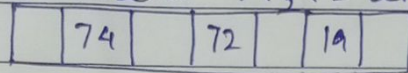
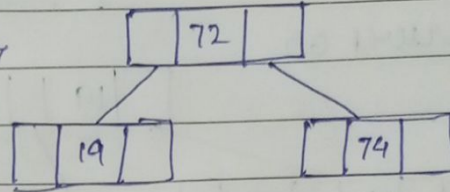
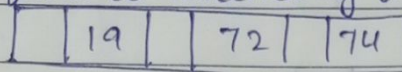


① Show stages of growth of an order-4 B tree.

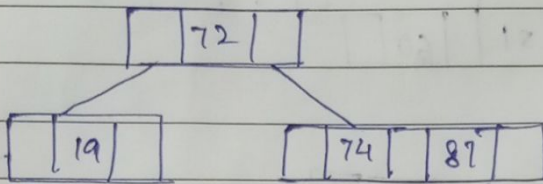
First insert 74, 72 and 19



fix it to ascending order

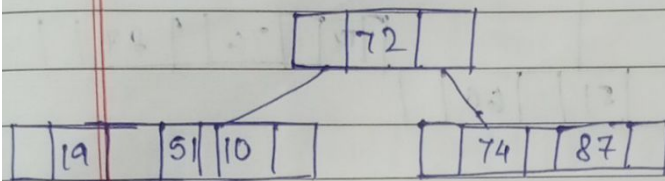


Insert 87

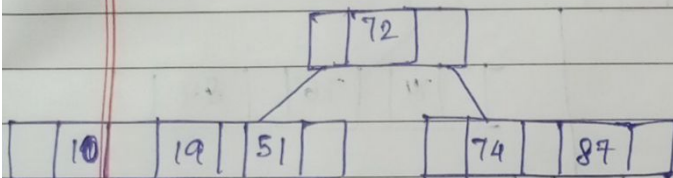


Since root node is full, it will first split into two, then 87 will be inserted.

Insert 51 and 10

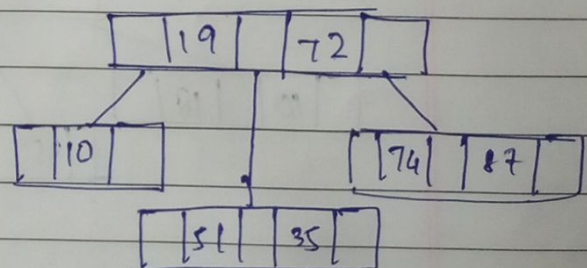
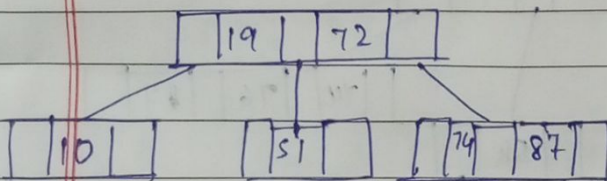


