2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 73 PATHWAYS/SOCIAL MEDIA SURVEY AUGUST 31-SEPTEMBER 7, 2020¹

ASK ALL:

NEWSPLAT How often do you get news from... [RANDOMIZE]

- a. Television
- b. Radio
- c. Print publications
- d. **DISPLAY IF INTERNET USER (XTABLET=2):** A smartphone, computer or tablet

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often

How often do you get news from			
Print publications			
● Never			
Rarely			
Sometimes			
O Often			
Television			
Never			
Rarely			
Sometimes			
Often			
Radio			
Never			
Rarely			
Sometimes			
Often			
A smartphone, computer or tablet			
Never			
Rarely			
Sometimes			
Often			
	_		
Previo	ous	Next	

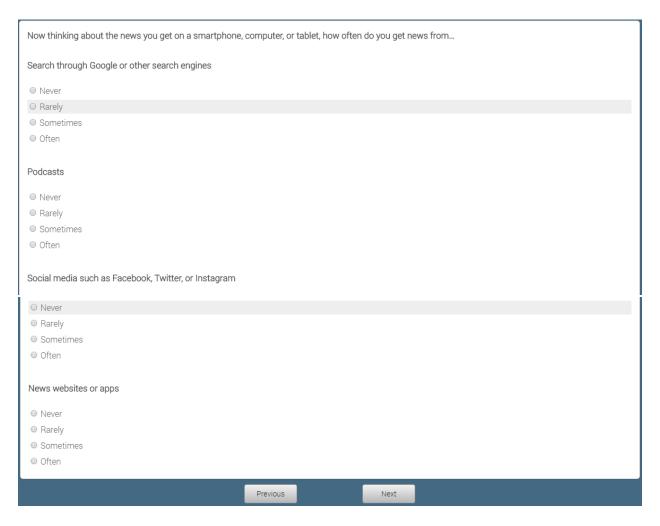
¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM DIGITAL DEVICES AT LEAST RARELY (NEWSPLAT_d=2-4)

NEWSPLAT_DIG Now thinking about the news you get on a smartphone, computer, or tablet, how often do you get news from... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. News websites or apps
- b. Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram
- c. Search through Google or other search engines
- d. Podcasts

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often



ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM MORE THAN ONE PLATFORM (AT LEAST TWO OF NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 AND NEWSPLAT_DIG_a-d=2-4)

PLATFORM_PREFER Which do you prefer for getting news? [RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS FOR NEWSPLAT AND NEWSPLAT_DIG; SHOW ONLY THOSE USED AT LEAST RARELY IN NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 OR NEWSPLAT_DIG _a-d=2-4; AUTOPUNCH IF ONLY USES ONE SOURCE]

- 1 Television
- 2 Radio
- 3 Print publications
- 4 News websites or apps
- 5 Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram
- 6 Search through Google or other search engines
- 7 Podcasts



ASK ALL WITH INTERNET ACCESS (XTABLET=2):

WEB1 Do you use any of the following social media sites? [RANDOMIZE]

- a. Twitter
- b. Instagram
- c. Facebook
- d. Snapchat
- e. YouTube
- f. LinkedIn
- g. Reddit h. Tumblr
- i. WhatsApp
- j. TikTok
- k. Twitch

- 1 Yes, use this
- 2 No, do not use this

Do you use any of the following social media sites?
TikTok
O Yes, use this
O No, do not use this
Reddit
O Yes, use this
O No, do not use this
Twitter
Yes, use this
No, do not use this
Instagram
O Yes, use this
No, do not use this
YouTube
O Yes, use this
O No, do not use this
LinkedIn
Yes, use this
No, do not use this
Facebook
Yes, use this
No, do not use this
Tumblr
Yes, use this
No, do not use this



ASKIF USES ANY SOCIAL MEDIAL SITES (WEB1a-k=1):

SOCIALNEWS

Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family. [ONLY SHOW ITEMS USED IN WEB1 (WEB1a-k=1); RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS WEB1]

