Customizing alertmanager notifications

Tobias Schmidt, @dagrobie, PromCon 2018

How can I receive nicer Slack notifications from alertmanager?

Disable slack.
Use a ticketing system.
Like Jira.

Why tickets?

- Keep communication channels for humans
- Avoid alerting fatigue by repeated notifications
- Treat fixing production issues like any other task
 - Scheduling
 - Assignment
 - Track time etc.
- Ensure every notification is looked into and handled
 - Auto-resolving issues (foo_bar > 2*foo_bar OFFSET 1h)
 - Fix unactionable alerts
- https://github.com/free/jiralert

Write your own templates.

What you need

- Understand YAML
- Understand Go templating
- https://api.slack.com/docs/messages/builder
- https://prometheus.io/docs/alerting/configuration/
- Permission to change Alertmanager config

Example



AlertManager APP 17:39

MySQLBackupTooOld: MySQL backups are not up to date

The backup of convo is more than 29h old

Alert grouping

alertname="MySQLBackupTooOld" cluster="convo" system="mysql"

States

1 Firing

Is this alert helpful?

Runbook

Dashboard

Source

alertmanager.yml

```
receivers:
   - name: prodeng-slack
    slack_configs:
    - <next page>

templates:
    - /path/to/templates/*.tmpl
```

alertmanager.yml

```
slack_configs:
- channel: '#production-engineering'
  title: '{{ template "slack.soundcloud.title" . }}'
  text: '{{ .CommonAnnotations.description }}'
  footer: '{{ template "slack.soundcloud.survey_footer" . }}'
  actions:
     - type: button
      text: Runbook
       url: '{{ .CommonAnnotations.runbook_url }}'
  fields:
      - title: States
       value: '{{ template "slack.soundcloud.alert_states" . }}'
      - ...
```

slack-notification.tmpl

```
{{ define "slack.soundcloud.title" -}}
  {{ .GroupLabels.alertname }}: {{ .CommonAnnotations.summary }}

{{ - end }}

{{ define "slack.soundcloud.alert_states" -}}
  {{ .Alerts.Firing | len }} Firing ...

{{ - end }}

{{ define "slack.soundcloud.alert_grouping" -}}
  {{ range .GroupLabels.SortedPairs }}{{ .Name }}="{{ .Value }}" {{ end }}

{{ - end }}
```

Thanks