Again ascending order rule is violated so

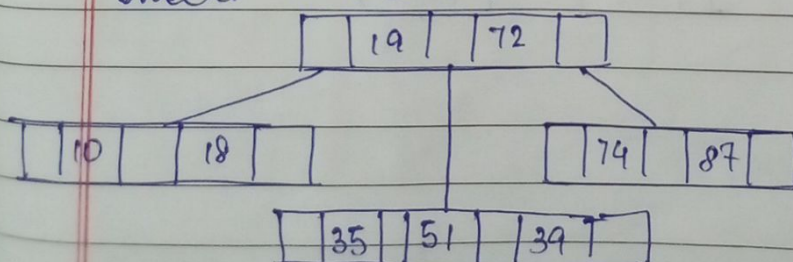


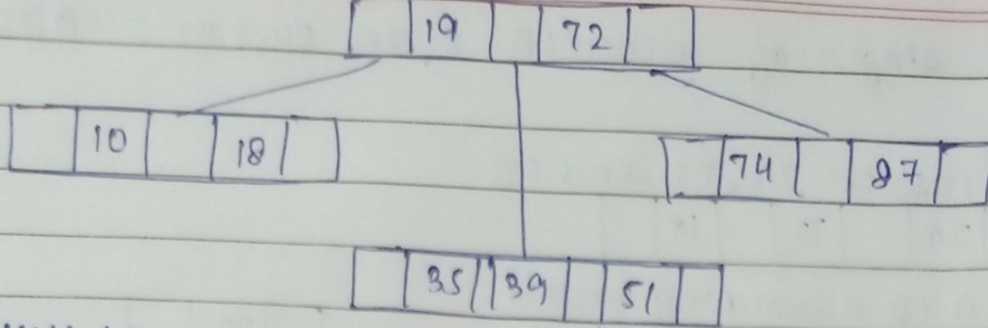
Insert 35

Next it requires to split the child. The middle key will go up to the parent

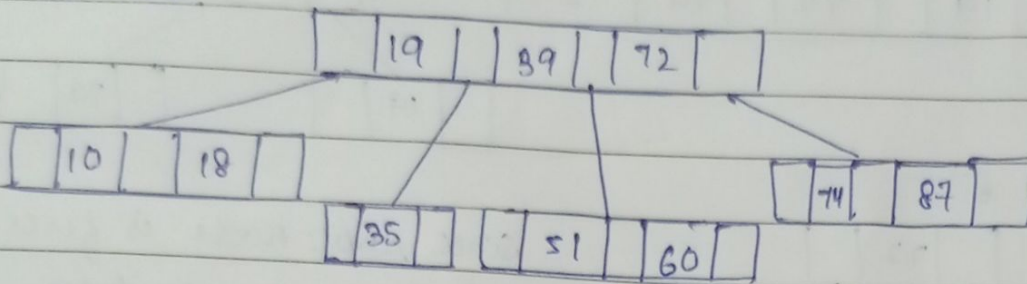


Insert 18 and 39

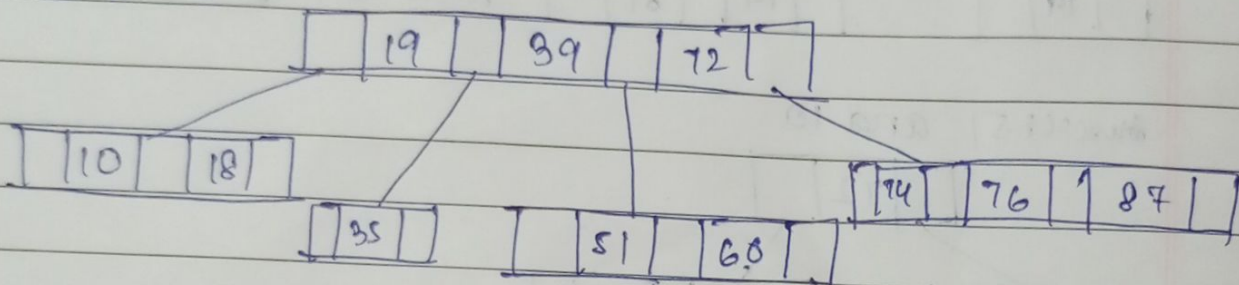




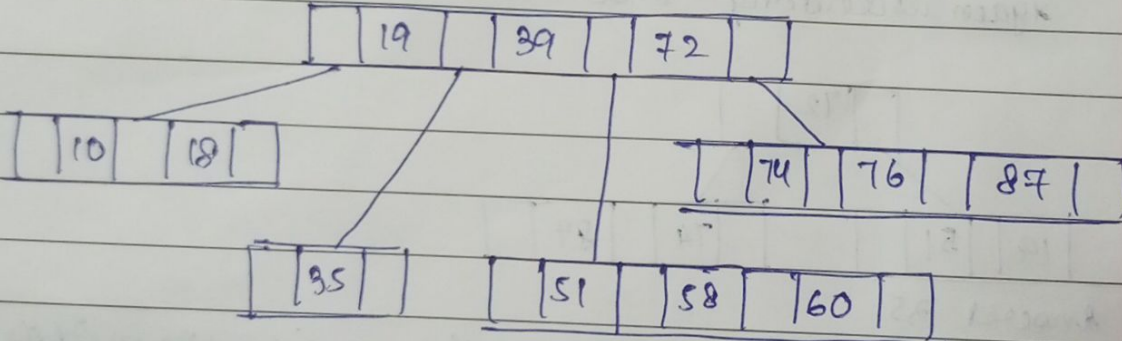
insert 60