- a. Twitter
- b. Instagram
- c. Facebook
- d. Snapchat
- e. YouTube
- f. LinkedIn
- a. Reddit
- g. Reddit h. Tumblr
- i. WhatsApp
- j. TikTok
- k. Twitch

- 1 Yes, regularly get news on this
- 2 No, don't regularly get news on this

Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family. TikTok O Yes, regularly get news on this O No, don't regularly get news on this Reddit Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this Instagram Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this YouTube Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this LinkedIn Yes, regularly get news on this No, don't regularly get news on this

Facebook

- Yes, regularly get news on this
- No, don't regularly get news on this

Tumblr

- Yes, regularly get news on this
- No, don't regularly get news on this

Snapchat			
Yes, regularly get news on this			
No, don't regularly get news on this			
WhatsApp			
Yes, regularly get news on this			
No, don't regularly get news on this			
Twitch			
Yes, regularly get news on this			
No, don't regularly get news on this			
	Desidence	Maria	
	Previous	Next	

ASK SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS CONSUMER (NEWSPLAT_DIG_b=2,3,4):

SNSSKEP

Which of the following best describes how you approach news stories from social media sites, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE]**

I expect the news I see on social media will...

- 1 Largely be accurate
- 2 Largely be inaccurate

Which of the following best describes how you approach news stories from social media sites, even if neither is exactly right?

I expect the news I see on social media will...

Largely be inaccurate

Largely be accurate

Previous

Next

ASK SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS CONSUMER (NEWSPLAT_DIG_b=2,3,4):

SNSINFORM Overall, would you say news on social media has... [RANDOMIZE FIRST TWO RESPONSES]

- 1 Helped you better understand current events
- 2 Made you more confused about current events
- 3 Not made much of a difference [ANCHOR]

Overall, would you say news on social media has			
 Made you more confused about current events Helped you better understand current events Not made much of a difference 			
	Previous	Next	

NEWSHEARD

Thinking about some stories covered by news organizations in the past several weeks...

Regardless of your own views and opinions, how much, if anything, have you heard or read about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEMS; PLEASE ADD A LINE OF SPACE BETWEEN THE QUESTION STEM AND FIRST SUB-ITEM; SPLIT ITEMS RANDOMLY ACROSS TWO SCREENS]

NO ITEMS a-o

- p. How increased mail-in voting could affect the 2020 presidential election
- q. The Trump administration considering banning the social media app TikTok
- r. Reports that Russia paid bounties to Afghan militants for killing U.S. troops
- s. The debate over whether professional and college sports should be played in the current environment
- t. Donald Trump's criticism of and his administration's actions towards the U.S. postal service
- u. Attempts in Congress to pass another federal relief and stimulus bill
- v. On-going confrontations between law enforcement and protestors in cities around the country
- w. Discussions of the extent of child abuse and trafficking in the U.S.

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

Thinking about some stories covered by news organizations in the past several weeks
Regardless of your own views and opinions, how much, if anything, have you heard or read about each of the following?
Donald Trump's criticism of and his administration's actions towards the U.S. postal service
○ A lot
A little
Nothing at all
Reports that Russia paid bounties to Afghan militants for killing U.S. troops
O A lot
O A little
Nothing at all
On-going confrontations between law enforcement and protestors in cities around the country
◎ A lot
A little
O Nothing at all

The debate over whether professional and college sports should be played in the current environment
A lot
A little
Nothing at all
Previous Next
Thinking about some stories covered by news organizations in the past several weeks
Regardless of your own views and opinions, how much, if anything, have you heard or read about each of the following?
Attempts in Congress to pass another federal relief and stimulus bill
A lot
A little
Nothing at all
Discussions of the extent of child abuse and trafficking in the U.S.
◎ A lot
A little
Nothing at all
The Trump administration considering banning the social media app TikTok
◎ A lot
O A little
Nothing at all
How increased mail-in voting could affect the 2020 presidential election
◎ A lot
A little
Nothing at all
Previous Next

