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Subject: Microprocessors and microcontrollers

Subject code: CSE 304

Problem 1. Print Two Characters in Reverse Alphabetic Order

```
.model small
.stack 100h
.data
msg 1 DB 'Enter first capital letter: $'
msg 2 DB 0DH, 0AH, 'Enter second capital letter: $'
msg_3 DB 0DH, 0AH, 'Characters in reverse order: $'
.code
main proc
  mov ax, @data
  mov ds, ax
  ; Prompt for first character
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg 1
  int 21h
  ; Read first character
  mov ah, 1
  int 21h
  mov bl, al; Store first char in BL
  ; Prompt for second character
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg 2
  int 21h
  ; Read second character
  mov ah, 1
  int 21h
  mov bh, al; Store second char in BH
  ; Compare characters
  cmp bl, bh
  jg print chars ; If BL > BH, already in reverse order
```

```
; Swap characters
  xchg bl, bh
print chars:
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg 3
  int 21h
  ; Print first (greater) character
  mov ah, 2
  mov dl, bl
  int 21h
  ; Print space
  mov dl, ''
  int 21h
  ; Print second (smaller) character
  mov dl, bh
  int 21h
  ; Exit
  mov ah, 4Ch
  int 21h
main endp
end main
```

Problem 2. Check if a Number is Odd or Even

```
.model small
.stack 100h
.data
msg_1 DB 'Enter a number: $'
msg_even DB 0DH, 0AH, 'The number is Even.$'
msg_odd DB 0DH, 0AH, 'The number is Odd.$'
.code
main proc
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
; Prompt for input
mov ah, 9
```

```
lea dx, msg_1
  int 21h
  ; Read number from user
  mov ah, 1
  int 21h
  sub al, '0'; Convert ASCII to number
  ; Check even or odd
  test al, 1
  jz even_number
odd number:
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg_odd
  int 21h
  jmp exit
even_number:
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg_even
  int 21h
exit:
  mov ah, 4Ch
  int 21h
main endp
end main
```

Problem 3. Find the Largest Number Between Two Numbers

```
.model small
.stack 100h
.data
msg_1 DB 'Enter first number: $'
msg_2 DB 0DH, 0AH, 'Enter second number: $'
msg_largest DB 0DH, 0AH, 'Largest number: $'
.code
main proc
mov ax, @data
mov ds, ax
```

```
; Prompt for first number
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg_1
  int 21h
  ; Read first number
  mov ah, 1
  int 21h
  sub al, '0'; Convert ASCII to number
  mov bl, al ; Store in BL
  ; Prompt for second number
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg_2
  int 21h
  ; Read second number
  mov ah, 1
  int 21h
  sub al, '0'; Convert ASCII to number
  mov bh, al ; Store in BH
  ; Compare numbers
  cmp bl, bh
  ja print_bl
  mov dl, bh
  jmp print_largest
print_bl:
  mov dl, bl
print_largest:
  mov ah, 9
  lea dx, msg_largest
  int 21h
  mov ah, 2
  add dl, '0'; Convert to ASCII
  int 21h
  ; Exit
  mov ah, 4Ch
  int 21h
```

main endp end main