير<ul style="list-style-type: none">Tafsir by Era - التفسير حسب العصرTafsir by Region - التفسير حسب المنطقةTafsir by Language - التفسير باللغات المختلفةTajwid (Pronunciation) - التجويدTranslations - الترجمات<ul style="list-style-type: none">By Language - حسب اللغةBy Translator - حسب المترجمQur'anic Sciences - العلوم القرآنية<ul style="list-style-type: none">Naskh (Abrogation) - النسخAsbab al-Nuzul (Reasons of Revelation) - أسباب النزول
2.	Hadith Studies (الدراسات الحديثية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Hadith Terminology (Mustalah al-Hadith) - مصطلح الحديث<ul style="list-style-type: none">Isnad (Chain of Narration) - الإسنادMatn (Content) - المتنClassification of Hadith (Sahih, Hasan, Da'if) - تصنيف الحديث (صحيح، حسن، ضعيف)Hadith Collections - مجموعات الأحاديث<ul style="list-style-type: none">Sahih Collections (e.g., Bukhari, Muslim) - مجموعات الصحيح (مثل: البخاري، مسلم)Sunan Collections (e.g., Sunan Abu Dawood, Sunan al-Tirmidhi) - مجموعات السنن (مثل: سنن أبو داود، سنن الترمذي)Musnad Collections (e.g., Musnad Ahmad) - مجموعات المسانيد (مثل: مسند أحمد)Muwatta Collections (e.g., Muwatta Malik) - مجموعات الموطأ (مثل: الموطأ مالك)Other Collections - مجموعات أخرىBiographical Evaluation (Ilm al-Rijal) - علم الرجال<ul style="list-style-type: none">Narrators - الرواةCritiques - النقدHadith Commentary (Sharh) - الشرحContemporary Hadith Studies - الدراسات الحديثية المعاصرةHadith in Different Languages - الحديث باللغات المختلفة
3.	Islamic Theology (العقيدة الإسلامية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Kalam (Islamic Scholasticism) - الكلام<ul style="list-style-type: none">Mu'tazila - المعتزلةAsh'ari - الأشعريةMaturidi - الماتريديةAqidah (Creed) - العقيدة

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tawhid (Monotheism) - التوحيد Eschatology - الآخروية
4.	Islamic Jurisprudence (الفقه الإسلامي)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ibadat (Acts of Worship) - العبادات <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Salah (Prayer) - الصلاة Sawm (Fasting) - الصوم Zakah (Charity) - الزكاة Hajj (Pilgrimage) - الحج Muamalat (Transactions and Contracts) - المعاملات <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trade - التجارة Marriage - الزواج Inheritance - الإرث Punishments and Legal Procedures - العقوبات والإجراءات القانونية Islamic Bioethics - الأخلاق البيولوجية الإسلامية Legal Theory (Usul al-Fiqh) - أصول الفقه
5.	Islamic Philosophy (الفلسفة الإسلامية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Metaphysics - الميتافيزيقا Epistemology - نظرية المعرفة Ethics - الأخلاق Political Philosophy - الفلسفة السياسية Philosophers - الفلاسفة
6.	Islamic History and Civilization (التاريخ والحضارة الإسلامية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Early Islamic History - التاريخ الإسلامي الأول <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rashidun Caliphate - الخلافة الراشدة Umayyad Caliphate - الخلافة الأموية Abbasid Caliphate - الخلافة العباسية Medieval Islamic History - التاريخ الإسلامي في العصور الوسطى <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seljuk Empire - الإمبراطورية السلجوقية Ottoman Empire - الإمبراطورية العثمانية Safavid Dynasty - السلالة الصفوية Modern Islamic History - التاريخ الإسلامي الحديث <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Colonial Era - العصر الاستعماري Post-Colonial Era - العصر ما بعد الاستعمار Contemporary Era - العصر المعاصر Islamic Art and Architecture - الفن والعمارة الإسلامية <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calligraphy - الخط Mosque Architecture - عمارة المساجد
7.	Sufism and Mysticism (التصوف والعرفان)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concepts - المفاهيم <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Love - الحب Repentance - التوبة Intoxication - السكر Practices - الممارسات