NEWSATTN

Thinking about some major events in the news, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2; ALWAYS ASK OPTION 3 LAST]

- a. The 2020 presidential election
- b. The coronavirus outbreak
- c. The protests over racial inequality and other issues

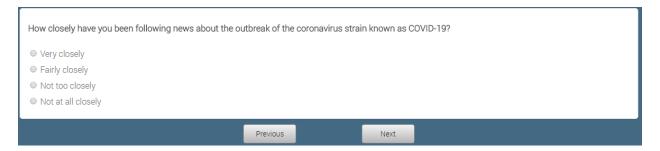
- 1 Too much attention
- 2 Too little attention
- 3 Right amount of attention [ANCHOR]

Thinking about some major events in the news, how much attention do you think news organizations are giving each of the following?
The protests over racial inequality and other issues
○ Too little attention
Too much attention
Right amount of attention
The 2020 presidential election
○ Too little attention
Too much attention
Right amount of attention
The coronavirus outbreak
Too little attention
Too much attention
Right amount of attention
Previous Next

COVIDFOL

How closely have you been following news about the outbreak of the coronavirus strain known as COVID-19?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely



ASK ALL:

COVIDTRUMPFOL

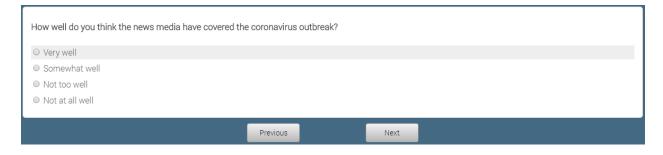
How closely, if at all, have you been following what Donald Trump has been saying about the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

How closely have you been following news about the outbreak of the coronavirus strain known as COVID-19?
Very closely
Fairly closely
Not too closely
Not at all closely
Previous Next

COVIDCOVER1 How well do you think the news media have covered the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well



ASK ALL:

COVIDFACTS How often, if ever, do you think each of the following get the facts right when it comes to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Donald Trump and his administration
- b. The news media in general
- c. The CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) and other public health organizations
- d. Your governor and state government
- e. The local news media in your area
- f. Friends, family and acquaintances

- 1 Almost all of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Hardly ever
 - [SPACE]
- 5 Not sure

How often, if ever, do you think each of the following get the facts right when it comes to the coronavirus outbreak?
The local news media in your area
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
O Hardly ever
Not sure
Your governor and state government
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
Hardly ever
Not sure
The news media in general
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
Hardly ever
Not sure
The CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) and other public health organizations
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
Hardly ever
Not sure
Donald Trump and his administration
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
Hardly ever
Not sure
Friends, family and acquaintances
Almost all of the time
Most of the time
Some of the time
Hardly ever
Not sure
Provious
Previous Next

COVIDTRUMPMSSG

From what you've seen or heard, do you generally think Donald Trump has been delivering the right message or the wrong message to the country in response to the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]

- 1 Completely RIGHT message
- 2 Mostly RIGHT message
- 3 Mostly WRONG message
- 4 Completely WRONG message

From what you've seen or heard, do you generally think Donald Trump has been delivering the right message or the wrong message to the country in response to the coronavirus outbreak? Completely RIGHT message Mostly RIGHT message Mostly WRONG message Completely WRONG message Previous Next

ASK ALL:

COVIDTOPICA How closely are you following news and information about each of these topics related to the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS RANDOMLY **ACROSS TWO SCREENS**]

NO ITEMS a-g

- Public health guidelines, such as social distancing and wearing masks h.
- The impact it may have on the presidential election i.
- The quality and availability of testing and testing results j.
- k. Effects on different parts of the country
- The development of vaccines and treatments ١.
- The impact on schools m.
- The economic impact of the outbreak n.
- The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. ο.