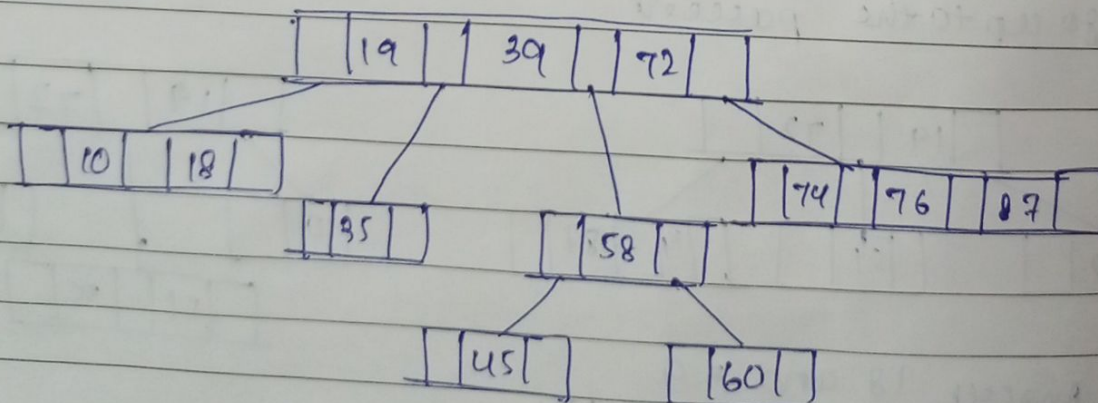
insert 76



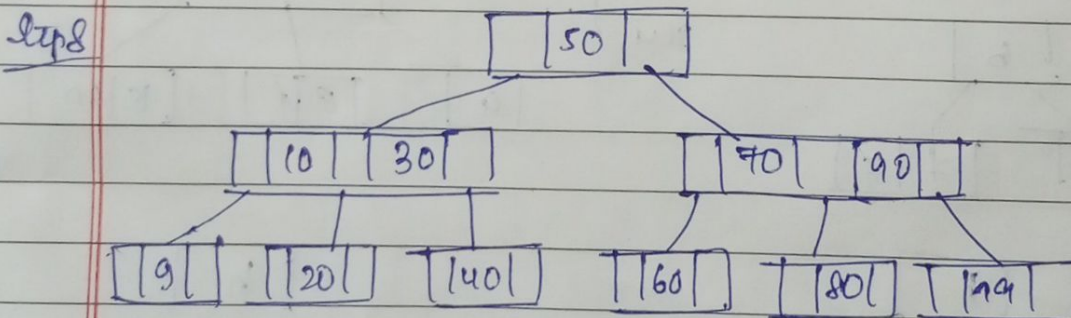
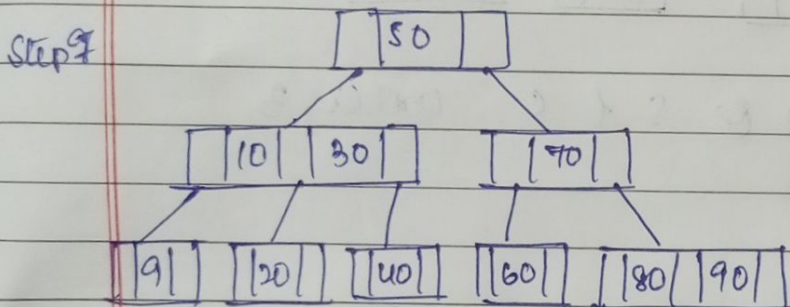
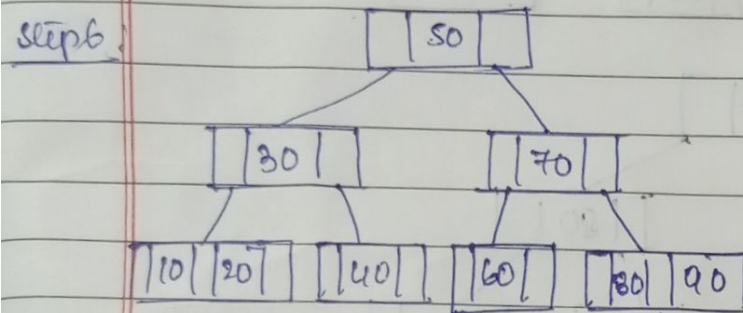
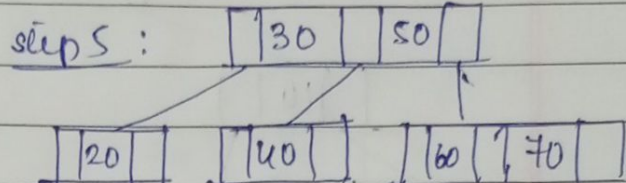
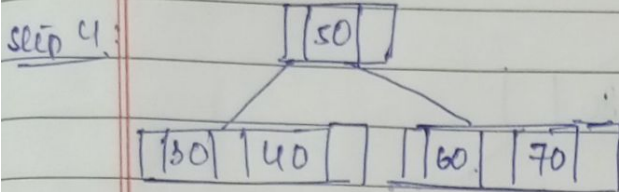
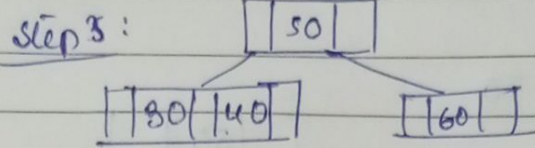
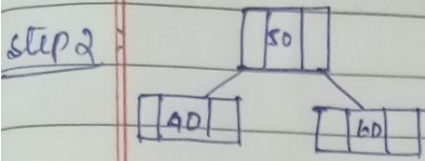
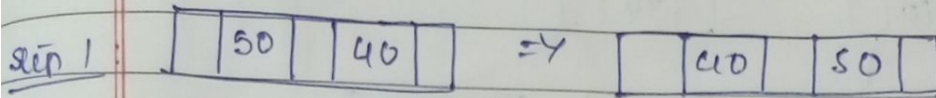
insert 58