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dhikr - الذكر • Muraqaba - المراقبة
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orders - الطرق
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Qadiri - القادرية • Chishti - الششتية • Naqshbandi - النقشبندية
8.	Islamic Languages (اللغات الإسلامية)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arabic - العربية
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classical Arabic - العربية الكلاسيكية • Modern Standard Arabic - العربية الفصحى الحديثة • Arabic Dialects - اللهجات العربية
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Persian - الفارسية • Iranian Azerbaijani - الأذرية الإيرانية
9.	Comparative Studies (الدراسات المقارنة)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Islam and Other Religions - الإسلام والديانات الأخرى • Inter-sect Comparisons - المقارنات بين الطوائف
10.	Contemporary Issues (القضايا المعاصرة)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Islam and Science - الإسلام والعلم • Gender and Feminism - الجندر والنسوية • Islam and Politics - الإسلام والسياسة

Classification proposal 12

1. Quran Studies (دراسات القرآن)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tafsir (التفسير)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Tafsir by Scholars (تفسير بواسطة العلماء)◦ Thematic Tafsir (التفسير الthemاتيكي)• Qira'at (القراءات)• Quranic Sciences (علوم القرآن)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Quranic Linguistics (اللغويات القرآنية)◦ Miracles of Quran (معجزات القرآن)
2. Hadith Studies (دراسات الحديث)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hadith Collections (مجموعات الحديث)• Hadith Sciences (علوم الحديث)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Hadith Interpretation (تفسير الحديث)◦ Classification of Hadith (تصنيف الحديث)
3. Seerah and History (السيرة والتاريخ)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Biography of Prophet Muhammad (سيرة النبي محمد)• History of Caliphs (تاريخ الخلفاء)• Islamic Civilization and Empires (الحضارة والإمبراطوريات الإسلامية)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Umayyad Period (الفترة الأموية)◦ Abbasid Period (الفترة العباسية)
4. Islamic Theology (علم الكلام)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Beliefs and Creed (العقيدة)• Philosophical Theology (العقيدة الفلسفية)• Comparative Theology (العقيدة المقارنة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islam and Other Religions (الإسلام والديانات الأخرى)◦ Sects within Islam (الطوائف داخل الإسلام)
5. Islamic Jurisprudence (الفقه الإسلامي)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Principles of Jurisprudence (أصول الفقه)• Islamic Law (الشريعة الإسلامية)• Contemporary Legal Issues (القضايا القانونية المعاصرة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Bioethics in Islam (الأخلاق الطبية في الإسلام)◦ Cyberlaw in Islam (القانون السيبراني في الإسلام)
6. Spirituality and Ethics (الروحانية والأخلاق)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sufism (الصوفية)• Islamic Ethics (الأخلاق الإسلامية)• Personal Development (التنمية الشخصية)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islamic Psychology (علم النفس الإسلامي)◦ Islamic Leadership (القيادة الإسلامية)
7. Society and Culture (المجتمع والثقافة)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Islamic Education (التعليم الإسلامي)• Women in Islam (المرأة في الإسلام)• Muslim Minorities (الأقليات المسلمة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islam in Western Societies (الإسلام في المجتمعات الغربية)

	◦ Islam in Southeast Asia (الإسلام في جنوب شرق آسيا)
8. Islamic Art and Literature (الفن والأدب الإسلامي)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Islamic Calligraphy (الخط العربي)• Islamic Architecture (العمارة الإسلامية)• Islamic Literature (الأدب الإسلامي)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islamic Poetry (الشعر الإسلامي)◦ Islamic Novel (الرواية الإسلامية)
9. Economics and Finance (الاقتصاد والمالية)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Islamic Finance (المالية الإسلامية)• Islamic Economic Systems (الأنظمة الاقتصادية الإسلامية)• Zakat and Charity (الزكاة والصدقة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Management of Zakat (إدارة الزكاة)◦ Waqf and its Management (الوقف وإدارته)
10. Science and Medicine (العلوم والطب)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Islamic Golden Age Science (علوم العصر الذهبي الإسلامي)• Islamic Medical Traditions (التقاليد الطبية الإسلامية)• Islam and Contemporary Science (الإسلام والعلوم المعاصرة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islam and Astronomy (الإسلام والفلك)◦ Islam and Environmental Studies (الإسلام والدراسات البيئية)
11. Contemporary Issues (القضايا المعاصرة)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Islam and Modernity (الإسلام والحداثة)• Interfaith Relations (العلاقات بين الأديان)• Islam and Politics (الإسلام والسياسة)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Islamic Political Thought (الفكر السياسي الإسلامي)◦ Islamism and Radicalism (الإسلامية والتطرف)