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Somewhat closely
- 3 Not too closely
- Not at all closely

The economic impact of the outbreak	
O Very closely	
O Somewhat closely	
O Not too closely	
O Not at all closely	
Public health guidelines, such as social distancing and wearing masks	
O Very closely	
O Somewhat closely	
O Not too closely	
O Not at all closely	
The quality and availability of testing and testing results	
O Very closely	
O Somewhat closely	
O Not too closely	
O Not at all closely	
The impact on schools	
O Very closely	
O Somewhat closely	
O Not too closely	
O Not at all closely	
Previous Next	
How closely are you following news and information about each of these topics related to the coronavirus outbreak?	
How closely are you following news and information about each of these topics related to the coronavirus outbreak? The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S.	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S.	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely O Somewhat closely	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely O Somewhat closely O Not too closely	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely O Somewhat closely O Not too closely	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely O Somewhat closely O Not too closely O Not at all closely	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O very closely O Somewhat closely Not too closely Not at all closely The impact it may have on the presidential election	
The number of confirmed cases and deaths in the U.S. O Very closely O Somewhat closely O Not too closely O Not at all closely The impact it may have on the presidential election O Very closely	



COVIDNEWSCHNG

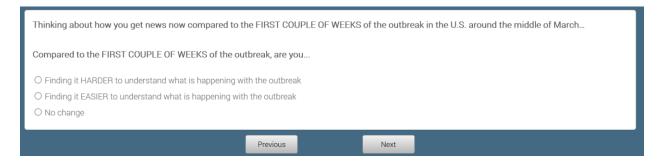
Thinking about how you get news now compared to the FIRST COUPLE OF WEEKS of the outbreak in the U.S. around the middle of March...

Compared to the FIRST COUPLE OF WEEKS of the outbreak, are you...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSES 1-3 IN ORDER;
SHOW EACH ITEM ON SEPARATE SCREEN; SHOW INTRO TEXT ON
FIRST SCREEN, REPEAT STEM ON EACH FOLLOWING SCREEN]

NO ITEMS a,b,d

- c. 1 Finding it HARDER to understand what is happening with the outbreak
 - 2 Finding it EASIER to understand what is happening with the outbreak
 - 3 No change
- e. 1 Finding it HARDER to identify what is true and what is false about the outbreak
 - 2 Finding it EASIER to identify what is true and what is false about the outbreak
 - 3 No change



Compared to the FIRST COUPLE OF WEEKS of the outbreak, are you
O Finding it HARDER to identify what is true and what is false about the outbreak O Finding it EASIER to identify what is true and what is false about the outbreak O No change
Previous Next

COVIDTUNE

Which of the following statements best describes you? [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 I try to tune out news about the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 I try to stay tuned in to news about the coronavirus outbreak



ASK ALL:

COVIDDEAL

All in all, do you think that the coronavirus outbreak has been... [RANDOMIZE ANSWER CHOICES 1 AND 2; ALWAYS ASK ANSWER CHOICE 3 LAST]

- 1 Made a BIGGER deal than it really is
- 2 Made a SMALLER deal than it really is
- 3 Approached about right [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

COVIDCONTROL

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 The U.S. has controlled the outbreak as much as it could have
- The U.S. has not controlled the outbreak as much as it could have



KNOWCOVIDELECT

Regardless of whether you think it should be done or not, does the president have the authority to delay the elections this November because of the coronavirus outbreak?

- 1 Yes, the president has this authority
- 2 No, the president does not have this authority {correct}
- 3 Not sure

Regardless of whether you think it should be done or not, does the president have the authority to delay the elections this November because of the coronavirus outbreak?

O Yes, the president has this authority
No, the president does not have this authority
Not sure

ASK ALL:

KNOWCOVIDYOUNG

From what you've seen and heard in the news, overall, how susceptible do you think people under 18 are to becoming infected with the coronavirus? [RANDOMIZE 1-3 AND 3-1]

- -
- Far more susceptible than adults
 About as susceptible as adults
- 3 Far less susceptible than adults

[SPACE]

4 Not sure

From what you've seen and heard in the news, overall, how susceptible do you think people under 18 are to becoming infected with the coronavirus?
O Far more susceptible than adults
O About as susceptible as adults
O Far less susceptible than adults
○ Not sure
Previous Next

On a different topic...