insert 45

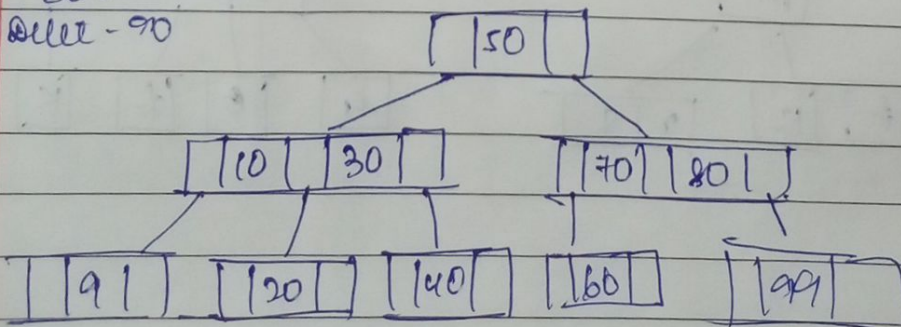


② Order: 3 insert 50, 40, 60, 30, 70, 20, 80, 10, 90, 9, 99.
Delete 90, 30, 70, 10.

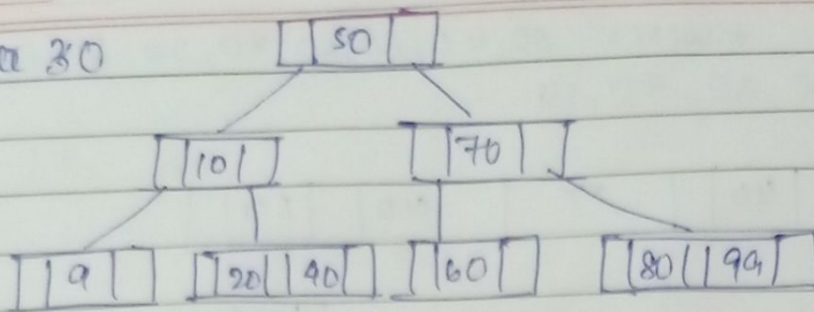


DELETION:

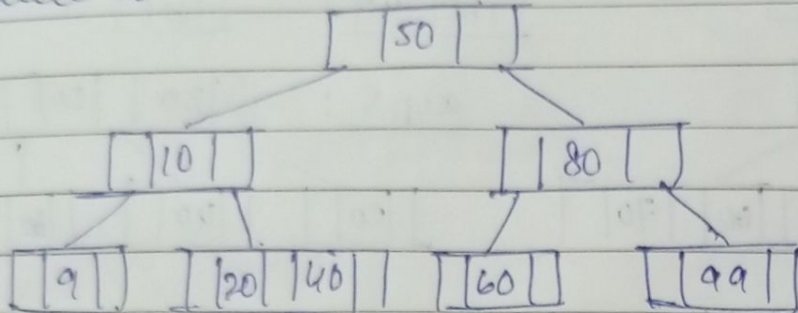
Del - 90



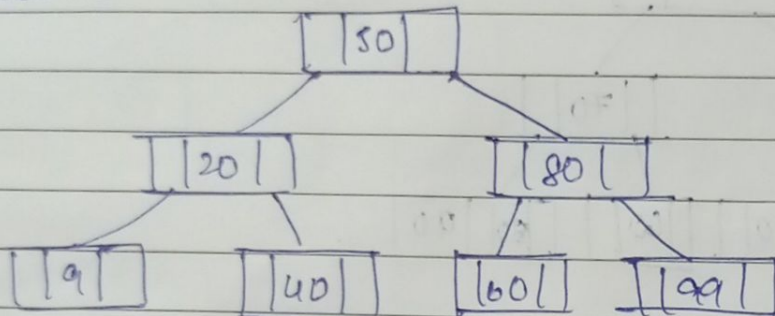
delete 30



delete 70



delete 10



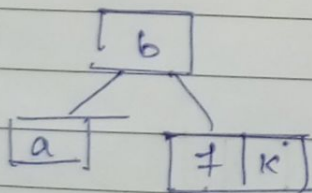
(3) a f b k h m e s f c order 3

delete m b c

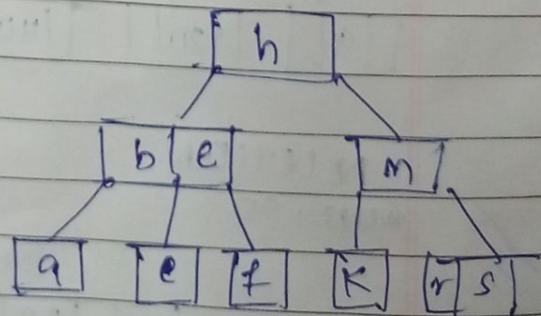
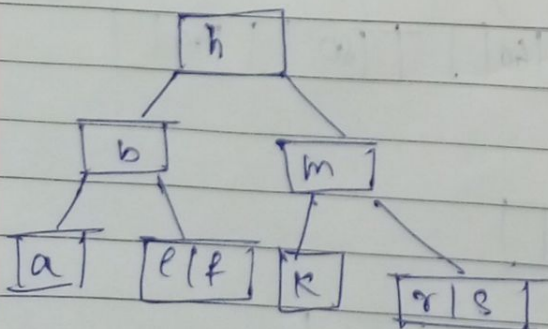
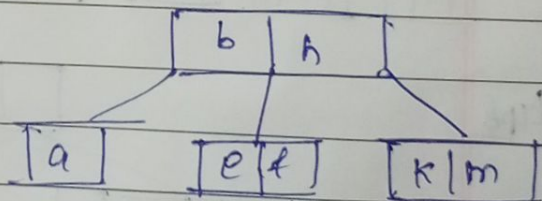
Max = 2

Min = $\lceil \frac{3}{2} \rceil - 1 = 1$

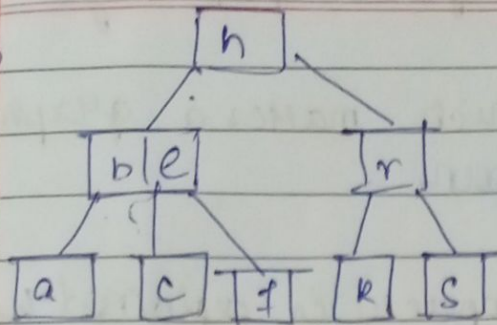
Step 1:



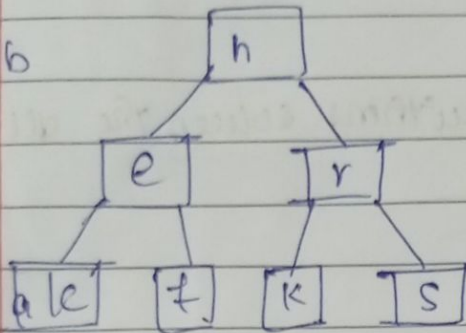
Step 2:



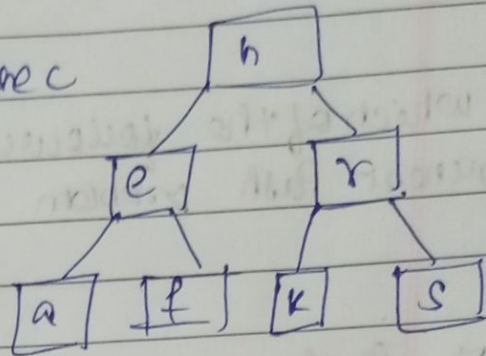
delete m



delete b



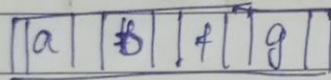
delete c



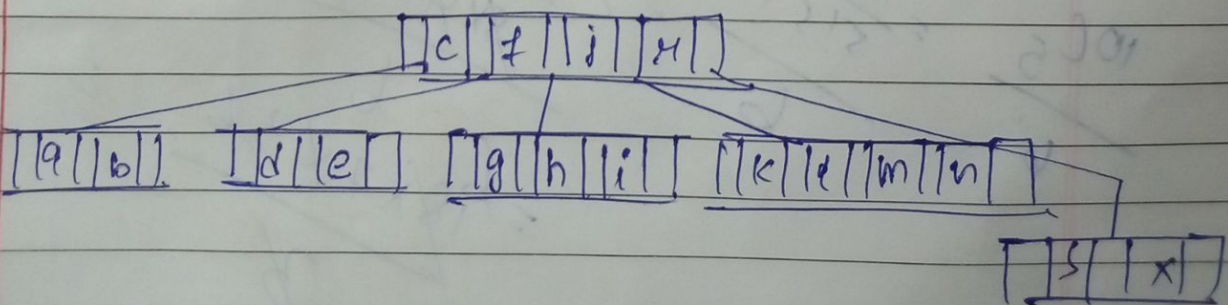
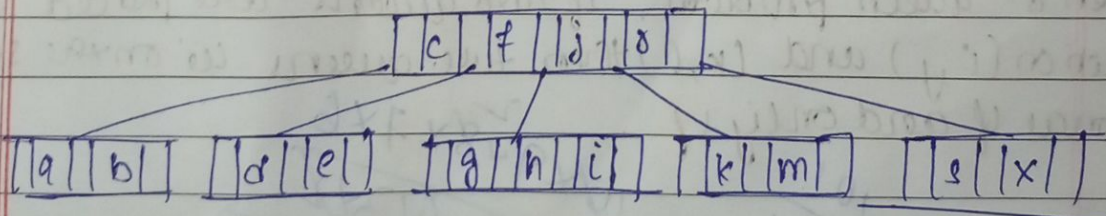
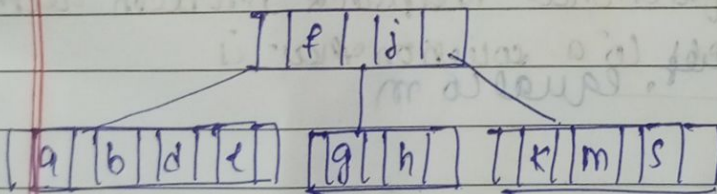
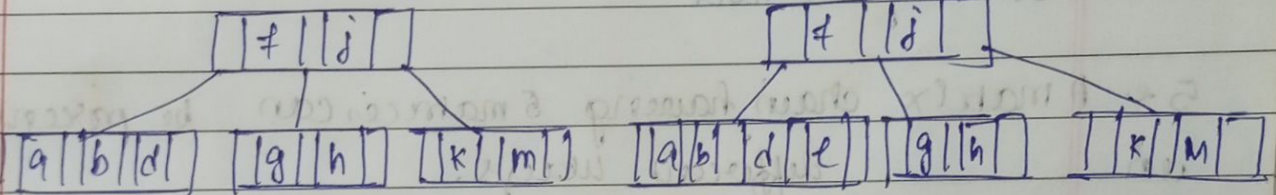
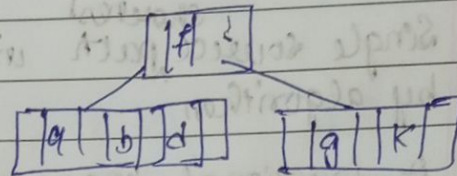
(v)

$$\text{max} = 4$$

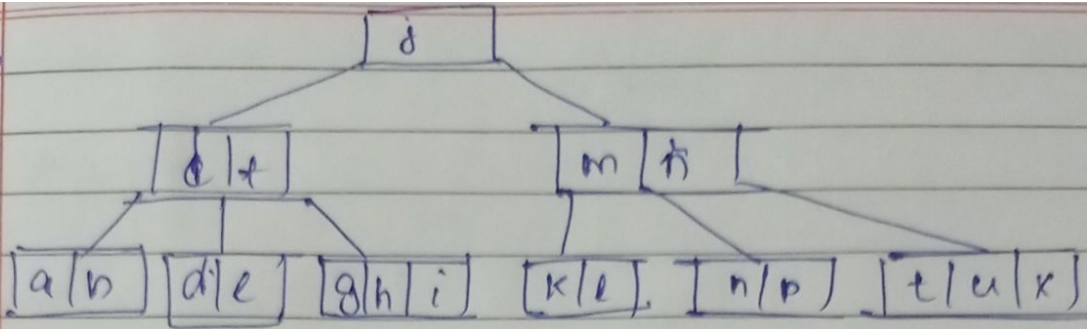
$$\text{min} = \left\lceil \frac{5}{2} \right\rceil - 1 = 2$$



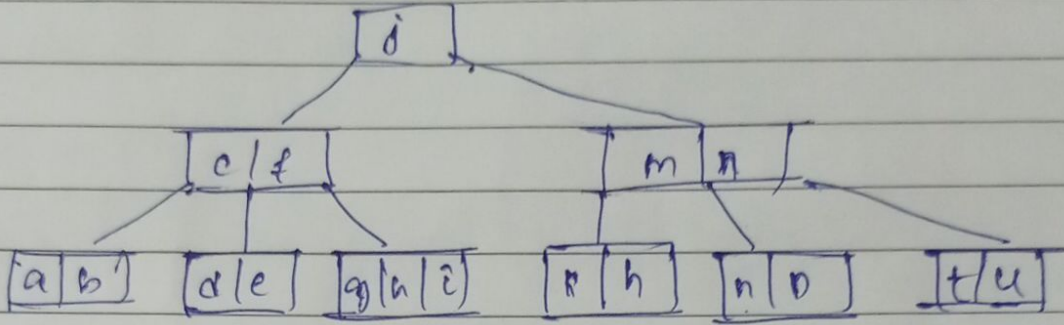
=>



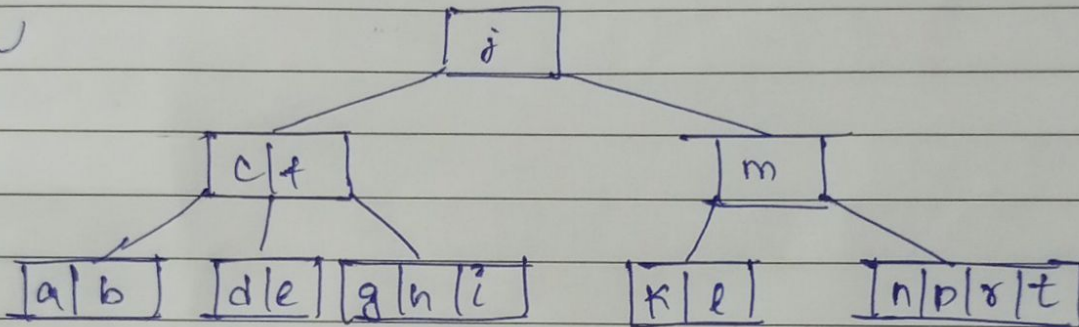
delete g



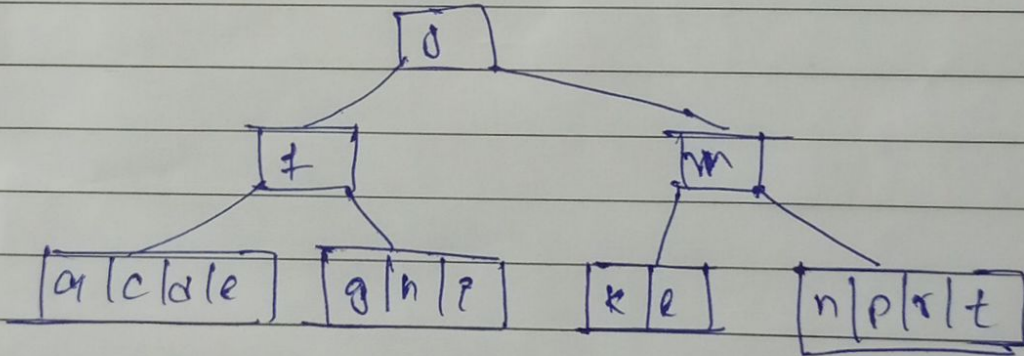
delete x



delete u



delete b



delete f