ASK ALL:

CAMPNII

How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2020 presidential election?

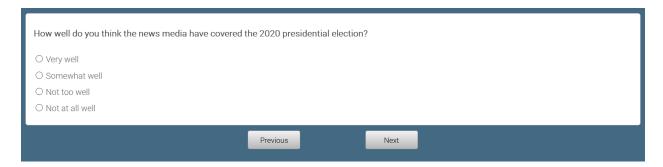
- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

On a different topic
How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2020 presidential election?
O Very closely
O Fairly closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

CAMPCOVER1 How well do you think the news media have covered the 2020 presidential election?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well

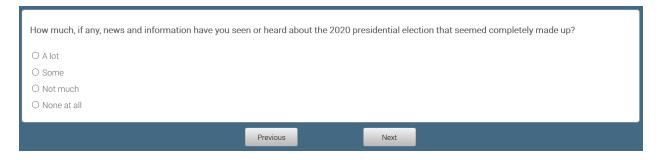


ASK ALL:

CAMP20MISINFO

How much, if any, news and information have you seen or heard about the 2020 presidential election that seemed completely made up?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all



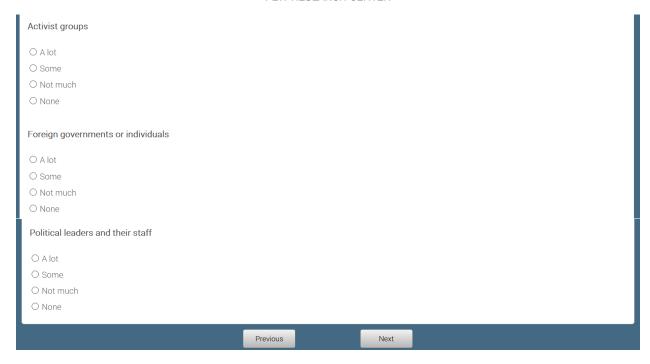
ASK ALL:

INFOCREATE2 How much, if any, made-up news and information about the 2020 presidential election do you think is created by each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Journalists
- b. Political leaders and their staff
- c. Members of the public
- d. Foreign governments or individuals
- e. Activist groups

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None

How much, if any, made-up news and information about the 2020 presidential election do you think is created by each of the following?
Journalists
O A lot
O Some
O Not much
O None
Members of the public
O A lot
O Some
O Not much
O None



RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CAMP20CONVENREP AND CAMP20CONVENDEM

ASK ALL:

CAMP20CONVENREP How closely did you follow the news and events surrounding the REPUBLICAN national convention?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CAMP20CONVENREP AND CAMP20CONVENDEM

ASK ALL:

CAMP20CONVENDEM How closely did you follow the news and events surrounding the DEMOCRATIC national convention?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Fairly closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all closely

How closely did you follow the news and events surrounding the DEMOCRATIC national convention?
○ Very closely
O Fairly closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
How closely did you follow the news and events surrounding the REPUBLICAN national convention?
O Very closely
○ Fairly closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
Previous Next

DEMVPIDEO

Please indicate how you would describe Kamala Harris' political views. [ROTATE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-7 AND 7-1; ALWAYS ASK OPTION 8 LAST]

- 1 Very liberal
- 2 Mostly liberal
- 3 Slightly liberal
- 4 Moderate
- 5 Slightly conservative
- 6 Mostly conservative
- 7 Very conservative

[SPACE]

8 Not sure [ANCHOR]



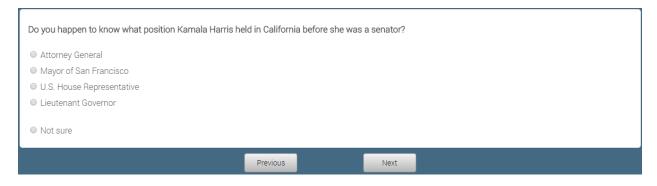
ASK ALL:

KNOWHARRIS1 Do you happen to know what position Kamala Harris held in California before she was a senator? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4; ALWAYS ASK OPTION 5 LAST]

- 1 Lieutenant Governor
- 2 Attorney General {correct}
- 3 U.S. House Representative
- 4 Mayor of San Francisco

[SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

KNOWBIDENPOL

As far as you know, has Joe Biden publicly voiced his support for defunding police departments?

- 1 Yes, has voiced support
- 2 No, has not voiced support {correct}

[SPACE]

3 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

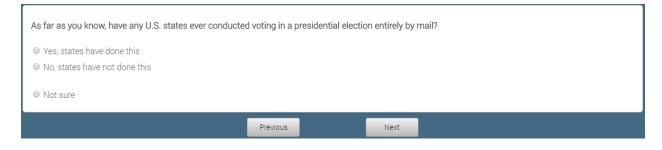
KNOWMAILELECT

As far as you know, have any U.S. states ever conducted voting in a presidential election entirely by mail?

- Yes, states have done this {correct}
- 2 No, states have not done this

[SPACE]

3 Not sure



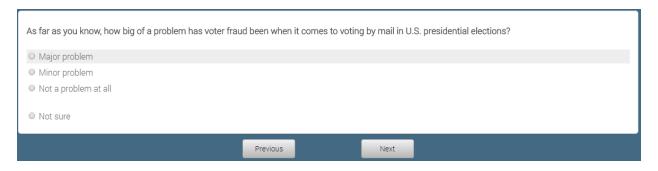
KNOWMAILFRAUD

As far as you know, how big of a problem has voter fraud been when it comes to voting by mail in U.S. presidential elections?

- 1 Major problem
- 2 Minor problem
- 3 Not a problem at all

[SPACE]

4 Not sure



ASK ALL:

NEWS_MOST

What is the most common way you get political and election news? [RANDOMIZE; OMIT RESPONSE OPTIONS 6 AND 7 FOR RESPONDENTS WITHOUT INTERNET ACCESS (XTABLET=1)]

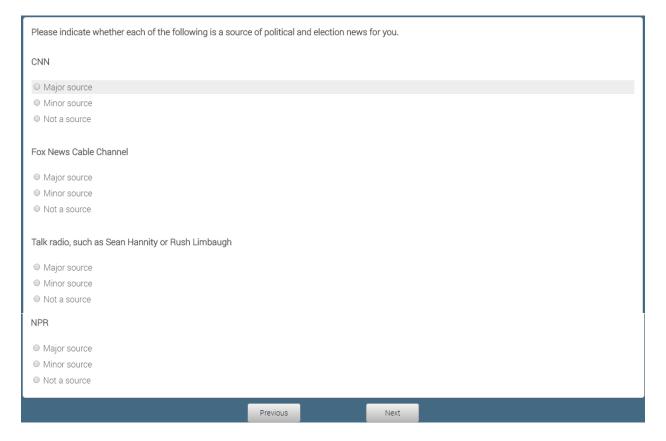
- 1 Print newspaper or magazines
- 2 Radio
- 3 Local television
- 4 National network television
- 5 Cable television
- 6 Social media
- 7 News website or app

What is the most common way you get political an	d election news?		
O Print newspaper or magazines			
 National network television 			
Local television			
Radio			
 News website or app 			
Cable television			
Social media			
	Previous	Next	

CAMP20NEWS Please indicate whether each of the following is a source of political and election news for you. [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT ITEMS RANDOMLY ACROSS TWO SCREENS]

- a. Fox News Cable Channel
- b. CNN
- c. MSNBC
- d. ABC, CBS, or NBC national network TV
- e. NPR
- f. The New York Times
- g. Washington Post
- h. Talk radio, such as Sean Hannity or Rush Limbaugh

- 1 Major source
- 2 Minor source
- 3 Not a source



Please indicate whether each of the following is a source of political and election news for you.
The New York Times
Major source
Minor source
Not a source
Washington Post
Major source
Minor source
Not a source
MSNBC
Major source
Minor source
Not a source
ABC, CBS, or NBC national network TV
Major source
Minor source
Not a source
Previous Next

CAMPAIGNNEWS Please indicate whether each of the following is a source of political and election news for you. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. The Donald Trump campaign
- b. The Joe Biden campaign

- 1 Major source
- 2 Minor source
- 3 Not a source

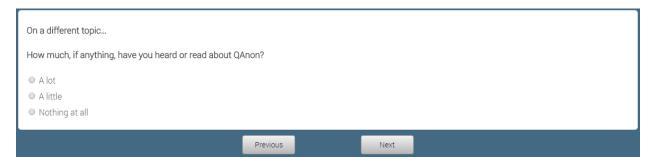
Please indicate whether each of the following is a source of political and election news for you.
The Donald Trump campaign
O Major source
Minor source
O Not a source
The Joe Biden campaign
Major source
Minor source
O Not a source
Previous Next

On a different topic...

ASK ALL:

QAHRD How much, if anything, have you heard or read about QAnon?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all



ASK IF HEARD (QAHRD=1,2)

QAOE In your own words, what is QAnon?

RECORD OPEN-END RESPONSE



ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT QANON (QAHRD=1,2):

QATHREAT Do you think QAnon is a... [RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-4 OR 4-1]

- 1 Very bad thing for the country
- 2 Somewhat bad thing for the country
- 3 Somewhat good thing for the country
- 4 Very good thing for the country

Do you think QAnon is a			
Very bad thing for the country Somewhat bad thing for the country			
Somewhat good thing for the country Very good thing for the country			
	Previous	Next	

ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT QANON (QAHRD=1,2):

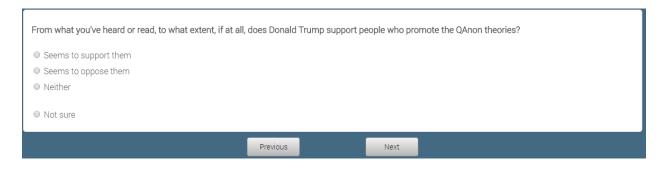
QATRUMP

From what you've heard or read, to what extent, if at all, does Donald Trump support people who promote the QAnon theories? **[RANDOMIZE FIRST TWO ITEMS]**

- 1 Seems to support them
- 2 Seems to oppose them
- 3 Neither

[SPACE]

4 Not sure [ANCHOR]



Before we finish the survey, we're interested in getting a deeper understanding of how people have been experiencing the coronavirus outbreak, and how it might have impacted them in both negative and positive ways. Please take a moment to reflect on how the outbreak has affected your own life, and then answer the next two questions in as much detail as you can.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF COVIDDIFF_OE AND COVIDPOS_OE]

COVIDDIFF_OE

Thinking about how things have been going in your life since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, in what ways, if any, have things been difficult or challenging for you personally?

[OPEN END]

COVIDPOS_OE

Thinking about how things have been going in your life since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, what, if anything, have been some positive aspects of the situation for you personally?

[OPEN END]

Before we finish the survey, we're interested in getting a deeper understanding of how people have been experiencing the coronavirus outbreak, and how it might have impacted them in both negative and positive ways. Please take a moment to reflect on how the outbreak has affected your own life, and then answer the next two questions in as much detail as you can.
Thinking about how things have been going in your life since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, in what ways, if any, have things been difficult or challenging for you personally?
Thinking about how things have been going in your life since the beginning of the coronavirus outbreak, what, if anything, have been some positive aspects of the situation for you personally?
Previous Next